Morning Oregonian

VOL. XVIII. NO. 233. PORTLAND, OREGON, SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 2, 1878. DOUBLE SHEET.

GENERAL NEWS.

[BY TELEGRAPH TO THE OREGONIAN.]

Only a Few Cases.

CHICAGO, Nov. 1.—Southern cities generally report a few cases of yellow fever to-day and a gradual lessening of deaths.

The U. S. vs. Tilden.

PITTSBURG, Nov. 1.—The testimony in the case of the United States vs. Tilden was resumed this morning. Thos. D. Messler was examined. He was assistant president of the Fort Wayne Railroad. For three years prior to 1869 he knew that during that time Mr. Tilden had received dividends from his investment in the Lawrence branch to the amount of $20,000, and in addition to this Mr. Tilden has received $5,000 per annum from each of two mortgages for acting as trustee. Mr. Messler also testified to the genuineness of Tilden's signature to a receipt for $30,000.

Unveiling of a Confederate Monument.

AUGUSTA, Oct. 31.—The confederate monument, the work of the Ladies' Memorial Association, was unveiled to-day in the presence of a vast concourse of people. Gov. Colquitt, Alex. H. Stephens and others, and distinguished citizens, and the military, headed by the 13th Infantry Post Band, from Atlanta, were present. Several confederate battle-flags were displayed on the stand in front of the monument. The Star Spangled Banner and the confederate flag were blended and surmounted by an olive fringed streamer with the watchword "Peace."

Mail Coach Robbed.

GALVESTON, Nov. 1.—Two masked men stopped the west-bound stage to-day near Harry's creek. While they were plundering the mail bags, two freighters drove up and opened fire on them. One of their horses was wounded. The robbers returned the fire and both mounted one horse and rode away. They secured three registered packages, the value of which is unknown.

Matt Carpenter for Hard Money.

MILWAUKEE, Nov. 1.—Ex-Senator Matt Carpenter, who is a prominent candidate for election to the U. S. senate, will, in a speech here, take an advanced hard money ground, although he has been considered in the past as a greenbacker.

The Methodist Missionary Society.

NEW YORK, Nov. 1.—The sixtieth annual meeting of the Missionary Society of the Methodist Episcopal church opened this morning. The report of the treasurer shows the receipts from eastern conferences for the year were $372,785, and from western conferences $178,580; decrease from previous year, $77,612; disbursements for foreign and domestic missions, and incidental and office expenses for the year, $511,169. Of this $268,[illegible] went to foreign and $201,725 to domestic missions. Total liabilities of the treasury on November 1st, $117,022.

Ships Ashore.

DETROIT, Nov. 1.—Advices from Grand Haven report that the heaviest sea of the season prevails there to-day. Four vessels have been driven on the beach,—the *American*, [illegible] and *Australian*. The name of the fourth has not been ascertained. Other vessels can be seen endeavoring to make the port. One man was drowned from the *Australian* by attempting to jump from the vessel to a pier as she drifted in. In response to a signal, half of the life saving crew of the station at Grand Haven took a life boat to Whitehall by special train this noon to rescue the crew from the rigging.

Shipping Disaster.

DETROIT, Nov. 1.—The steamer *Depere* yesterday encountered the three masted barge *J. H. Rutter*, off Ludington, waterlogged, and succeeded in getting her within one mile of Ludington harbor when she could do no more and was obliged to leave her. During the night the vessel sunk in 25 feet of water about one mile from Ludington pier. The captain, crew and some seventy men are in the rigging. It is impossible for the life-boat to get to her. The life saving station is doing all it can to rescue the men. It is reported this morning that the vessel is breaking up. She was loaded with grain.

LATER.—It is reported that one boat load of sailors have been rescued. The crew is still on the rigging and the vessel breaking up. Hopes are entertained of rescuing the balance of the men before night.

A Horrible Affair.

NEW YORK, Nov. 1.—According to a dispatch from Port Jervis the people around Thompson, Penn., are earnestly searching for two tramps who entered the village school after the children had been dismissed, seized the teacher, Alice Kennett, and grossly assaulted her, and then to prevent her telling the story, cut out her tongue. The young woman managed to reach the blackboard, wrote the circumstances of the terrible affair and descriptions of the scoundrels and then died.

Why Cushing Drew Out.

NEWBURYPORT, Mass., Nov. 1.—Caleb Cushing withdraws from the Butler ticket because of his advanced age and not having the requisite residence.

WASHINGTON CITY.

Commission Signed.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 31.—The president to-day signed the commission of Halbert E. Paine, of Wisconsin, to be commissioner of patents vice Ellis Spear, resigned. Gen. Paine will enter upon his official duties to-morrow.

The Thanksgiving Proclamation.

The president has issued the following proclamation, setting apart Thursday, November 28th, as a day of thanksgiving: The recurrence of that season at which it is the habit of our people to make devout and public confession of their constant dependence upon divine favor for all the good gifts of life and happiness, and of public peace and prosperity, exhibits in the record of the year abundant reasons for our gratitude and thanksgiving. Exuberant harvests, productive mines, ample crops of staples of trade and manufactures have enriched the country. The resources thus furnished to our reviving industry and expanding commerce are hastening the day when the discords and distresses through the length and breadth of the land will, under the continued favor of Providence, have given way to confidence and energy and assured prosperity. Peace with all nations has remained unbroken; domestic tranquility has prevailed, and the institutions of liberty and justice which the wisdom and virtue of our fathers established remain the glory and defense to their children. The general prevalence of the blessing of health throughout our wide land has made more conspicuous the sufferings and sorrows which the dark shadow of pestilence has cast upon a portion of our people. This heavy affliction even the divine ruler has tempered to the suffering communities in the universal sympathy and succor which have flowed to their relief, and the whole nation may rejoice in the unity of spirit in our people by which they cheerfully share mutual burdens. Now, therefore, I, Rutherford B. Hayes, President of the United States, do appoint Thursday, the 28th day of November next, as a day of national thanksgiving and prayer; and I earnestly recommend that, withdrawing themselves from secular cares and labors, the people of the United States do meet together on that day in their respective places of worship, there to give thanks and praise to Almighty God for His mercies, and to devoutly beseech their continuance.

In witness whereof I have hereunto set my hand and caused the seal of the United States to be affixed.

Hayes "Takes in" Another Fair.

BALTIMORE, Nov. 1.—President Hayes and party reached Baltimore this evening on a visit to the Maryland institute fair. On arriving at the Camden station the president was taken to the city hall where he was received by Mayor Latrobe who welcomed him in a brief speech, to which the president responded. After lunch they went to the fair at the Maryland institute, the hall was densely crowded and the president was received with cheers. James H. Bond, president of the institute, introduced him, and upon response by the president the applause was renewed and the crowds rushed to the stand to shake hands with the president, who subsequently walked to the various divisions of the fair. At 10:10 o'clock the presidential party returned to Washington.

A Matter of Veracity.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 1.—Mr. Gibson, when spoken to this evening about James E. Anderson's affidavit said: The statements in his affidavit affecting me are false. I never heard of the things of which he speaks. Maddox and Sypher declare Anderson's statements relating to them to be false.

Public Debt Statement.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 1.—The public debt statement for October shows a decrease in the debt for the month of $1,708,402, and the following balances in the treasury: Currency, $1,711,244; special fund for the redemption of fractional currency, $10,000,000; special deposit of legal tenders for the redemption of certificates of deposit, $35,840,000; coin, $257,666,227 including coin certificates, $35,5[illegible]6,370; outstanding legal tenders, $346,681,016; outstanding fractional currency, $16,211,193.

WEST INDIES.

An Attempt to Sell British Subjects as Slaves.

HAVANA, Oct. 31.—The report of the selling of coolies, brought by Dr. Secchi from Trinidad, is confirmed with the addition that Secchi had engaged to bring from Trinidad and Demerera 1,000 coolies a year, they being contracted for five years at one shilling a day, and that of forty coolies whom Secchi had already brought, he had sold three at Santiago de Cuba for $200 each. The fraud in contracts which were made out in English and Spanish, consisted in the English not being a translation of the Spanish, as the latter gave full power of transfer whilst the former did not mention this condition. Some of the contracts were for one year and signed by coolies who can not read. The remainder were for five years and signed with their marks by those who could not read or did not understand the contracts, and after considerable trouble and resistance on the part of Secchi who brought an action against the coolies for a breach of contract and a criminal action against the consul himself, the latter succeeded in shipping the coolies back to Trinidad. Some misunderstanding was reported to have arisen between the British consul and the government here, and it was reported the latter had threatened to withdraw the consul's exequatur. The audacity of the whole scheme will be appreciated when the fact is known that these coolies were, without exception, British subjects.

CANADA.

Railroad Collision.

TORONTO, Oct. 31.—Two freight trains on the Grand Trunk Railway collided three miles west of this city to-day. Both engines and several cars completely wrecked, and both engineers and one brakeman injured, the latter fatally. The damage is estimated at $50,000.

A Vessel on the Reefs.

TORONTO, Nov. 1.—Sunday last the steamer *Quebec*, of the Sarnia and Lake Superior line, went ashore on a reef northwest of Cockburn Island, Lake Huron, during a snow storm. She had a heavy cargo, principally for the Silver Inlet Co. Tugs have been sent to her assistance from Sault Ste Marie.

Mr. Galloway and his Assailants.

[From the Yamhill Reporter.]

There is no use for those who have had their excrescenses probed by the keen points of investigation to be hurling anathemas and vituperative slang at the Galloway investigating committee; not the least use of it. That committee have been doing the public a merciful service; have done their duty manfully and well; have exhibited a sense of honor that raised them out of the pool of venal partisanship and prompted them to lay bare the plain unglamoured facts, that their injured constituents might know the truth. For this service they have the gratitude of the masses—or of Yamhill county to a certainty, that we can testify. Popular sentiment unreservedly bids the investigation speed, and has only the heartiest frown of denouncement for those whom it may bring down.

For these reasons, among others, it will avail our friends of tainted garments nothing to "kick against the pricks." "The way of the transgressor is hard" it may be true, but these gentlemen had best ponder the subject a little. If they do they will observe that when they strike at Galloway they are fighting the masses of Oregon. And they have a huge old crowd to browbeat or frighten from the track when it comes to that.

The Oregon Case.

[From the New York Tribune.]

In the Oregon case, where Colonel Pelton agreed to pay $5,000 for the "purchase of a Republican elector," it is in evidence that the money was actually sent to Oregon, and was not actually paid only because it arrived too late, or else because the Republican elector would not take it. The facts in this transaction were proved before a committee of the United States senate, as well as by the testimony of the cipher telegrams. Colonel Pelton obtained $8,000 from a bank in which Mr. Tilden was stockholder—$5,000 for the bribery of the elector, and $3,000 for expenses—and the money was transferred by telegraph to the agent, Patrick, who had negotiated the contract.

Republican Ciphers.

[Washington Special to Chicago Tribune.]

The Democratic efforts to break the force of the *Tribune's* cipher publications by clamoring for the Republican ciphers, and throwing out dark hints as to what they contain, are likely to be nipped in the bud by an untimely frost. It is already known that William E. Chandler offered to translate his cipher telegrams from Florida, and the Potter committee either refused or failed to let him do it. It is evident, by the talk of the Republicans here, that they have not the slightest fears from this quarter, and that they are going to push the fullest investigation.

PACIFIC COAST NEWS.

CALIFORNIA.

SAN FRANCISCO, Oct. 31.—In the examination of Capt. Howard for the loss of the steamer *Georgia*, to-day, H. Hennessy, purser of the steamer, testified: In all my sailing with Howard before, I never saw him under the influence of liquor on the ship; heard a rumor after the passengers were on the *Salvador* that the captain was under the influence of liquor; did not hear the rumor before. The statement in the *Chronicle* that Captain Howard was taken to his room drunk is entirely false. Nothing of the kind occurred. I saw Captain Howard giving orders after the ship struck, as to boats and provisions, when I first went on deck after the ship struck. The weather was misty with a drizzling rain. Land was about one-half or three quarters of a mile off and in plain sight."

H. J. Bernard, a steerage passenger, testified that he saw the captain just before the ship struck. A woman came out of his room; witness went below and got his things. When he came on deck he saw the captain at the boat and he was so much intoxicated that he had to be helped to walk.

Fatal Accident.

READING, Nov. 1.—H. Atherton was killed at the Extra mill at Copper City October 31st by being caught in the machinery while making some repairs. The body was forwarded to Sacramento to his relatives.

Ore Shipment.

Shipment of Extra ore for October was $22,853, silver bullion.

Mysterious Suicide.

SAN FRANCISCO, Nov. 1.—On October 20th James S. Carnall suddenly and mysteriously disappeared from his home at Berkeley, and no trace of him was found till to-day, when some sailors picked up his body off the Long wharf. On the 20th he started for the sand lots, as was his wont, and a gentleman on the last boat to Oakland heard a pistol shot and a splash. Carnall shot himself, as his remains show, through the head, and fell overboard and, having a weighted sack fastened to him, sank. The sack had been torn and the weights released and the body rose to the surface as found. No cause for the act is assigned.

Charges against Chief Kirkpatrick.

In the 23d district court this afternoon Oscar Alderman filed a complaint against Chief of Police Kirkpatrick, alleging that he has corruptly, knowingly and wilfully refused to discharge his duty. He avers that Kirkpatrick on the 15th of December last, though he knew that J. C. Duncan and B. F. Lewarne were fugitives from justice, neglected and refused to either arrest them himself or cause them to be arrested, but permitted them to escape unmolested. Further, that he has neglected to change the regular police officers in the Chinese quarter as is made his duty by law so that the whole of the police force would in rotation be assigned to duty in that quarter. The complainant asks for a citation for the chief to show cause why he should not be deprived of his office and judgment entered in favor of complainant for $500 and costs. Judge Thornton has issued citation accordingly returnable on Friday next.

Pay Up.

Julia levies an assessment of $1.

Spaulding Not Guilty.

The trial of ex-Navy Pay Inspector Spaulding occupied the U. S. circuit court yesterday afternoon, District Attorney Teare arguing for the prosecution. Mr. Latimer for defense, occupied the court this forenoon, and the case was closed by Mr. Van Duser's argument. After the judge's charge, the jury retired this afternoon and after an absence of only ten minutes returned with a verdict of not guilty.

WATT'S BILL AND THE INSANE.

ALBANY, Oct. 30, 1878.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN:

Under the head of "Hawthorne's Usual Triumph," you publish the vote in the senate upon Watt's bill to reduce the expense of keeping the insane, as follows:

Yeas—Apperson, Applegate, Bentley, Brown, Burnett, Cochran, Fulton, Grim, Lord, Palmer, Thompson, Waldo, Watt, Whiteaker—14.

Nays—Bilyeu, Burch, Davis, George, Green, Haines, Haley, Hirsch, Jasper, Myers, Pennington, Ross, Smith—13.

Absent—Bradshaw, Colvig, Davidson—3.

It is believed Colvig and Davidson, had they voted, would have voted in the affirmative, thus passing the bill through the senate by the requisite number of 16 affirmative votes. Colvig pretty certainly would so have voted, and it is presumable that Davidson would have done likewise, from his general clean voting and hostility to jobs. But, in that case, it is possible, a nay from among the yeas would have been found.

It will be noticed that the Multnomah delegation voted solidly against the bill; why so, no one can conjecture, unless because the asylum is situated in that county. But Watt's bill did not propose to remove the asylum or take the contract from Dr. Hawthorne. It simply provided such guards and checks upon entering patients there as would exclude those who ought not to be there, and thus reduce the present enormous tax upon the state. That it inures to the benefit of a citizen of one county is not a good reason for the representatives of that county fastening the burden upon the treasury.

It will not escape notice that the three senators from Linn county voted with them, in the interest of Dr. Hawthorne. John Henry Smith's vote will not occasion surprise; perhaps Judge Haley's will not. Never of very broad understanding, he has arrived at a great age, and the sunset of life brings him neither mystical or any other lore. To his narrow, prejudiced mind, it might have been sufficient to know that Watt, the author of the bill, was not a Democrat. It is not so easy to conceive a reason for Bilyeu's opposition.

No bill similar to this was offered in the house, but a bill looking, in the long future, to the building of an insane asylum by the state was defeated there, in the interest of Dr. Hawthorne. The yeas and nays upon the measure have never been published. It would be well if the public were permitted to scan them. CITIZEN.

Since writing the above I have spent an hour looking over the late secretary of state's report. The pickings of the past two years are appalling. It would be both edifying and instructive if some person of leisure would go over it and collate the gems it contains. There is no fund or page that does not glitter with them, and no beneficiary that did not carry off his share. I am filled with amazement and admiration in thus witnessing the genius of our people.

A fellow confined in the Roseburg jail attempted to commit suicide by taking a lot of medicine prescribed by a physician, in one dose. The doctor said it was enough to kill a mule, but he still lives.

EUROPEAN NEWS

Gladstone on the Afghanistan Affair.

LONDON, Nov. 1.—Gladstone, in a speech delivered to-day at Rhyl, declined to give the government the confidence they asked on the Afghanistan question, and complained of their withholding authoritative information. He reviewed the information which was obtainable, and showed that the relations with Afghanistan were satisfactory during his administration and justified the displeasure of the ameer at the British occupation of Quettah. He pointed out that the weak power which a professedly chivalrous government threatened to punish for receiving the Russian embassy was less culpable than the sender of the embassy. The sending of the embassy was apparently a breach of Russia's engagements to England but he feared that Russia would have as a justification the unfriendly conduct of the British government. Gladstone declared that to saddle India with the expenses of a defense against imaginary dangers would be an injustice as monstrous as any recorded in the history of the world. Gladstone in conclusion asked the people to compare the state of England in 1873 with that in 1878. He energetically defended the Geneva arbitration, and thought it far better to make a nation of 40,000,000 a friend than one of 80,000,000 an enemy.

The War Note from the Russian Press.

LONDON, Nov. 1.—The Russian press is extremely hostile to England. The *Vedomosti* says: "The great struggle with England which has been preparing for centuries will occur in Afghanistan." *Ruski Mir* declares that "the hour has come when England will be held responsible for her past delinquencies."

ST. PETERSBURG, Nov. 1.—The *Golos* rejoices over the delay in English operations against Afghanistan. It says: "As long as peace continues Russia can give arms and money to any one who shall take the whole matter in charge and arrange for the proposed meeting."

The Pending Question.

LONDON, Nov. 1.—A Simla correspondent says it is no secret that the Indian government has urgently and repeatedly remonstrated against according the ameer further delay. The viceroy has used his whole personal influence in favor of immediate action. Sending the ultimatum is unfavorably regarded as a cruel, humiliating mistake.

The Ameer and the Ultimatum.

LONDON, Nov. 1.—A Simla correspondent says the ultimatum demands full authority and reception of the British mission by the ameer, with other conditions. There is no expectation that it will be accepted. It is hoped the ameer will refuse to permit the emissary who started on Monday to cross the frontier, but it is believed that he will temporize.

Another dispatch from Simla says the ultimatum gives the ameer a very short time to answer, at the expiration of which it is believed there will be a general advance.

A Paris correspondent says it appears the discontent in Spain is confined to a handful of agitators, but that a more serious element of disaffection exists in the army.

The Russian Army in Turkey to be Increased.

A Berlin dispatch states that Russia intends to raise her army in Turkey to 200,000 men.

Socialist Pamphlets Prohibited.

BERLIN, Nov. 1.—A decree was issued to-day prohibiting numbers of socialist pamphlets in addition to those previously prohibited. In the execution of the decree the police were obliged to make 25 domiciliary visits.

Bismarck again at Berlin.

Prince Bismarck has returned to Berlin.

The Election of the Hungarian Delegation.

PESTH, Oct. 31.—In the diet to-day Premier Tisza asked that an election for the Hungarian delegation be held on Saturday. The opposition moved to postpone the election until after the address in reply to the royal speech. Debate on this motion was adjourned until to-morrow.

The Austrian Reichsrath.

VIENNA, Oct. 31.—The reichsrath to-day elected members of the Austrian delegation. The government has declared it has no intention of proroguing the reichsrath.

Austrian Delegation Elected.

VIENNA, Nov. 1.—The Austrian delegation was elected to-day. It consists of about 35 supporters and 25 opponents. Count Andrassy, it is expected, will have a still larger majority in the Hungarian delegation.

The Berlin Treaty and the Greek Frontier.

CONSTANTINOPLE, Oct. 31.—The Greek minister here has received information that a British note urging the strict adherence of the powers to the treaty of Berlin will recommend mediation on the Greek frontier question.

Is Moncasi Insane?

MADRID, Oct. 31.—At the request of the advocate of Moncasi, a medical examination of the mental condition of the prisoner has been ordered.

He is all Right.

MADRID, Nov. 1.—The doctors who examined Moncasi consider him perfectly sane.

Egyptian Bonds to be Offered.

LONDON, Nov. 1.—The Rothschilds will next week offer eight and a half million pounds of five per cent. Egyptian bonds, guaranteed at from 70 to 75.

Collisions.

The steamship *Helvetia* has proceeded for New York, not having been injured in her collision with the revenue cutter *Fanny*. The steamship *Greece* of the same line, at anchor, outward bound, was run into by the steamer *Kron Prinz*. No damage done.

Want to Get Out.

GLASGOW, Nov. 1.—The sheriff refusing bail for the directors of the Glasgow bank, an appeal will be carried before the lord advocate and if necessary to the high court of judiciary.

The German Government to its Suffering Children.

BERLIN, Nov. 1.—The government has sent three thousand marks for the relief of German sufferers by yellow fever in the United States.

French Elections.

PARIS, Nov. 1.—Returns of elections for municipal delegates show that eleven departments, now represented by 27 conservative senators, have been won by republicans, who lost no department. A republican majority of 12 or 15 is confidently expected in the next senate.

Maynooth College on Fire.

DUBLIN, Nov. 1.—Maynooth College is on fire. Engines and firemen have been dispatched by rail from this city.

LATER.—The fire in Maynooth College is spreading, and destruction of the greater part is feared.

A note from Amity, written Sept. 22, says: Farmers are very busy putting in grain and hauling off this year's crop. Those who ought to know, tell us that there will be four times the amount of grain sown this fall that there was sown last season, if the fair weather continues one week longer.

AN OPEN LETTER.

GREETING FROM DIXIE TO THE GREAT NORTH AMERICAN PRINTING EXPERT.

DIXIE, Polk Co., Oct. 30, 1878.

My Dear Tony: Some person has sent me two or three numbers of your paper of recent dates. They are the only copies that I have heard of in this county. I notice that you are devoting much of your valuable editorial space to my humble self. In your issue of the 25th inst., there are half a dozen references of that kind. I am somewhat surprised, Tony, at the prominence you are giving me, particularly as it is undeserved.

I am not a candidate for any public position, nor do I aspire to any prominence in the Democratic party beyond voting for its honest nominees. I had hoped, Tony, that my obscurity would protect me from the scathing effects of your facile pen. Fearing, Tony, that my silence might be construed by you as a want of appreciation of your efforts in my behalf, while my plow team is resting, I snatch a few moments from the labors of the field to offer you in a spirit of kindness some suggestions.

I observe, Tony, that you are kicking up a devil of a dust about the theoretical duties of individual members of the Democratic party in the present, while you are quite reticent about the performances of some others connected directly and indirectly with the late state administration. It always causes me to doubt about the propriety of my own acts when I find them condemned by a person of your transcendent genius; but, Tony, you will pardon me for reminding you that I was voting the Democratic ticket at a time when you were puking and mewling in your nurse's arms and when it was impossible for me to be directed by your sage advice or warned by your criticisms. Permit me, Tony, to state, by way of palliation, that I never at any election withheld my vote from a nominee of the Democratic party until the last state election in Oregon. In an evil hour the last Democratic convention, among other of its follies, placed your name upon its ticket, and I had the hardihood to decline to endorse that infamy at the ballot box. I was *then*, Tony, as well satisfied in relation to your honesty and capacity—or rather to the want of both—as I am *now*; the real infamy of your character was no less on the first Monday of last June than it is on the 30th of October, though perhaps it was not so fully understood by the public. Even you would hardly expect an honest man of any party to vote for you *now*. The wise, just and sensible rule laid down by Mr. Jefferson in relation to the qualification of candidates for office relieved me from the personal disgrace of depositing a ticket in the ballot box with your name inscribed upon it. I took shelter behind his immortal maxim. In a case where the state employed and paid you to protect its interests, and where many thousands of dollars of the people's money were at stake, you took the people's money and deliberately certified to a falsehood; subsequently, under oath, you impeached yourself; your acts fixes upon your brow the stamp of the exposed liar, to say nothing about moral perjury and petty pilfering.

You did yourself, Tony, the credit, as I understand, to disclaim any legal perjury in the expert business because you had violated the law in not taking the official oath, but you submitted quietly to that withering rebuke from Mr. Galloway when he told you that "*a man of honor was always under oath.*" That epigrammatic rebuke contained a high moral and ethical sentiment entirely new to you, and far above your moral or mental grasp. I am willing to do you the justice, Tony, to state that I do not believe that you even yet comprehend the terrible force of its sarcasm.

You, perhaps unintentionally, Tony, do me great honor when you charge me with being a prominent member of what was once known in the political parlance of its enemies as the "Salem clique." They were the men, Tony who organized and built up the Democratic party in Oregon and guarded the purity of its early administration. No man of your character ever shared in its councils or its honors. The time has already come, Tony, when the names of the members of the "clique" receive honorable mention by those who applaud honest government, while your name and the names of some of your compeers, if not consigned to oblivion, will deserve to be inscribed upon the books of an institution over which a prominent member of the "clique" is about to preside.

Life is too short, Tony, to waste in a prolonged controversy with one of your calibre and character. You are at full liberty to continue your vocation of snarling and snapping at my heels, at a safe distance; but Tony remember the fate of that other more venturesome cur of whom it was said,

> The *man* recovered from the bite.
> The *dog* it was that died.

J. W. NESMITH.

WASHINGTON TERRITORY.

The Allen Bros., of Eastern Washington, have lost 200 sheep by the ravages of wolves.

The cost of living in Dayton, W. T., as given by the *News*: Good board, per week, $5; board and lodging, $7. There are four restaurants in town. Two charge 50 cents per meal; one 37½, and the other 25. Another hotel—the Shield House—will open in a short time, when hotel accommodations will be much augmented. In addition to all this there are several places in Dayton where private board and lodging can be had—on what terms we are uninformed. So it will be seen that there is no lack of hotel accommodations at present.

We have a new specimen of "fiat money" just received from Boston. The bill is embellished with portraits of Ben Butler and Dennis Kearney, and purports to be "secured by a never-maturing mortgage on all the property in the United States." To fulfill completely the idea of absolute money it distinctly declares that it is "redeemable in nothing, at no time and by nobody." We will cheerfully give this hundred-dollar bill to any one who wants to pay a debt to a fiatist.

Pure Tea from China.

[Times, Washington, Oct. 24.]

A delegation of New York and Baltimore merchants, engaged in the importation of pure teas from China, visited the Chinese minister to day and conversed with him on the subject of extending the use of pure tea, such as the Chinese themselves use, among our people. The minister saw no reason to hinder, as tea in its pure state is cheaper than that artificially colored.

TO SHIPMASTERS.

Masters of vessels coming into the Columbia are hereby informed that they can engage all their seamen at the Chicago House, Astoria.

OREGON.

Diphtheria rages in Yamhill county in its most fatal form.

Jacob Klein committed suicide at Salem on Oct. 31st. Cause—unrequited love.

A new bridge has just been completed across Jump-off Joe creek in Josephine county.

The roof on the state house has been repaired and put in good condition for the winter.

Whooping cough is now the prevailing sickness among some of the children in the vicinity of Jacksonville.

Several Jacksonvillians have money deposited in the French Savings Bank of San Francisco, whose affairs were placed in the hands of a receiver a short time ago.

A letter from Tillamook complains that families intending to go there have been turned back by misrepresentations of persons in Yamhill. It notes, however, that several Californians have arrived in Tillamook who are well pleased with the locality; among them is E. M. Day, lately from San Francisco, who is building a large stable, and intends putting on a four-horse stage to Yamhill. Dr. Geo. P. Lassalle has just erected a commodious hotel.

The Corvallis *Gazette* of the 1st inst. publishes the following under bombastic head lines: At a meeting of the board of directors of the Willamette Valley and Coast Railroad, held on Wednesday evening, Oct. 30th, their agent, T. Egerton Hogg, was ordered to procure the necessary iron and rolling stock for the first ten miles of the road, and also to contract for the ties to be delivered along the line of the road. All of which will be done immediately.

TEACHER OF MUSIC.

PROF. CHAS. E. BRAY is prepared to take pupils for the winter term on the Piano, Organ and Violin. Orders left at the music stores, or at residence, cor. Fourth and Morrison streets.

WANTS.

WANTED.

A SITUATION BY AN OLD PIONEER AS COOK and baker. Address L. B., this office. n1d6t

SEWING AND CUTTING.

A YOUNG LADY LATELY FROM CHICAGO, IS desirous of going out in families to cut and fit Dresses and Sew. Call one door from corner Main and Eleventh. o31d3t

WANTED.

A SUIT, OR ONE ROOM, WITH BOARD, IN A private family, where there are no other boarders preferred. Please state terms and address R., Oregonian office. o31d6t

WANTED.

BOARD FOR A YOUNG LADY IN A STRICTLY private family, where she can have the comforts of a home. Catholic family preferred. Reference given and required. Address A. C., this office. o29d6t

WANTED.

AN UPRIGHT BOILER 8 TO 12 HORSE—EITHER new or second hand. Or a second hand BOILER and ENGINE of about 10 horse power, either a Baxter or similar make. Address "BOZ," Oregonian Office. o29d5t

TO FARMERS OR IMMIGRANTS.

WANTED A GOOD MAN WITH SOME MEANS to put in a wheat crop on shares. Must give good references. For further particulars inquire of E. MARTIN & CO., 131 Front street.

TO LET.

TO RENT.

PART OF A HOUSE (FOUR ROOMS, CLOSET and pantry) at 142 Seventh street, near Alder, very cheap. y

FARM FOR RENT.

THAT "PLACE" ON THE VANCOUVER ROAD 2 miles from town, adjoining Mr. Ulery's; barn and small dwelling on the place. Inquire of P. J. MARTIN, 131 Front street. o28tf

FOR RENT.

NEATLY FURNISHED PARLOR AND BEDroom for rent at 110 Main street. Also 2 plain furnished bedrooms, up stairs. o28d6t

FOR RENT.

A NICELY FURNISHED SUIT OF ROOMS AT No. 28 Madison street, near First. o19d1m

FOR RENT.

A FRONT ROOM, FACING THE SOUTH, WITH large closet, in a pleasant neighborhood. Address A. L. P., Oregonian office. o21tf

FURNISHED ROOMS.

120 FIFTH STREET. FURNISHED ROOMS TO let by the day, week or month. Good location and quiet place. o17d1m

OFFICE TO RENT.

THE OFFICE NOW OCCUPIED BY THE "OLD California Insurance Co.," No. [illegible] First street. Possession given immediately. Inquire of Sam. M. Donnell, General Agent. o10dtf

FOR SALE.

CORNER LOTS FOR SALE.

$850 FOR LOT 5, BLOCK 140, ON FOURTH street. $600 for Lots 2 and 3, Block 115, on Ninth street, Couch's Addition. Enquire of DeLASHMUTT & OATMAN. o31d6t

FOR SALE.

A FIRST CLASS SPOKE MACHINE—NEVER used and fully warranted; cost $500; will be sold cheap. Address ALLIS & BLACK, Mill Furnishers, No. [illegible]0 N. Front street, Portland.

MISCELLANEOUS.

BR. BQUE "CORRIENTES," FROM HONGKONG. Neither Captain Jones nor the Consignees will be responsible for any debts that may be contracted for by the crew. 1d1t J. JONES, Master.

FIRE ALARM.

ANY ONE WISHING ONE OF OUR CARDS containing the City Fire Alarm and Time Tables of Railroads and River Steamers, can obtain the same at our office. 212 First street, between Taylor and Salmon. CREIGHTON & STEARNS, Real Estate Agents and Auctioneers. n1d2t

DISSOLUTION OF COPARTNERSHIP.

THE PARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTING between the undersigned doing business as Architects, under the firm name of Williams & Krumbein, is this day dissolved by mutual consent.

W. H. WILLIAMS.
JUSTIN KRUMBEIN.

Portland, Oct. 31, 1878. n1d1m

NOTICE TO HOTEL KEEPERS.

WISHING TO ERECT A BUILDING FOR HOTEL purposes, parties desiring to rent or lease the same can get full particulars by addressing "HOTEL," P. O. Box 198. o31d3t

NOTICE.

BR. SHIP "ROBERT LEES," FROM NEWCASTLE, N. S. W. Neither Captain Rose nor the undersigned consignees will be responsible for any debts contracted by the crew of the above vessel. o31 1st BALFOUR, GUTHRIE & CO.

TO WATCHMAKERS & JEWELERS, And General Storekeepers.

THE PACIFIC JEWELRY COMPANY OF SAN Francisco, represented by an ignoramus calling himself J. CARO, brought suit against me on the 1[illegible]th of September without any reason whatsoever. Respectfully, I. N. ARMENT.

Dayton, W. T., Oct. 22, 1878. o31d3t

S. F. Chronicle copy 3t

EDUCATIONAL.

GERMAN.—JOHN JANSSEN, PROFESSOR OF the German and English Languages and German Literature, gives lessons in his own house or pupils' residence. Conversation, Grammar, Correspondence, Classics. For terms apply personally or by letter to 91 Taylor street, N. E. corner. Box 910. o

PIANO TUNING AND REPAI

J. F. THOMSON, PRACTICAL PIA
begs to announce that he has
located in Portland, and will be ple
orders for Piano Tuning and Repai
Oregon and Washington Territor
ranted. Leave orders at D.
MUSIC STORE, 165 First st., P

Fishy.
Albany Journal.]
Tilden's statement had been
written by Jonah when he was sojourn-
the whale's belly;
Put it back for a week in a barrel half
layers of cod in an eel-
in an old salt's pocket for a
it couldn't smell more fishy than it

always been a generous eater and a generous drinker, and his party friends and associates in the senate have noticed his failing rapidly for several years. He has been the leader of his party in the senate and his labor has been beyond his strength and habits. He never lost his fire or earnestness. He was always eager to combat, but lately it has been noticed that, after a big effort, he was entirely knocked up and unable to do anything for a day or two. His present attack is nothing more nor less than paralysis or apoplexy, and if he recovers he will be a broken man.

tinguished himself on the Danube, attempted to confuse the messenger by a series of whimsical questions, but found him fully equal to the occasion. "How many fish are there in the sea?" asked Suvoroff. "All that are not caught yet," was the answer. "How far is it to the moon?" "Two of your excellency's forced marches." "What would you do if you saw your men giving way in battle?" "I'd tell them that there was a wagon load of whisky just behind the enemy's line." Baffled at all points, the marshal ended with, "What's the difference between your colonel

A. P. HOTALING,
431 Jackson st.,
San Francisco.

S. G. LORD,
25 Front st.,
Portland.

A. P. HOTALING & CO.
Importers of
FINE WINES AND LIQUORS
Sole Agents for the
J. H. CUTTER
OLD BOURBON WHISKY.
And W. J. Lemp's St. Louis Beer.

Gambrinus Brewery Lager Beer.

5,000 lbs.
SWISS CHEESE
At 25c. per lb.,
At 36 Washington St.

KING & CHATTIN,
(Successors to F. J. Thibault, deceased.)
Notaries Public, Commissioner of Deeds,
For all the States and Territories.
CONVEYANCERS,
REAL ESTATE AND GENERAL AGENTS.
Office—423 California St., San Francisco, California.
Particular attention given to the taking of Depositions. o1d&w6m1p

ZAN BROTHERS,
Broom Manufacturers,
13 and 14 North Front St.
Importers and Dealers in
WOOD & WILLOW WARE.

The Daily Oregonian.

SATURDAY MORNING NOV 2 1878

RETALIATION

SALEM Oct 31 1878

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN

As your paper has taken occasion several times of late to refer to my having drawn certain sums from the state treasury as superintendent of the blind school I respectfully ask space to say a few words in regard to the matter

I believe that this subject was first mentioned by an anonymous correspondent of THE OREGONIAN of whom I shall perhaps have something to say hereafter I desire now more particularly to speak of the communication which lately appeared in the *Statesman* and OREGONIAN over the name of a lady who was formerly and possibly still a teacher in the blind school I should have some hesitation about doing so if I thought she had really written the communication for of course I could under no possible circumstances have any controversy with a lady particularly with a lady who was in other years my schoolmate and friend and for whom I have always entertained the kindest feelings I am satisfied however that the real author of that article was not the lady referred to but the somewhat notorious gentleman whose name she bears and as to him I feel justified in writing with a good deal of freedom I am only sorry that he has seen fit to skulk behind his wife and to thrust her forward to fight his battles From what I know of that most estimable lady I am sure that she would never of her own accord have been so wanting in good taste as well as in common gratitude as to rush into print with an accusation of falsehood against the late governor of the state after having been for eighteen months one of the most favored appointees of his administration and after he had in his last official utterance singled her out for special commendation Indeed in the communication as it originally appeared in the *Statesman* there are unmistakable evidences that it was revised if not written by the Thooksydeeds doctor from Oglethorpe whose diploma *got left* The moment I read it I was convinced that it was he who furnished both the malice that inspired it and the scholarship that adorned it The expressions "schoolistic year" and "the board done all in their power" are eminently characteristic of the graceful pen that was trained in the classic shades of "Mountain Home University," that mythical institution which like the light of which the poet sings "never was on land or sea"

Now as to whether the teacher knew that I was superintendent of the school I am not able to say and I do not particularly care The fact is that I *was* superintendent and that I was regularly appointed to the position by the concurrent action of both members of the board as the record will prove The appointment was made not at the instance of Gov Chadwick but upon the suggestion of Dr Rowland and without any solicitation on my part Indeed I never dreamed of such a thing until the matter had been consummated The appointment was just as legal too as that of the teacher herself The law in express terms gave the board authority to appoint all officers teachers and other persons employed about the school and to fix their compensation (See Laws of 1876 page 61) The duties required of me were That I should exercise a general supervision over the institution visit it as often as seemed to me to be necessary, attend to adjusting the accounts of the matron, take care of the property conduct the correspondence with other schools of like character make purchases when called upon and do whatever else might be demanded of me by the board For this service my compensation was fixed at $50 per month Before visiting the school at all I requested Dr Rowland to acquaint the teacher with the arrangement for fear that she might not receive me kindly owing to the fact that her husband had got a little out of temper with me on account of certain letters in THE OREGONIAN signed "Timbuctoo" A few days afterwards Dr Rowland told me that he had had a talk with the teacher and that it was all right I then began visiting the school in addition to performing the other duties required of me by the board I should have visited the institution much more frequently than I did if the occasion had seemed to require it, or if I had not been fearful of making it unpleasant for the teacher by being too obtrusive Besides I was told at one time by one of the members of the board not to visit so frequently And it was the statement published over *the teacher's name* shows that I went there a good deal oftener than *she* thought necessary I am pleased however to learn that I succeeded in making myself so agreeable that that lady thought my visits so few and so short as she is made to say they were It is a source of gratification to me also that she took such an interest in my coming as to keep a record of it. I had not thought of doing so myself

As to whether a superintendent was necessary or not I will not take it upon me to say That was for the board to decide The law left it with them and it was neither the teacher's business nor mine to volunteer any advice upon the subject They employed me as the law gave them a right to do to do certain work for certain pay I did the work according to contract and I think as they thought that I was entitled to the pay They had the same right to hire me that they had to pay my predecessor Rev Mr Babcock $600 a year for similar services or to employ Rev Mr Knight as superintendent of the mute school Nor, in my judgment, is a private secretary under any greater obligation than a preacher to do such work for nothing

The gentleman whose diploma did not arrive intimates that my services were not worth the money. As to that I have only to say that if it was worth $1 000 a year to teach a school of eight pupils thirty two weeks it was certainly worth $600 to superintend it Besides if the "*quantum meruit*" doctrine is to be applied in my case I want it applied in my favor as well as against me If I earned less than I received as superintendent of the blind school I certainly earned a good deal more than I received as private secretary so that the state is more than even with me My entire compensation for the past eighteen months was $1 400 a year and I humbly conceive that I did ample work for the money

How it must have vexed the economical soul of the Oglethorpe "Doctor" to draw that thousand dollars a year! For be it known, economy is one of the leading features of his character That was what got him out of the ministry He came to Oregon as a preacher of eternal truth but he was so exceedingly economical in his dispensation of that article both in public and in private that it became necessary to turn him out of the pulpit. This fact makes it impossible for anybody to confide very implicitly in his views of right and wrong A person who has been expelled from the ministry on a charge of falsehood has hardly the necessary capital to do a very extensive business as a moral censor It is useless for the Doctor to try to attract the attention of the people of Oregon to his utterances until that diploma arrives He told us that it started from his mother's bedroom in Virginia a little over four years ago, and it has not got here yet It is on its way round—in a horn In fact it turns out that the Doctor not only had no diploma but no mother in Virginia His real parents live near Knoxville although he persistently denies all knowledge of them

The most conspicuous feature of this whole business is the shocking ingratitude of the Doctor's conduct towards ex Gov Chadwick After living upon his patronage for nearly every hour of his administration he turns upon him the moment he is out of power with insult and [illegible] vituperation This is an act of almost incredible baseness The vicious cur that snaps and snarls at every other living thing will not harm the generous master who supplies it with a kennel and a bone to gnaw The loathsome reptile that crawls through the green slime of the pestilence breeding swamp and sucks venom from the malarious air will not wound the hand that feeds it The viper that stung the bosom which had warmed it into life lives only in fable Fittingly enough it is reserved for the unfilial son who has disowned the mother who bore him to turn with malevolent purpose against his best friend and his kindest benefactor Very respectfully

SYL C SIMPSON

THE NEW SWAMP LAND ACT

JACKSONVILLE Oct 28 1878

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN

In your daily of the 22d inst you made some very appropriate remarks in relation to H B 15 The only fault I find is that you should have made your remarks public before the passage of the act You said

We do not think these conditions as to swamp land will give any great deal of satisfaction or bring much revenue to the state

I agree with you fully upon the point that the state will derive but little revenue from that source by this bill If I am properly informed in regard to the conditions of this bill it is the most remarkable production of what is termed class legislation that ever received the sanction of any former legislature Many thousand acres of this class of lands have been filed upon by parties under the act of 1870 who have paid their 20 per cent and acted in good faith with the state It is to this class of purchasers that the bill does greatest injustice It requires them in order that they may get a title before the ten years expires allowed by the act of 1870 to pay the state $2 50 per acre and take all filed upon good and bad together while it will allow any person to file upon 320 acres and select the choice land of any swamp for $1 per acre Why this discrimination? Certainly the man who takes all kinds of land should be at least allowed to purchase the land for the same as the person who purchases 320 and selects the best Many who purchased under the act of 1870 desired to get a title for this land without reclamation for the simple reason that the land is more valuable for its grass and pasture than anything else and to reclaim it would ruin it or greatly lessen its value I am confident that the state would have realized a very large sum from the sale of this class of land had the bill allowed those who have filed under the old law to purchase it for $1 per acre This is all it is worth Many thousand acres of this land have been taken by settlers under the laws of the United States and they are very careful to select the choice hay ground leaving the middle of the swamp for the original filer to pay $2 50 for or reclaim under the law of 1870 The bill will therefore force those who filed under the law of 1870 to reclaim the land and the state will realize but little for the next six or eight years to come from this source JUSTICE

SENATOR McDONALD OF INDIANA

A ROSE COLORED VIEW OF RESUMPTION AND THINGS—THE SENATOR KINDLY ADMITS THAT THE OHIO IDEA STILL LIVES—BUT IN HIS OPINION IT WILL DIE OUT AS THE TIMES IMPROVE

[Interview in Cincinnati Enquirer]

"Do you think the result of the election kills what is known as the Ohio Idea in politics?"

"I do not regard the elections as killing that idea exactly It will die out as the times improve and finally pass away"

"Do you think the financial question will enter into the presidential campaign?"

"I do not. That issue will gradually drop out of politics Before the presidential campaign is fairly opened the financial question will have virtually settled itself"

"What do you mean by 'will have virtually settled itself,' senator?"

"Now that the silver dollar has been restored to its place in our currency the resumption of specie payments will not produce the shock that many expected it would We may look for next spring to open a fair degree of improvement in the commerce and business of the country"

"There will then be no attempt at the next session to repeal the resumption act?"

"There may be an attempt made to repeal it I have no idea however that it will be repealed The house should pass the bill passed by the senate providing for receiving legal tender notes for four per cent bonds The bill making legal tender notes receivable for customs entries should also pass Then with silver coin as well as gold coin to redeem in there can't be any great run on the treasury Legal tender notes will be of equal value with gold and there will be little inclination to present them for redemption Again a law passed at the last session prevents the retirement of greenback currency These causes will give our currency a reasonable degree of stability and the resumption of specie payments will not be followed by the evils which many think it will"

SOUTHERN DEMOCRATIC TACTICS

[Washington Special Oct 25 to N Y Times]

According to recent advices received from Florida the Democrats of that State following the example of party friends in Mississippi and South Carolina have adopted a plan to carry the coming election without wantonly killing negroes as was done in Mississippi and without boldly breaking up Republican meetings and persecuting Republican leaders as is now being done in South Carolina under the active direction of prominent Democratic officers of that state It seems that at the last session of the Florida legislature a law was passed authorizing local commissioners of elections to correct the registration lists by striking therefrom the names of voters who died and those who may have removed from the county during the preceding year Under this law the commissioners in the counties where negroes are in the majority claim to have arbitrary power to examine and purge the registration lists and are striking off the names of Republican voters in sufficient numbers to carry out the Democratic plan to secure the defeat of Bisbee and Conover This plan of disfranchisement is being carried out in the most barefaced manner in the counties in which the Republicans are in the majority In Leon county where the negroes largely outnumber the whites over 2 000 names are reported to have been stricken from the registration lists and the plan is being followed up on the same scale in other Republican sections of the state The South Carolina plan has been discarded in Florida because of the prominence given to the violence by which it is marked In its intended results the Florida plan will be as effectual in excluding Republicans from participation in the November election as the shotgun policy in Mississippi or the red shirt policy in South Carolina As in the other gulf states the election in Florida promises to be entirely harmonious and almost entirely unanimous The Southern Democrats are at last conciliated

The Time for the Workingmen.

[Cincinnati Commercial]

There may come a day when the Workingmen's party will rule the country. When the workingman reads and profits by such documents as Carl Schurz's speech on the money question when he has solid intelligence enough to distinguish a political demagogue from an honest man, when he has studied until he understands for himself the workings of the deep, inevitable laws of labor of supply and demand when nothing less than fifty thousand dollars can buy his vote at an election—then he and laboring men like him will hold in their hands the destinies of this nation

NOTES AND COMMENTS

Jesse Pomeroy the boy murderer who is now in the state prison at Concord Mass indulged his criminal propensities the other day by killing a kitten with his knife and fork.

The Krupp of England presides over the destinies of something like an iron city but has protected the ramshackle little shop in which he first worked with the sign "J Whitworth, Toolmaker"

The Japanese are very clean pay great attention to ventilation and drainage and never permit any sewerage or foul garbage near their houses As a consequence they escape such diseases as diphtheria scarlet fever and measles And yet the Japanese are heathen and come here to be educated

Public sentiment in Glasgow not being educated up to the American point of toleration demands the condign punishment of the rascally directors of the lately ruined bank There is plenty of English law under which they can be made to suffer the severest penalties but some inquiry is necessary to determine whether Scotch judicial procedure has anticipated crimes of that size

Absalom said James Freeman Clarke in his recent discourse upon Demagogues in Boston Absalom was an example of the selfish demagogue Cleon the Athenian who proposed the massacre of six thousand Mytilenian rebels was a heartless demagogue Jack Cade was a violent demagogue and [illegible] the man who is trying to unite the greenback National and Democratic parties of the old Bay state is all of these with a few bricks thrown in

The conquest of Afghanistan it is estimated will cost at least $20 000 000 and the question now agitating the British realm is who is going to foot the bill India or Great Britain The government of India act prohibits the charging upon the revenues of India the expenses of any military operations beyond the frontier except for preventing or repelling actual invasion This fact would seem to saddle the expenses of the war upon the empire of Great Britain

Tried by Their Own Logic

Cleveland Herald

The greenbacker who is far gone with the craze is never puzzled by the question of how new issues of irredeemable paper are to be got out of the treasury and into the hands of the people His answer is "Pay off the bonds and stop the interest" and when remonstrated with on the injustice of such a transaction he replies "It would not be unfair to pay the bondholders in the same kind of money they gave for the bonds" There is a plausible sound to his statement which makes it very taking among shallow thinkers It would of course be unfair to pay any other kind of money than that the government agreed to pay no matter what sort was originally given for the bonds and to pay a bond with a note and refuse to pay the note, would be a rank swindle But we propose to waive this argument The Greenbackers are not honest even when tried by their own standard The kind of money they design to pay off the bonds with is not the kind the purchasers paid for the bonds They bought them with greenbacks bearing the government's promise of redemption in coin and limited in volume by solemn pledges of the public faith Now it is proposed to pay them with greenbacks bearing no promise of redemption and unlimited in volume The difference between gold dollars and clamshell wampum

The bondholder will not complain if he is paid off in the kind of money originally paid for the bonds That money is now within a fraction of a cent of par with gold and on the first of January next will be exchangeable with specie dollar for dollar The honest old greenbacks will pay the bonds when they fall due just as well as coin but that is not what the cheap money men want They propose a dishonest new greenback not intended to be worth as much as coin never redeemable and sure to go down to 40 cents on the dollar or lower With this kind of money they intend to wipe out the public debt regardless of the national honor and of the plainest principles of honesty in business transactions and careless of anything like consistency with their own professions

Inflationists complain at being stigmatized as advocates of a dishonest currency but they are themselves to blame No other adjective of milder meaning can be applied to the kind of currency they propose It is thoroughly dishonest and it would not cheat the bondholders alone but laboring men business men and everybody who touched it except brokers and speculators

A Superfluity of Lawyers

[From the Cleveland (Ohio) Herald

A prominent member of the bar informs us we were mistaken when a few days ago we stated the number of lawyers at the Cleveland bar as 324 He says they number 370 or one lawyer for every 87 male adults in the city The numerical increase of the lawyers of Cuyahoga county within 10 years has been so great and the average quality so poor that the Bar of Cleveland seems to have decreased in learning and ability in about the same ratio as it has increased in numbers Not that within the last ten years the bar has failed to receive valuable additions to its ranks Far from it Some of the best educated and most promising members are among the younger representatives of the profession But too large a number of the so called lawyers practicing in our local courts are notoriously uneducated and illiterate having only a smattering of law and that of a character which enables them to be simply stirrers up of strife and panderers to the worst passions of their fellow men

Why Don't Tilden Repudiate Pelton?

[From the New York Times

Why does he not repudiate the authors of the corrupt propositions who used No 15 Gramercy park for the furtherance of an infamous scheme? It is impossible to reconcile his pretensions with his continued association with these agents His relations with Pelton are unchanged The nephew whom the uncle would have us believe dishonored him remains his confidential assistant We have not heard that he has cast off Mr Marble and within a month Mr Smith Weed has figured as his mouthpiece and friend While these men and such as these retain their relationship to Mr Tilden we shall place little reliance upon his professions of innocence and integrity

---

MRS. J. M. DuBOIS & CO.
1[illegible] Third St., bet Morrison & Yamhill,
Are opening a large assortment of
Fancy Goods & Notions,
IMPORTED WRAPPERS,
Ladies and Childrens
Merino Underwear,
CANVAS & ZEPHYRS,
Of all kinds
Applique Patterns, &c., &c.
c22d1m

Millinery! Millinery!
NEW STORE!
MRS. J. STEPHENSON
BEGS TO ANNOUNCE THAT SHE HAS JUST arrived from the East with a full line of MILLINERY GOODS, and will supply what has long been wanted a first class cheap Millinery Ladies come one and all examine before purchasing elsewhere First St., bet Main and Madison.
o31d1m

J. L. BARNARD,
Corner Front and Salmon Sts., Portland,
Commission Merchant.
And dealer in GRAIN FRUIT and PRODUCE Agents for TERRA COTTA PIPE celebrated Buena Vista manufactory Orders filled consignments solicited [illegible]

DRY GOODS MILLINERY, ETC.

ST[illegible] BARGAINS.

We have opened and this day offer the following "JOB LOTS" of Goods:

1000
French Woven Corsets,
The balance of an Importer's Stock, and guaranteed genuine, at less than first cost of importation.

40
PIANO COVERS,
At little more than half price

50 Pieces
WORSTED FRINGE
At half price.

OLDS & KING,
147 Third Street.

DRY GOODS!
MILLINERY!
NOTIONS!
The Latest Fall Styles.
A full stock of
Fall and Winter Dress Goods,
IN MILLINERY, all the latest novelties of the Season
NOTIONS, full and complete assortment.
Ladies' and Children's Cloaks.
Ladies' and Children's Underwear.
Infants' Outfits.
New Goods by every steamer at
P. van FRIDAGH'S.

JUST RECEIVED PER STR. "OREGON,"
A new supply of Ladies Ready Made
Suits, Wrappers and Cloaks,
AT REDUCED PRICES
Also [illegible] Misses and Children's
Merino & Cotton Underwear,
AT THE CITY OF PARIS,
MRS H. [illegible]ACH,
Cor Second and Morrison Streets

NOW LANDING!
Ex "BORROWDALE," from Liverpool, DIRECT

275	TONS Marshall's Liverpool FINE SALT.
225	tons Bowers' Liverpool Fine Salt
75	" Verdin's " do Extra Dairy in 200lb 100lb and 50lb sacks
105	tons Liverpool Coarse Refined Salt in 200lb sacks
30,000	Second Hand WHEAT SACKS
500	bxs WINDOW GLASS, assorted sizes
6	casks SODA ASH, 54°
200	bbls SODA CRYSTALS
10	casks Bicarbonate of SODA
100	kegs do do
75	drums CAUSTIC SODA.
10,000	FIRE BRICKS.
10	casks FIRE CLAY
5	casks CREAM of TARTAR
160	cases Refined Swan TABLE SALT
100	do Red Cases GENEVA.
100	do Green Cases do
65	bbls GUINNESS' STOUT, in pints quarts.
150	cases Martell's BRANDY, one two and three Star
150	cases Hennessy's BRANDY, one two and three Star

For sale in quantities to suit the trade at importing rate by
CORBITT & MACLEAY.

STEINWAY PIANOS
BETTER
Than They Ever Have Been,
3!!!
Three new very important improvements added
Through which the most *perfect tone* is obtained
No other manufactory of Pianos has it
Call! See! and hear the instruments
You will be convinced it is the truth
WAREROOMS
Third St, between Taylor and Salmon
IMPROVEMENTS ARE ALL PATENTED
ALBERT BARTSCH,
SOLE AGENT
Has a fine stock always on hand to select from

MY LITTLE STORE IS CRAMMED FULL.
I HAVE JUST RECEIVED PER STR OREGON an immense stock of KEY WEST SAN FRANCISCO and NEW YORK CIGARS and a splendid assortment of
IMPORTED HAVANA CIGARS,
I am prepared to suit the taste of the most fastidious Imported Havana Cigars (genuine) res guaranteed two for 25 cents and upward No misrepresentation or tricks of the trade practiced My FIVE CENT CIGARS are equal to the best cigars commonly dispensed
ISAAC BLUM,
Corner First and Alder streets

J. O'CONNOR,
Dealer in
Groceries & Produce
SHIP STORES,
Garden and Grass Seeds, Foreign and Domestic Fruits,
Has reopened at the old stand,
Corner of Front and Washington streets,
And will be glad to see all his old customers and the public generally

5,000 lbs.
SWISS CHEESE
At 25c. per lb,
At 36 Washington St.

DRY GOODS CLOTHING

WM. [illegible] & CO.,
105 First Street.
Merchant Tailors,
MEN'S YOUTHS' AND BOYS'
Clothiers & Furnishers.
It only needs an inspection of our
New Fall and Winter Stock.
And OUR PRICES to convince buyers of Clothing that we will make it to their interest to trade with us
All our Clothing is DOUBLE SEWED and a suit purchased of us is
Worth 50 Per Cent More
than that purchased elsewhere
In our Tailoring Department
We have made a great reduction in prices
Being Practical Tailors we Guarantee every Garment Superior in Quality Fit and Workmanship to any other House in Oregon

HATS AND CAPS!
We have a large and superior stock of the
VERY LATEST STYLES!
and sell at very low prices Our $8 Hats are made at the very best manufactory in San Francisco We sell the
Very best for $8 00 only!
If you want the REAL VALUE of your money go to
CURRIER & CO.,
105 First Street

GROCERIES

COAL OIL CHEAP!
AT THE
RED FRONT:
Now is the time to lay in your winter's supply. We are selling Coal Oil cheaper than any house in Portland.
Come and Price it.
N[illegible], S[illegible] & CO.,
167 FIRST STREET,
Between Morrison and Yamhill,

DRUGS, PAINTS AND OILS.
1850 CENTENNIAL BLOCK. 1878
JOHN A. CHILD,
DRUGGIST,
Central Drug Store,
167 Second St, bet. Morrison & Yamhill,
PORTLAND OREGON
Dealer in American, French & German
DRUGS,
Medicines and Chemicals,
TOILET AND FANCY ATRICLES,
GENUINE POPULAR PATENT MEDICINES
Brushes, Soaps and Perfumery.
Sole Wholesale Agent for
GARLAND'S COUGH DROPS
COLSON'S AGUE CURE
RYAN'S HEAVENLY GIFT
MRS DUSTIN'S PAIN KILLER
For Female Complaints
Physicians' Prescriptions and Private Recipes Made a Specialty,
Having in store and in transit a full supply of the preparations from the celebrated houses of Squibbs Wyeth Bros Reed & Carnick Thayers McKesson & Robbins Powers & Weightman and Savory & Moore
With a practical experience of 28 years—buying direct from the manufacturers—we can guarantee satisfaction as to price and quality and accuracy in preparation
Orders by Mail or from the Country Promptly attended to.

MARX & JORGENSEN,
No 26 North Front Street, Portland, Ogn
Importers of
Fine Brandies, Wines, Liquors.
Sole Agents for the
Stonewall Old Bourbon
WHISKY,
From Chas. Rebstock & Co., St Louis,
Depot of Julius Dresel's
SONOMA VINEYARD.
Sole Agents for Jos Schlitz Brewing Co's Celebrated
MILWAUKEE (WIS.) LAGER BEER.
Sole Bottlers for the celebrated
Gambrinus Brewery Lager Beer.

DRY GOODS, CLOTHING.

"[illegible]"
Nemo me impune lacessit
Direct Importation from Scotland,
Ex ship Tamerlane now at San Francisco.
WE HAVE RECEIVED FROM Messrs. Stewart Moir & Muir of Glasgow and are now opening at our Warehouse, cor Second and Yamhill,

500 doz.	LINEN DAMASK TOWELS,
50 pieces	KIRCALDY TABLE LINEN,
100 "	do LINEN CRASH,
50 "	ABERDEEN WINCEYS,
20 "	5 4 DRUGGET,
20 "	SELF MOLESKINS,
20 "	CORDUROY.

The above being a consignment, we are offering them at closing prices in order to make immediate returns.
OUR MAGNIFICENT FALL STOCK OF
DRY GOODS, &c.
Is now being displayed, and as it is the most complete and extensive in the city an early inspection is urgently solicited.
[illegible] & [illegible],
Cor. Second & Yamhill.

BOWEN'S
PREMIUM
YEAST POWDER
Received the
GOLD MEDAL
AT THE
OREGON AND CALIFORNIA
STATE FAIRS.
For Sale by all Grocers.

CANNEL COAL
FOR
Grates & House Purposes
JUST RECEIVED, A SHIPMENT DIRECT from England, for sale in lots to suit by
THOMPSON, DeHART & CO.,
174 First St. and 115 Front,
Dealers in
Hardware, Iron and Steel
Carriage & Wagon-Makers' Materials
Consisting of Malleable Wrought and Plain [illegible] Also
HUBS, SPOKES & HARDWOOD LUMBER
Having extended our store through to Front we are enabled to offer extra inducements in the way of New Goods and Low Prices.

In consequence of Low Freights we are enabled to sell
CARPETS,
WALL PAPER
And Upholstery Goods
AT BOTTOM PRICES!
NEW PATTERNS by EVERY STEAMER
WALTER BROS.

JAMES H. KOONTZ
Umatilla, Oregon,
FORWARDING & COMMISSION
MERCHANT.
RATES REDUCED.
A large Fire-Proof Warehouse, for storage. Also, dealer in
DRY GOODS, CLOTHING, GROCERIES
Hardware and
GENERAL MERCHANDISE.
(Established in 1863)
Mark Goods, care J. H. K. [illegible] JAMES H. KOONTZ
a19d2p

Plummer Dried Fruits for [illegible]
500 TONS OREGON FRUITS PRESERVED BY THE PLUMMER PROCESS
The following medals were awarded for EXCELLENCE of FLAVOR COLOR and [illegible] of FRUIT preserved by this process, [illegible] Medals by the State of Oregon [illegible] Centennial Medal Philadelphia, 1876 [illegible] Exposition 1878 Address W B PLUMMER, [illegible] Portland, [illegible]
old1m

Consignments of Wheat, Hops, Wool, Fruit, and other Produce.
Solicited Liberal Advances made, other information promptly furnished
CUTTING & MURRAY,
Commission Merchants,
208 Front St.
au19d3m2p

PILLS.
These Pills are Guaranteed as a positive cure for Chills and Fever Intermittent, Remittent Bilious Congestive, and all other fevers caused by malaria
WHOLESALE AGENTS,
ABRAMS & CARROLL,
Nos. 3 and 5 Front Street, San Francisco,
s11d&w3m

The rush now is at the C. O. D. Grocery.

Shafting, Hangers, Water Wheels, etc
And also the Duval Patent Iron Running Gear, for Vehicles.
Repairing done at short notice. my6d6m

ZAN BROTHERS,
Broom Manufacturers,
12 and 14 North Front St.
Importers and Dealers in
WOOD & WILLOW WARE.

the press
SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS

PIONEER WOOD YARD
FOOT OF YAMHILL STREET.
J. SORENSEN,
ALL KINDS OF WOOD,
Sawed and unsawed, constantly on hand and delivered to any part of the City

The C. O. D. Grocery is now all the rage.

near the Y M C A Rooms.
Copying, Lettering, Card Writing and anything in the line of Artistic Penmanship done at reasonable rates Box at foot of stairs for convenience of those who may not have time to call
o12d1m W B JAMES

sale and the remainder on confirmation of the sale
GEO W HARRIS
OLIVER P GERRISH
Executor of the estate of Arthur Phinney dec d.
Port Ludlow Wash Territory 20th Sept. 1878
McNAUGHT BROS Att'ys for said estate o24w

pointed Monday Dec [illegible] 1878 at 10 o'clock [illegible] as the time for hearing objections to said account [illegible]
JOSEPH BACHMAN [illegible]
of the Estate of [illegible]
o25d

ACKERMAN'S IS THE PLACE TO BUY CLOTHING.

The Daily Oreg

FRIDAY MORNING NOVE

5,000 lbs.
SWISS CHEESE
At 25c. per lb,
At 36 Washington St.

The Daily

SATURDAY MOR

ODS, CLOTHING.

STORE

ne impun

riation from Scotland,
lane now at San Francisco
ECEIVED FROM Messrs
& Muir of Glasgow and
ng at our Warehouse cor
mhill:

NEN DAMASK TOWELS,
IRCALDY TABLE LINEN,
do LINEN CRASH,
BERDEEN WINCEYS,
-4 DRUGGET,
SELF MOLESKIN,
CORDUROY.

eing a consignment, we are
at closing prices in order
diate returns

FICENT FALL STOCK OF

GOODS, &c.

displayed and as it is the
and extensive in the city
ection is urgently solicited.

& MA
econd & Yamhill.

OWEN'S

REMIUM

T POWDER

ceived the

LD MEDAL

AT THE

AND CALIFORNIA

TATE FAIRS.

le by all Grocers.

NEL COAL,
FOR
& House Purposes.
ED, A SHIPMENT DIRECT FROM
e sale in lots to suit by

ON, DeHART & CO.,
rst St. and 175 Front St.,

Dealers in
, Iron and Steel,
'Wagon-Makers' Material,
alleable, Wrought and Plated Goods
Also,
RS & HARDWOOD LUMBER.
lled our store through to First St.,
to offer extra inducements in the
oods and Low Prices.

uence of Low Freights, we
re enabled to sell

PETS,
WALL PAPER,
Upholstery Goods,
OTTOM PRICES!
TERNS by EVERY STEAMER
LTER BROS.

ES H. KOONTZ,
Umatilla, Oregon,
RDING & COMMISSION
MERCHANT.
TES REDUCED.
Proof Warehouse for storage.
Also, dealer in
S, CLOTHING, GROCERIES
Hardware and
RAL MERCHANDISE.
(Established in 1868)
oods, care J H-K U
JAMES H KOONTZ

r Dried Fruits for Sale
OREGON FRUITS PRESERVED BY
LUMMER PROCESS
ng medals were awarded for EXCEL
LAVOR, COLOR and CONDITION of
rved by this process, viz Two gold
e State of Oregon 1876, 1877 U S
edal Philadelphia 1876 and Paris
78. Address
W S PLUMMER, Agent,
Portland Oregon.

nts of Wheat, Hops, Dried
t, and other Products,
beral Advances made. Prices and
nformation promptly furnished.
TTING & MURRAY,
ission Merchants,
306 Front St, S. F.

ay Dec 2, 1878 at 10 o clock A M
hearing objections to said final ac
settlement of the same
EPH BACHMAN, Administrator
tate of Chas Hamstein, deceased

CLOTHING.

The Daily Oregonian.
SATURDAY MORNING, NOV 2 1878

DIVORCE

SEATTLE Oct 1878

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN

Your issue of Oct. 23d contains a sermon from Rev J A Cruzan which is now public property, and therefore open to criticism and as you have deemed the subject and the sermon of sufficient importance to give it publication, will you not also allow a few strictures upon some points for the sake of the larger truth? Trusting in your love of truth and fair play in argument I offer a few opinions counter to some of my reverend friend positions The sermon contains many sensible and just ideas with which all who seek social order will accord but when the preacher leaves the authority of his own good sense and sense of justice and bows to what he understands to be God's law he submits to what he admits to be "terrible Has He ordained a law of marriage making it a terrible bondage to the unfortunate who said "My yoke is easy and my burden light Did He who came to preach deliverance to captives, and who commanded to let the oppressed go free, ordain a bond of marriage which would hold in cruel vassalage for a life-time, those who ignorantly make a mistake in entering its indissoluble toils?

Does God's law of *justice* make it a crime to undo the follies of youth and the mistakes of ignorance by correcting the error and changing a false relation for a true one? Is the bond of marriage made by a priest or magistrate (only *human*) so sacred when the service making it, sounds (to the minister) like "earth to earth, dust to dust and "the wedding march sobs and wails like the dead march of Saul that it can only be partly broken, and never reassumed under better conditions by a change of relations If human law is competent to set the captives free" from a loathsome connubial prison house, does Divine law compel them still to drag a ball and chain in the shape of "a bill of separation" which will not allow of another union that might be harmonious and happy?

"Where the spirit of the Lord is there is liberty," and He who assured us that the letter killeth' did not design to bind burdens grevious to bear upon the victims of ignorance, by any commandment whose spirit would be cruelty and oppression

Marriage, as an institution, is no doubt divine as well as human, but the union of a saint to a satyr is more devilish than either human or divine, and to assume that the "mutual vows of naturally discordant parties, even though "not made exclusively by each one to the other but by each to God clearly makes marriage a divine institution," is confounding a general law or institution with a false individual application of it God married men and women as he married atoms, by the law of attraction, called love And the human ceremony which binds hands or *holds* them bound when hearts rebel is but a solemn mockery of a divine law, and such a union is adulterous in the worst sense of the word and is clearly contrary to the spirit if not the letter, of the gospel Jesus, who repudiated several of the laws of Moses and frequently rebuked the Jews for "making the truth of God of none effect by clinging to the traditions of men, and who always looked at the spirit and intent rather than the form, must have meant his injunction to apply only to marriages made "in spirit and in truth"—such only as "God hath joined together" by natural affinity and the law of love, which could not be dissolved "save for fornication It is further evident he did not mean this saying for universal application, as the reverend gentleman would imply, for he said Matt xix, 11 and 12 All men cannot receive this saying, save they to whom it was given —the mocking Pharisees To his disciples he said, He that is able to receive it, let him receive it Jesus had an æsthetic idea of marriage so pure that he said "He that looketh upon a woman to lust after her, hath already committed adultery with her in his own heart" How many "ministers of the Gospel" even would like to be judged by that standard? If we are to be governed by the strict letter of Jesus, divorce could be granted only "for fornication" and whoever carefully reads the whole chapter of St Paul upon this subject will be loth to accept his "judgment" for the *vox Dei* Common sense and the practical experience of the ablest legislators and jurists, concur in the conclusion that it is right and best to *completely* divorce those to whom my reverend friend would only grant "a bill of separation," still holding them to the dead letter of a supposed Divine law Does Mr Cruzan believe that *God* hath joined together" those whose hands he joined before an altar that "seemed shaped like a coffin," so that no man, be he legislator or judge, has any right to "put them assunder?" I would kindly suggest a personal application of his language that he get "a better understanding of the Divine law which *forbids* the marrying of those not already one," before he puts fetters, that "no human law can break" (?) but which must be worn, at least upon the feet through a whole sad life time, upon any more hapless victims whom he would as a parent rather see "laid at rest in Lone Fir," than submitted to such a sacrilegious bondage?

Let every possible thing be done to prevent any occasion for separation, but where there is a just cause for it, let it be final and complete in law human, as it has existed, from first to last, in law Divine. Don't attempt to chain rebellious souls to the corpse of a dead relation, or they will say with Patrick Henry, "I know not what course others may take, but as for me, give me liberty or give me death!"

DR DEAN CLARKE

LETTER FROM ROSEBURG

ROSEBURG, Oct 27, 1878

The positions which the press has taken since the startling revelations in the cipher dispatches, have been rather peculiar What the motive is on the part of the New York *Tribune*, so long as the accompanying proof is substantial is a minor question and any discussion in that direction will avail nothing to the American people. But the people will require the proof to be thoroughly authentic.

The *Western Star*, a Democratic paper published in this city, strongly urges the purity and honesty of Samuel J Tilden What proof the writer bases his conclusion upon does not appear in the entire column devoted to the vindication of Tilden On the contrary, when he mentions the "disgraceful" proceedings in the Oregon electoral matter the conclusions his remarks lead to are disastrous to his argument The fact is the position which a great and powerful journal takes in favor of public honesty and purity, whether in state or national affairs, is usually substantial and cannot be assailed with safety. The *Tribune* has repeatedly called upon Manton Marble to come forward and explain his connection with the cipher dispatches, and he has not yet responded The *Tribune* has confounded him very much after the fashion THE OREGONIAN has confounded the late expert of the state printing office There is no positive ground for defense for Tilden though the frauds may not be traced directly to him, the criminals are found to be his agents and tools. It will not do in order to break the force of the evidence, by crying out there was fraud in both parties Yet the *Star*, and all other Democratic papers I have seen have based their defense of Tilden upon this shallow pretense. It is sure to react with disastrous effect upon those who attempt such justification. It does not justify any man to steal because some one else has stolen The *Tribune*, in making this exposition and following it up with such terrible earnestness, resting, as it does, all its charges upon the most conclusive evidence, has not been successfully checked by any opponent The only parallel case we can see at present is the persistent and powerful anathemas hurled with such precision against the disgusting corruption in this state's last administration The state expert a man who is charged upon good proof, with aiding a swindler the state printer a man who is charged with being an embezzler of public money the governor a man who is charged with aiding and abetting, and enjoying the benefit of corruption—all combined to make up the worst case of state corruption known in American history THE OREGONIAN has not spared these men and in this respect is to Oregon what the *Tribune* is to New York and the country at large The people will sustain THE OREGONIAN as they sustain the New York *Tribune* The people of this part of Oregon only hope that THE OREGONIAN will continue its powerful crusade against public rottenness in this state The editor need not fear but that he will be heartily sustained in the warfare This state corruption seems to have penetrated into almost every department of the late administration Not only have the people been robbed of their lands but the dumb and blind have been robbed of the moneys which of right should have been used in their support The people of this section agree with THE OREGONIAN when it says for the sake of honesty give us a little of the old Salem clique Tony does not appreciate the action of Gov Thayer in his independent course The late investigation has made Tony rather touchy and of course he cannot be expected to indorse anything that tends to honest administration of state affairs The governor has an opportunity to make himself the great reformer of Oregon It is to be hoped for the sake of honesty and for the credit of the state abroad that he will appreciate the great opportunity within his reach and redeem the fair name of Oregon which has been tarnished with the infamy of corrupt men We hope THE OREGONIAN will stand by him

HONESTY

NOTES FROM SPOKANE

SPOKANE FALLS Oct 11 1878

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN

Allow me through the columns of your valuable paper to say a word about this far off country We had as fine a summer here as I ever saw had no rain from the 4th of July until the 20th of September and but very little then Our first frost was September 7th but some of our tomato vines were not killed until the 4th of October Those who think we cannot raise grain in this country should come and see for themselves

raised on my sod land from one single grain sixty nine heads of wheat which when threshed and cleaned weighed three-and one half ounces My nearest neighbor Mr T C Tennison has from his sod grain one bunch of ninety-eight heads all from a single grain of wheat I have just dug and put away a fine crop of potatoes raised on sod They were of the early rose variety and several of them weighed more than two pounds each I have a common turnip in my garden that measures thirty three and three fourths inches in circumference

T J McELRON

Insanity and its Causes.

[Recent Essay in an English Medical Journal]

Want of nutritious food stimulating drinks a dreary monotony of toil muscular exhaustion domestic distress misery and anxiety account largely not only for the number of the poor who become insane in adult life who from hereditary predisposition are born weak minded or actually idiotic Among the middle classes stress of business excessive competition, failures, and also in many cases reckless or intemperate living occasion the attack while in the upper classes intemperance still works woe—and under this head must be comprised dipsomaniacs who are not confined in asylums While multiplicity of subjects of study in youth and excessive brain work in after life do exert a certain amount of injurious influences under work luxurious habits undisciplined wills desultory life produce a crop of nervous disorders terminating not unfrequently in insanity Children of feeble intellect who are delicately reared are apt to become imbecile when brought into contact with the cares of adult life. A considerable number of insane people were never whole minded people There has, it will be found on inquiry, been always something peculiar about them and when their past life is interpreted by the attack which has rendered restraint necessary it is seen that there had been a smouldering fire in the constitution for a lifetime though now for the first time burst into actual conflagration Lastly modern society comprises a numerous class of persons, well meaning excitable and morbidly sensitive Some of these are always on the borderland between sanity and insanity, and their friends are sometimes tempted to wish that they were actually across the line and save them from constant harrass When they do it is easy to make allowance for them and their vagaries Oftentimes the line between sanity and insanity is no broader than a hair

Tilden's Denial.

[From the New York Times]

Throughout the intrigues which preceded his nomination and throughout the villainous tactics which followed it Mr Tilden in his own proper person was nowhere discernible He kept himself snugly hid at No 15 Gramercy park supplying the necessary funds and leaving the details to his trusted agents He knew his men and they knew him thoroughly From Pelton through Weed and Marble to Coyle there was a regular gradation for fitness for the special service to be rendered, and he had but to keep a good balance at his banker's and to drop an occasional hint He preserved his virtue according to a low Jesuitical standard and not one bit of villainy was neglected Mr Tilden does not deny the genuineness of the dispatches or the accuracy of their interpretation. He does not deny that his nephew Pelton was his second self as regards the knowledge of his plans and the possession of unlimited authority in their execution He does not deny that Smith Weed Manton Marble, the precious "Johnny" Coyle, and the other persons to whom different parts in the negotiations were confided, were trusted and active workers in his behalf As none of these parties can boast of wealth and as not one of them would be likely if he had the money to spend it for Mr Tilden's benefit without expectation of repayment there can be but one opinion as to the source of the large amounts of cash which are spoken of in the dispatches as available Mr Tilden's money kept in motion the machinery which Pelton, Weed Marble Coyle and the other worthies managed and Mr Tilden's money was relied upon as available at the critical moment Mr Tilden may protest his innocence to the end of his days, but he cannot blot out these damning facts

Early National Literature

[From Scribner's Magazine]

Certainly the first years of our national life were not very fruitful in a literary way Very little work produced in the seventeenth century is worth preserving, and we can say hardly more of the product of the eighteenth We lay the foundation of our houses with rubble up to the level of the earth, and the first products of American literature can hardly be called anything but rubble They lie in the catalogues an undistinguishable mass We are simply aware that they are poor and imperfect stuff but during this unexpired nineteenth century something worthy and enduring has been done It looks like a growth. It looks as if the great strides we have taken were the result of long climbing to high vantage ground It seems at first view, as if we may reasonably expect that the twentieth century will as far surpass the present as the present surpasses the past in literary production We doubt however whether we may legitimately come to any such conclusion The first songs of any nation are usually the freshest They work up the local material, They have the first opportunity of response to the native influences There is something in the sturdy freedom of the formative processes of society peculiarly favorable to the development of genius A great nation developing itself as it were out of the ground is a good deal nearer the original fountains of inspiration than it becomes after ages of conventionality and artificial life

THE WORLD ON TILDEN'S LETTER

From the New York World

It was said of the force with which Sir Neville Chamberlain set forth on his recent unfortunate embassy to the Ameer of Cabul that it was too large for an escort and too small for an army In like manner it must be said of Mr Tilden's letter concerning the cipher telegrams of which we have heard so much that it is too long for a denial and too short for an explanation As this all It denies only what needed no denial and explains only what needed no explanation It surely was not necessary for Mr Tilden to assure the country that he went into the presidential canvass with a fixed purpose to take no part whatever in any shameful competition for that office And it is little less than amazing that he should have conceived it to be incumbent upon him to set forth the motives which led him to entertain that fixed purpose

It is undoubtedly true that in order to achieve important reforms in the methods of the government a president ought to go into office untrammelled by any commitments in the choice of men and by any obligations to special interests But it is equally true that a president who should undertake the administration of a system which needed no reforms at all thus trammelled would disgrace himself and degrade his country And as the card which Mr Tilden has published on this subject distinctly conveys his belief that propositions looking to the purchase of certain electoral votes were made by corrupt Republican electors to Democrats generally known or supposed to be his personal followers and to be in one form or another his political agents it is impossible to read that card without astonishment at the absence from it of anything like warm and outspoken indignation at the insult thus offered to himself to the great party which he represented and to the principles of the American government Mr Tilden was a college classmate of a conspicuous Republican statesman who is commonly reported to have had an extensive familiarity with the persuasive power of what we may call extra constitutional "inducements upon the mind of such politicians as those with whom it rested to make or mar the electoral fates in the canvass of 1876 at the south, and Mr Edwards Pierrepont could tell him in the language of dear Lady Mary that in this it politics as in this cit love—

In part he is to blame that has been tried
He comes too near that comes to be denied

So far as the Republicans are concerned Mr Tilden's card was scarcely needed to strengthen the evidence furnished by themselves in these cipher dispatches to prove that their representatives at the south were ready and eager to make scandalous bargains with the agents of the Democratic party, if only those agents could be induced to listen to them But Democrats who labored for the election of Mr Tilden, and who regarded him as pledged to the great work of thoroughly reforming our national government will be startled by the tone in which he now speaks of transactions which he evidently regards as discreditable and at variance with his own fixed purpose never to surrender or compromise the advantages of a perfect independence by a degrading competition for returning board certificates Is it possible that any of those who surrounded Mr Tilden and were in familiar intercourse with him during the presidential canvass can have sought to make him deviate by word or act from that fixed purpose? If this was not the case what is the significance of this strong and peculiar phraseology? If this was the case what are we to think of a great political leader who could even be approached in such a way by those whom he had honored with his confidence and selected as his agents?

Mr Tilden speaks in this letter of the congress which established the electoral commission as having "abdicated its function of deciding the count of disputed electoral votes It might have been well had this strong language been used when the *World* was contending against the establishment of that commission But may it not occur to those Democratic leaders who are now stigmatized with this charge that the presidential candidate of a great party has functions also which it is neither wise nor safe for him to abdicate and that the control of those who speak and act in his name is not the least important of those functions?

DR. MINTIE'S NEPHRETICUM

Works wonders In all cases of Dropsy Bright's Disease Kidney, Bladder and Urinary Complaints or Retention of Urine are cured by the Nephreticum Female Weakness Gravel Diabetes pain in the back side and loin are cured when all other medicines have failed

See what the druggists of Portland and San Francisco say about Dr Mintie's Nephreticum and English Dandelion Pills

We have sold a large amount of Dr Mintie's medicine the English Dandelion Pills, also the famed Nephreticum and in all cases highly recommended John A Childs druggist Second street Portland Oregon, C H Woodard & Co Druggists, cor First and Alder Portland, Oregon Messrs Abrams & Carroll Druggists No 3 and 5 Front San Francisco We regard Nephreticum as the *best* kidney and Bladder remedy before the *Public* All Druggists keep *them*

For all derangements of the Liver
Use Dr Mintie's English Dandelion Pills

For Biliousness and Dyspepsia
Use Dr Mintie's English Dandelion Pills

For Fever and Ague,
Use Dr Minties English Dandelion Pills

Every family should not fail to keep the Dandelion Pills on hand

Dr Mintie's Remedies will not "Cure all Complaints" but will give immediate relief and perfect a cure in all cases if taken according to directions which they are recommended for

DR. A E MINTIE & Co —Gents I volunteer to say you English Dandelion Pills equal and even surpass all you claim from my experience in their use Fancy they have no equal for Dyspepsia and Liver troubles J A STROWBRIDGE,
First street Leather Merchant
Portland, Sept 27, 1878

DR A E MINTIE & Co —Gents I have used your famed English Dandelion Pills for torpid liver and dyspepsia, and can freely say they are the best Pills I ever had I can recommend them as a sure preventive and positive cure in all cases of fever and ague Yours truly AMOS PARTRIDGE, Contractor
Portland Oct 11th 1878

OMNES PROBINI.

WM. PFUNDER,
APOTHECARY & CHEMIST,
Ankeny's New Market Theater Block
Portland Oregon
Pure Drugs, Chemicals and Medicines.

TILLAMOOK SCHOONER
KATE L. HERON,
Will receive freight till Monday evening Nov 4 at 6 o'clock at Flanders' Dock, foot of A street
For Freight or Passage apply on board or to
HAMILTON & BIGGINS

HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS.

S JS RESTAURANT
REOPENED!
North side Washington bet Second and Third

MAISON DOREE.
Cor. Washington and Front Streets
Q VOOS
HAS THE PLEASURE OF ANNOUNCING that he has fitted up the above place and will open it as a FIRST CLASS RESTAURANT on TUESDAY Oysters in every Style

NORTON HOUSE.
Corner C and First Streets, Portland Ogn,
P NORTON PROPRIETOR
Street Cars pass the House every five minutes

LOUISVILLE RESTAURANT.
JOHN SLAVICH.
THE POPULAR RESTAURATEUR INFORMS his friends and the public generally that he has just opened his LARGE ELEGANT and WELL APPOINTED
RESTAURANT!
On the east side of First street between Morrison and Yamhill
Meals can be obtained at all hours day or night
A number of FINE ROOMS have been fitted up for ladies GIVE HIM A CALL

Central Market Coffee Stand
AND
RESTAURANT!
HAVING BEEN REFITTED AND FURNISHED by the present proprietor can but please even those with the most fastidious taste
GAME, OYSTERS,
and all the Delicacies of the market served in the best style
Patronage of the public solicited
OPEN DAY AND NIGHT.
AUGUSTE FOURNIER, Prop'r,
Cor Second and Ash streets

SALOONS.

THE POPULAR
ADAM ZORN
Can be found at
"ADAM'S EXCHANGE,"
31 WASHINGTON STREET.
Our genial ADAM keeps the Milwaukie and Weinhard BEER
The Best Wines, Liquors and Cigars.
ELEGANT LUNCHES DAILY

Gambrinus Brewery
WEST END OF B STREET.
THE BEER BREWED AT THIS BREWERY IS supplied to the public at the well known
GAMBRINUS SALOON,
Corner First and Pine streets.
Try it and judge its quality.
L FELBER.

Great Reduction
IN PRICE OF
LEA & PERRINS'
CELEBRATED

PRONOUNCED BY CONNOISSEURS TO BE THE "ONLY GOOD SAUCE," And applicable to EVERY VARIETY OF DISH

EXTRACT of a LETTER from a MEDICAL GENTLEMAN at Madras to his brother at WORCESTER May 1851
"Tell LEA & PERRINS that their Sauce is highly esteemed in India and is in my opinion the most palatable as well as the most wholesome Sauce that is made.

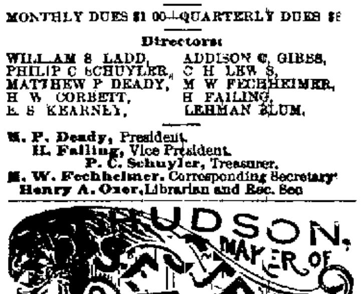
WORCESTERSHIRE SAUCE.
THUS GIVING THE CONSUMER NOT ONLY THE BEST, BUT THE MOST ECONOMICAL SAUCE
Lea & Perrins
Signature on every bottle
JOHN DUNCAN'S SONS,
College Place and 1 Union square, New York.

STEEL PENS
of superior English make, famous for durability and
BLAKEMAN TAYLOR & CO.
New York

PORTLAND
LIBRARY ASSOCIATION
ROOMS,
Corner of Stark and First Streets,
(Over Ladd & Tilton's Bank.)
Over 8,700 Volumes.
And over 100 Papers and Periodicals.
Membership Free to All
MONTHLY DUES $1 00—QUARTERLY DUES $3
Directors:

WILLIAM S LADD,	ADDISON C GIBBS,
PHILIP C SCHUYLER,	C H LEWIS,
MATTHEW P DEADY,	M W FECHHEIMER,
H W CORBETT,	H FAILING,
E S KEARNEY,	LEHMAN BLUM.

M. P. Deady, President.
H. Failing, Vice President.
P. C. Schuyler, Treasurer.
M. W. Fechheimer, Corresponding Secretary
Henry A. Oxer, Librarian and Rec. Sec



48 First Street, Portland Oregon

E. H. C. TAYLOR,
Commission Merchant.
Agent For
Oregon City Bakers' Best, XXX and Superfine Flour.
No. 14, North Front Street.

FURS.

FURS, FURS, FURS!

H. LIEBES & CO.,
113 Montgomery St.,
SAN FRANCISCO
Are prepared to supply the Ladies of Portland and other parts of Oregon with all kinds of FURS at 40 PER CENT. LESS than they can purchase inferior and poorly made goods at home.

SEAL SACQUES
A SPECIALTY.

Seal Sacques of the FINEST QUALITY at prices never before heard of:

Seal Sacques,	34 inches deep,		$100
Seal Sacques,	36 "	"	110
Seal Sacques,	38 "	"	125
Seal Sacques,	40 "	"	135
Seal Sacques,	44 "	"	150

All Seal Skins GUARANTEED of the genuine LONDON DYE.

Goods forwarded C. O. D. with privilege of inspection.

Fashion plates and rules for self-measurement forwarded on application.

N. B.—The Highest Price Paid for RAW FUR.

H. LIEBES & CO.,
Manufacturers and Importers of
ALL KINDS OF FURS & SKINS,
113 Montgomery St.,
San Francisco.

CALIFORNIA
ROOT TEA.

The Reliable Cure for Chronic Complaints of Liver and Kidneys

THE ONLY THOROUGH BLOOD CLEANSER The most pleasing grateful and satisfactory Strengthening Balsam known constantly effecting surprising cures of wasting or debilitating diseases and complaints arising from weak or impure blood feeble circulation or impaired digestion when all modes of treatment fail Is of great benefit in threatened or actual consumption and heart disease, owing to its peculiar and great influence on the circulation For the ills and weaknesses of women it is Nature's most suitable and reliable remedy

LIVER—KIDNEYS.

Its regulating and strengthening action on these organs is different to and more desirable than that of any article heretofore in use for indigestion biliousness etc. as a tonic anti malarial etc it is unequaled while in chronic complaints it gives relief when all other remedies fail and is frankly acknowledged to be the *only* cure for many chronic complaints of a complicated nature

CATARRH,

The success of the CALFORNIA ROOT TEA in curing Catarrh is proverbial and surprises many who do not understand the nature of this terrible disease which in most cases can be permanently cured only through the blood by a thorough course of this vegetable remedy conceded to be the only thorough and permanent blood cleanser known, a course of it completely eradicating for all time the most virulent types of blood and skin diseases rheumatism etc All who use it, leading druggists and physicians gladly attest its great sterling worth

Sold in its truly vegetable form in packets at $1 each packet makes a quart of rich balsam of which the dose is two spoonsful three times daily making its cost much less than other medicines. Make like tea or put in wine etc pleasant to take when nicely sweetened It is nature's life-bearing balsam—its success assured in advance in all cases

Ask for it and take no drugs or disguised mercury Six pkts $5 00

Wholesale by HODGE DAVIS & CO Portland Oregon

"PATRONIZE HOME INDUSTRY!"

WILLAMETTE STOVE WORKS,
RICHARDS & ROGERS Proprietors.
Front Street, between Main and Madison.
Dexter Cook Stoves, Parlor and Box Stoves Round Monitor, Hollow Ware &c
STOVE EXTRAS of all kinds, made to order

PIONEER WOOD YARD
FOOT OF YAMHILL STREET
J. SORENSEN.
ALL KINDS OF WOOD,
Sawed and unsawed, constantly on hand and delivered to any part of the City

DR. PAUL M. BRENAN.

His Wonderful Success
IN THE TREATMENT OF ALL
Chronic and Difficult Diseases.

He has astonished the People of this Coast by his skillful Operations.

HE HAS TAUGHT IN HIS public and private lectures the true principles of health and life to both male and female He has also warned them against habits that would be likely to produce disease in plain and comprehensive language But where he has found them crushed and broken down by disease mentally and physically he has restored them to health and happiness for it is well understood that without health there can be no happiness

DR BRENAN

has made a specialty in the treatment of the following diseases Catarrh Bronchitis and all diseases of the throat and chest by an entirely new system only known to himself Diseases of the Kidneys and Urinary Organs including Spermatorrhea Seminal Weakness or premature loss of Manhood In the treatment of these diseases he has made a world wide reputation by his astonishing success not only on this Coast but throughout the whole United States Diseases of the Stomach bowels liver and kidneys as well as all diseases of the Blood and skin He has become master of and never fails to give relief at once and permanently cure the case if he is applied to in time

THE DOCTOR HAS GIVEN SPECIAL LECTURES

to ladies only for years and is perfectly familiar with all female complaints and understands their delicate and refined organization as well as the proper remedies which should be used to allay their suffering and restore them to perfect health

THE DOCTOR HAS THIS ADVANTAGE

over most physicians—he can tell the patients disease the moment he comes in contact with them without any aid from the individual This accounts in part for his great professional success

All surgical operations can be performed by his skillful hand, and the patient need not fear the result.

DR BRENAN

will send to those living at a distance and who can not well visit his office a list of Printed Questions and by the answers when filled out he can tell the disease as well as the proper treatment almost as well as seeing the patient personally and will forward the proper medicines or instruments to any part of the country with full instructions and advice Each letter requiring advice or List of questions must contain two postage stamps

Everything strictly confidential and honorable

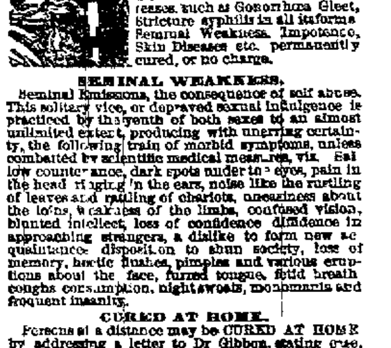
THE DOCTOR

has studied in the best Medical Schools in Europe and three years in the Jefferson Medical College at Philadelphia, as more than one of the Medical men of the Medical Faculty in this State can testify

CAUTION.

Persons coming to Portland requiring medical treatment of the proper kind who desire to consult with one will please beware of persons who may try to coax them away to other so called Doctors through pretended friendship for the patients Look out for them they are knaves prompted by selfish motives and what they can make Be sure and ask for DR PAUL M BRENAN the *Medical Lecturer* and read his sign on his door

Office, 63 First street, over McCormick's Franklin Bookstore



CHRONIC DISEASES OF MALES AND FEMALES A SPECIALTY

To the Unfortunate!

DR. GIBBON'S DISPENSARY.
643 Kearny St, San Francisco,
Established in 1854 for the treatment of Sexual and Seminal Diseases, such as Gonorrhœa Gleet, Stricture syphilis in all its forms Seminal Weakness, Impotence, Skin Diseases etc. permanently cured, or no charge.

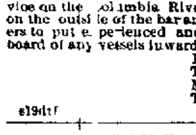
SEMINAL WEAKNESS.

Seminal Emissions, the consequence of self abuse. This solitary vice, or depraved sexual indulgence is practiced by the youth of both sexes to an almost unlimited extent, producing with unerring certainty, the following train of morbid symptoms, unless combatted by scientific medical measures, viz. Sallow countenance, dark spots under the eyes, pain in the head ringing in the ears, noise like the rustling of leaves and rattling of chariots, uneasiness about the loins, weakness of the limbs, confused vision, blunted intellect, loss of confidence diffidence in approaching strangers, a dislike to form new acquaintances disposition to shun society, loss of memory, hectic flushes, pimples and various eruptions about the face, furred tongue, fetid breath coughs consumption, night sweats, monomania and frequent insanity.

CURED AT HOME.

Persons at a distance may be CURED AT HOME by addressing a letter to Dr Gibbon, stating case, symptoms, length of time the disease has continued and have medicines promptly forwarded, free from damage and curiosity, to any part of the country with full and plain directions. By inclosing Ten Dollars coin in registered letter through the Post office or through Wells, Fargo & Co., a package of medicine will be forwarded to any part of the Union Address DR. J F GIBBON,
Box 1,957, San Francisco.

A PHYSIOLOGICAL
View of Marriage!



A Guide to Wedlock and confidential Treatise on the duties of marriage and the causes that unfit for it the secrets of Reproduction and the Diseases of Women A book for private considerate reading. 260 pages, price 50cts.

A PRIVATE MEDICAL ADVISER!
On all disorders of a Private Nature arising from Self Abuse, Excesses, or Secret Diseases, with the best means of cure, 224 large pages, price 50 cts
A CLINICAL LECTURE on the above diseases and those of the Throat and Lungs Catarrh, Rupture the Opium Habit, &c., price 10 cts.
Either book sent postpaid on receipt of price or all three, containing 500 pages, beautifully illustrated for 75 cts
Address DR. BUTTS No. 12 N 8th St. St. Louis, Mo.

COLUMBIA RIVER BAR.

SHIPMASTERS OWNERS AND CONSIGNEES of vessels are hereby notified that the new Pilot Schooner RESCUE is now ready and in active service on the Columbia River Bar She will cruise on the outside of the bar and be ready in all weathers to put experienced and trustworthy Pilots on board of any vessels inward or outward bound
ERIC JOHNSON
THOS DOIG
M D STAPLES
THOS MASTERS
Bar Pi

COLLIER'S
IRON WORKS
44 Front St., bet. Pine and Oak,
MACHINERY OF EVERY
Made to order at
Promptly atte
The

CENTS.

CE.

NCH OF

surance Co.

NIA.

ger for Oregon.

ner of Stark and
d, Oregon.

n six
...... $114,518

. D. 1864.
...... President
...... Secretary

ire
... $335,511
...... 578,065

BY
5,595
ters, $572,470

ation

N

ompany.
RINE.

) - $750,000
$1,000,000
R OREGON.
lding, Portland,
WELL, Agent.

ATE
Insurance
NY.
CISCO.
MARINE,
in 1871
$475,00

BRYANT,
Vice President,
, Secretary.
ection with any In
ies is transacted at
sh risk being rated
appointed General
, are now prepared
he Policies for Fire
ties.
Street, Portland,
Washington Territory

N & CO.
AND
erchants
LOYD'S.
LESALE PRICES
pints and qts.
"
"
"
and PORTER
mbando & Sons.
Jules Robin
nd bulk.
and bulk.
KY.
NES.
D VIN ROYAL
and quarts.
RT WINES,
&c.
n case.
CESTERSHIRE
ns.
KLES.
pts.
and BIG BAG
RNISHES.
nd ZINC.
SODA ASH.
of.
ESSIANS. and
ns.
BUCKETS.
OVERS,

RRY.
Merchant,
REET,
ton and Cali-
Produce,
TTER, EGGS.
POTTERY,
e Sewer Pipe,
arthen Ware.
red on this coast
he Interior, and
553.

ON!
n of my Pat-
y Depot at 71
aloon.)
ll be prompt
WEINHARD.

COOK.

MPSON
d ready to take
LLS Wharf

Very Fishy.
[From the Albany Journal.]
Mr Tilden's statement has been written by Jonah when he was sojourning in the whale's belly for a week in a barrel half mackerel between layers of cod in an eel-fish's pocket for a couldn't smell more fishy than it

always been a generous eater and a generous drinker and his party friends and associates in the Senate have noticed his failing rapidly for several years He has been the leader of his party in the Senate and his labor has been beyond his strength and habits He never lost his fire or earnestness He was always eager to combat but lately it has been noticed that after a big effort he was entirely knocked up and unable to do anything for a day or two His present attack is nothing more nor less than paralysis or apoplexy and if he recovers he will be a broken man.

tinguished him on the Danube at empted to confuse the messenger by a series of whimsical questions but found him fully equal to the occasion How many fish are there in the sea asked Suvaroff All that are not caught yet, was the answer How far is it to the moon Two of your excellency's forced marches What would you do if you saw your men giving way in battle? I'd tell them that there was a wagon load of whisky just behind the enemy's line Baffled at all points the marshal ended with What's the difference between your colonel

A. P. HOTALING & CO.
FINE WINES AND LIQUORS
J. H. CUTTER
OLD BOURBON WHISKEY.
And W. J. Lemp's St. Louis Beer.

Gambrinus Brewery Lager Beer.

5,000 lbs.
SWISS CHEESE
At 25c. per lb,
At 36 Washington St.

KING & CHATTIN,
Successors to P J White deceased)
Notaries Public, Commissioner of Deeds,
For all the States and Territories
CONVEYANCERS,
REAL ESTATE AND GENERAL AGENTS.
Office—142 California St, San Francisco, California
particular attention given to the taking of Depositions

ZAN BROTHERS,
Broom Manufacturers,
14 and 14 North Front St
Dealers in
WOOD & WILLOW WARE

The Daily Oregonian.

SATURDAY MORNING NOV 2 1878

TWENTY NINTH YEAR

With the current number of its weekly edition THE OREGONIAN begins its twenty ninth year. It is not too much to say that in proportion to its field no newspaper in the United States has achieved larger success. Never were its editions, daily and weekly, so large as at present, and as its circulation and resources have grown so has its outlay been increased in order that the very best newspaper might be produced which the business would possibly afford. During the past year we have spent much more money on THE OREGONIAN than ever before during any like period, the intention being to make it fill completely the constantly widening field of journalism in this growing northwest. There will of course be local papers and petty organs in the interest of partisan factions and personal schemes, but besides THE OREGONIAN there is none in the whole northwest any other general and independent newspaper subsisting on its own legitimate resources and untrammeled by allegiance to cliques, factions, the fortunes of politicians, or the schemes of those who have ends of their own to attain, for which the aid of organs is constantly sought and employed. This paper exists for no purpose outside of journalism. It has long been recognized as the only medium through which the people within range of its vast circulation could obtain a full and impartial record of news and events. It is not the business of this paper to suppress or magnify anything in the interest of one party or another, or of this object or that, but to give an account of what is passing, with just comment thereon. That such a paper is wanted is proven by the great circulation THE OREGONIAN has attained. It is the only journal in the entire northwest which is sought with interest or read with attention, and the circulation of its daily and weekly editions exceeds that of all other papers in Oregon taken together. For the coming year we have improvements in view which will still further increase the great distance between THE OREGONIAN and all attempts at competition. The success of any enterprise depends upon its worthiness, and THE OREGONIAN, accepting this test, makes its acknowledgements to the great public who testify by their increasing patronage their appreciation of a fearless and independent newspaper which does not exist to register the edicts of party managers, but is conducted solely for the sake of journalism.

PRECOCIOUS "YOUNG MEN"

A short article under this caption appeared in the *Evening Telegram* a day or two since which touches the core of a matter that now engages the attention of the increasing number of thinkers in all parts of the country. It is remarked that the modern urban school boy of twelve or fourteen years has measurably lost a school boy's proper relish for vigorous physical exercise. Instead of engaging in active play at noon and recess—taking sides the moment they reach the play ground in those delightful old fashioned games of foot ball, prisoner's base, "I spy" and "bull in the pen," the youth of the present day languidly stand around in groups like premature congressmen and smoke cigars. Twelve of these young chaps were up for examination at St Paul recently, for a chance to go to West Point. Eight boys all and eight of them were rejected before they opened their lips. They lacked physical stamina, their legs were spindling and their muscles were flabby. They had done too much quiet standing around with their hands in their pockets when they should have been running and jumping like colts in a pasture. We see great numbers of these boys in Portland who prematurely put on the airs of young men, and are growing up without either physical or intellectual development. Let people say what they will in unstinted praise of our free school system, it will eventually be found that good as the system is claimed to be, there still may be too much of a good thing, and when it takes away our youth from labor, and becomes a nursery of idleness and physical imbecility it is time to inquire whether we are not carrying the system too far, and whether it is a good thing to afford through free schools, carried up to high grades and maintained the year round, a constant inducement and opportunity to our youth to shun occupations of labor, become young men at fifteen and be utterly worthless for anything in the world.

We may add that, fully endorsing this view of the subject, we regret that our school law was so amended at the recent session of the legislature as to require a high school to be kept six months in the year in all districts containing 1,000 scholars between four and twenty years of age. Our public schools should be common schools only. It is not the duty or the business of the state to furnish anything beyond the elements of education. Higher education, to be of value, must as a rule be got by self exertion. And with free schools open to all, in which the higher branches, as the languages, physical sciences, etc, may be taught, the tendency will be to bring up too large a number of our youth in ease and idleness. When an advanced education is furnished free, too few will learn to work, and we shall see an increasing number avoiding the sturdy occupations, crowding into the already overfilled ranks of those who seek light and genteel employments and becoming book agents, peddlers of fancy wares, corn doctors, greenback statesmen and labor reformers. The tendency of the system is to invert natural order and stand the pyramid of society on its apex. All this is sure to become more and more apparent as time goes on. It may take a good deal of effort and experience to awaken society to the whole results, but the awakening will come. Our public school system produces incalculable good when kept within the original limits which mark its true sphere. The system cannot be given up. No one speaks of it. But it is a duty to see that it is not perverted. It needs not to be told how often a blessing is turned into an injury. As from the sublime to the ridiculous there is but a single step, and as thin partitions divide the bounds between sanity and madness, so it is with respect to a valuable principle

pushed only a little beyond its just limits. It becomes the parent of insidious and cumulative evils. In that old maxim concerning the golden mean there is a truth which is forever young.

BEET SUGAR INDUSTRY

The sugar beet question has been much discussed in Oregon, and several writers have favored the public with their views of the subject through communications to THE OREGONIAN. It is a subject in which many persons among us have taken considerable interest, and we note a growing attention to it in many other parts of the United States. Not long since at the meeting of the national agricultural college in New Haven the subject was extensively discussed and E T Gennert, the pioneer of the industry in this country, delivered an address upon it in which he undertook to present the results of modern experiment and practical operation in this direction. He dwelt particularly upon a point elaborated some time since by one of our correspondents, namely, that more important than quantity is the quality of the beets. Nobody doubts that immense quantities may be produced in the United States, but the quality, which depends on climate, soil and many minor circumstances, is not so easily controlled. It is yet to be demonstrated that the sugar beet of quality to make the industry profitable can be produced throughout any wide range of our territory, but it is believed by those who have studied the subject that it can be done.

The sugar beet, although a native of the shores of the Mediterranean, is in its present cultivated state a plant of the north or temperate zone, and is cultivated for the purpose of sugar manufacture in almost every state in Europe from Italy to Siberia. It will therefore grow in nearly every state of the union, though the strictly southern states are probably less favorably situated for the cultivation of the sugar beet. No plant is known to the civilized world about which so many books have been written in so many different languages and by scientific men of such high eminence as the sugar beet; no plant has ever exerted such influence on general farming, besides the direct product it yields; no plant has ever met with such fostering care by every government in Europe, and no plant has ever returned as many fold the care bestowed upon it by enriching everybody who comes in contact with it, direct or indirect.

While governments of Europe have done so much to foster this industry our government has altogether neglected it. A few attempts have been made by private parties in this country to put the business in operation, but success in it requires large capital, special knowledge and effort through a considerable period of time. In the essay above referred to Gennert says: "While in every civilized state in Europe, Great Britain excepted, the beet sugar industry, under the fostering care of the government during its infancy, has revolutionized farming, while it has made hundreds of thousands of farmers independent and opulent, while it gives daily employment to hundreds of thousands of manufacturers and mechanics, we have continued in our system of spoliation which has become a perfect science, and is carried on as a fine art; while we rob our soil of its fertility, make millions of acres annually barren or nearly so, and sell the spoils to Europe, we keep under the hallucination we are an agricultural nation; while we keep a hundred thousand willing industrial hands in forced idleness and deprived of their most pressing wants, we pay a tribute of $100,000,000 annually to foreign countries for the supply of sugar which has become a necessity as great as our daily bread, and with which we cannot dispense unless we want to go backward in civilization."

We see it stated in the New York *Sun* that the stock of sugars in the Atlantic states is much reduced, and unless the normal demand of sixty thousand tons per month is supplied by heavy importations of beet sugars from Europe a great scarcity appears inevitable. Though the beet sugar industry has not as yet been prosecuted successfully in this country, the writer before cited believes the fact to be due mainly to the want of systematic and scientific application, and he is of opinion that our necessities will ere many years force our government to give to the subject the same attention which has been bestowed upon it by the leading governments of Europe, and in particular by that of France, which has exerted all its influence and expended enormous sums to bring the industry to perfection.

REVISION OF THE ENGLISH BIBLE

The work of revising King James version of the new testament scriptures, which for several years has been in charge of two companies, one composed of English and the other of American scholars, it is understood is nearly finished. The old testament companies having a larger work still have much to do. It may serve to quiet the apprehensions of those who naturally would look upon a work like this with suspicion or distrust to be informed that the style of the received translation is not to be materially altered. Only errors are to be corrected. Progress of philological science has given a clearer view of the meaning of many obscure words and passages of the text. Modern scholarship is able to make discriminations which were impossible two or three centuries ago, and thus is prepared to give a more faithful rendering of many passages. In those places where the original text is unsettled it is also far better prepared to arrive at results through application of general principles of textual criticism. These principles, indeed, as now recognized and applied, were totally unknown to the scholars to which we owe King James translation. But there is to be no attempt to give new color to the style with which English speaking communities have long been familiar. Preservation of the literary spirit of the old translation, and in nearly all cases of the very words, will be a very different thing from an attempt to bring out a new version, which in the present state of the language would be stiff and colorless, and indeed offensive to multitudes whose ears have long been accustomed to the idiomatic English of a version which represents the best and most fruitful period of our language. Indeed it would be as impossible as undesirable to substitute a modern translation for the old one. As a work of literature King James version is a transcript of the intellectual energy of the age that produced it. It is a type of that order of mind which manifested its prodigious activity in the works of those writers who are the great glory of our literature. From the same order of mind which produced this version flowed those innumerable tributary streams that fed the mighty sea of Shakespeare. This noble translation is a permanent landmark in the history of the English mind. It is the voice of a literary [illegible] and [illegible] of long and historic growth. [illegible] English is strong where a new version would be diffuse and feeble. [illegible] version for this [illegible] would be [illegible] the strongest [illegible] to the entire living existence, moral and intellectual, of all who inherit the English tongue. Out of that period of unparalleled literary activity which gave us Spenser and Shakespeare and Bacon we have the translation of the old and new testament scriptures. [illegible] work which fixes a [illegible] English literature, and nothing else tends so much to keep the great forces of our language in daily and permanent use. Says George P Marsh: [illegible] in the English language [illegible] attempt a new translation in the hope of finding within the compass of the English language a clearer, a more appropriate or more forcible diction than that of the standard version, is to betray an ignorance of the capabilities of our native speech with which it would be vain to reason, and no scholar whose opinions are entitled to respect seriously propose anything beyond a revision. What is said herein is given merely to mark the scope and plan of a work now in progress which from time to time attracts attention, and which when completed will be sure to excite much comment in all English speaking communities.

It appears that in the opinion of the [illegible] pates of politics and journalism anybody who shows that under the decisions of the courts of the United States it will be impossible to enforce a state law to exclude Chinese from industrial occupations in this country is a Chinese lover. That is an argument that just about hits the capacity of one who employs it. Do people want to be deceived? Do they want to build on baseless expectations and reap disappointment at last? We think it best to look at all subjects as they really are, and be led away by no delusions. This state law will not be sustained, and while it is not our fault that it cannot be, it is quite a proper thing, nevertheless, for us to state the fact. It is the duty of a public journal to give correct information and not warp or suppress facts because they may be unpalatable when stated truly.

There is a letter printed in THE OREGONIAN to day in which the castigation administered is exceedingly vigorous and severe, but it will be largely wasted on so stupid a subject. It is a pity to misemploy good satire, invective or reproof upon unresisting imbecility. Satire, tell never so hard, it turns to the stroke its adamantine scales—as Cowper finely says—that fear no discipline of human hands. One who reads the letter will feel like exclaiming with the [illegible] to Pope's satires—

> Satire or sense, alas, can Sporus feel,
> Who breaks a butterfly upon a wheel

But perhaps the author of the letter would rejoin with the poet:

> Yet let me flap this bug with gilded wing,
> This painted child of dirt that stinks and stings.

A writer in the *Standard*, probably Cardwick, Cann or Noltner himself, says that the investigation at Salem is likely to be a "miserable farce." This sage opinion is probably based on the supposition that the statute of limitations has run against the offenses charged. The writer also complains that he can't find out what the committee is doing, which indicates that he is taking great interest in what the committee is doing, and would like to know if they have struck the trail.

Gerrymander in Ohio did effective work. Nine Republicans were elected to congress with aggregate majorities of 30,838, while eleven Democrats were elected with aggregate majorities of only 19,750. The chairman of the Democratic committee telegraphed that "by the blessing of God" they had carried a majority of the congressmen. He should have stated that they had done it by the villainies of gerrymander.

The vote in Indiana on secretary of state at the late election was as follows: Shanklin, Dem., 194,990; Moore, Rep., 180,849; James, National, 39,880. The Democratic plurality is 14,140.

MARRIED:

In Olympia on Wednesday, Oct 23d, by Rev A M Abel at the residence of the bride's parents, M Rossell G O'Brien to Miss Fanny O Steele, only daughter of Dr A H Steele, all of Olympia.

NEW TO-DAY.

SITUATION WANTED,

BY A YOUNG MARRIED MAN WHO IS NOT afraid of hard work. Address A B, this office. n2d1t

HELP WANTED

WE WANT THREE OR FOUR GOOD MEN for the Sewing Machine Business. Apply to THE SINGER MFG CO, First st, Portland. n2d1w

JUSTUS KRUMBEIN,

Architect,

Dekum's Building No 10 Portland, Ogn. n2dtf

WANTED.

A GOOD SERVANT GIRL TO DO GENERAL housework, cooking, etc, for a small family. Very light work. Will find a good home. Call at corner of Eleventh and Taylor sts. No 254. d1t

SHIP'S NOTICE

BR SHIP WASTWATER CAPT WM COWMAN from Brisbane. Neither the Capt nor the undersigned consignee of the above named vessel will be responsible for any debts contracted by the crew. n2dtt J M TEN BOSCH

FURNISHED HOUSE. Terms $30 a Month. THE HOUSE OCCUPIED BY MR EDWIN RUSSELL at Albina, completely furnished and ready for immediate occupancy. Apply at Post office, Albina, or to ATKINSON & WAKEFIELD, Real Estate Agents. n2d2w

ALBANY

CITY FLOURING MILLS.

Having been appointed Agent for the above named Mill I shall be pleased to receive orders for this well known Brand of Flour.

J. M. TEN BOSCH.

NEW TO-DAY.

CASTLE HALL FOR RENT.

FOR SOCIETIES MONDAY, TUESDAY AND Friday unoccupied. For particulars apply to WOODWARD & CONNELL, First and Washington streets. n2d1m

NOTICE TO TAX-PAYERS

TAX PAYERS WILL PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that the Tax Roll of Multnomah county for state and county tax for the year 1878 is now in my hands for collection. B L NORDEN Sheriff. Portland, Nov 1 1878. n2d1t

LADIES!

REMEMBER THAT YOU CAN HAVE YOUR Suits made in the very latest style and a perfect fit guaranteed at the

EMPORIUM, 151 Third St, bet. Morrison & Alder

at reasonable rates. Cutting and fitting at short notice. n2d1m

THE BIVOUAC,

No 31 North Front Street

F PRENCKLE PROPRIETOR

Will reopen THIS DAY Nov 2 1878

FARM FOR RENT.

I WILL RENT FOR A TERM OF YEARS THE Wappato Ranch at Gaston Station on the Oregon Central Railroad. There are about [illegible] hundred acres [illegible] with much more ready for breaking, about eight hundred acres being clear, [illegible] land. There is a good house, barn, warehouse, orchard, &c., on the premises. To a satisfactory tenant I will rent for either cash or [illegible]. Address J CASTON, Hillsboro, Oregon. n2d1wlt

LAND FOR SALE.

ONE HALF SECTION OF COAL AND IRON lands, located about three miles northwest of Columbia City on the Columbia river. Also one hundred and sixty [illegible] of good farming land in Klickitat valley, W T, beautifully situated, being the E ½ of N W quarter and N ½ of S W quarter, Sec No 1, township No 4, N range 14 east. For particulars apply to J M TEN BOSCH, Front street, Portland. n2d1t

PASSED ON AND ON!

FOR THE

Ladies, Mechanics, Farmers and Storekeepers.

ROSENBAUM & FRIEDMAN,

The largest DRY GOODS and Furnishing House on the coast, are going into liquidation.

We have bought over Fifty Thousand Dollars Worth of their stock at less than manufacturing prices.

1030 doz Full finished Latest designs Misses' English length Hose, 50c, sold everywhere for $1 a pair.

1975 doz. Ladies' Regular Vests, Silk Band, at 50c.

2 bales heavy Blankets, at $1 50 a pair.

1 25 Silk Ties, latest designs, 25c each.

Still we are selling

Cashmeres,

Silks, and

Silk Velvets,

Lower than merchants are able to purchase them. Call and get samples and compare; at the evening why we can do it, and our facilities.

OUR 50c CASHMERE IS BEAUTY.

Still we are selling the best Kid Glove in America at 75c, elegant shades.

We are at liberty to use Mr. FLIGER, the leading dressmaker on the coast, as regards our prices.

Silks,

Bombazine,

Henrietta.

Basket Cloth,

Drap d'Ete,

Cashmeres.

Special inducements to Farmers in

DOMESTICS, BOOTS, SHOES & CARPETS.

5 cases Calico, warranted fast colors, extra width, at 5½ cents,

6 cases Bleached Muslin, at 8c.

Special inducements to Country Stores

Catalogue sent free on application.

M. FRANKLIN BROS. & CO.

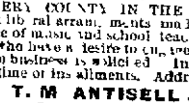
125 First Street, Portland,

NEXT DOOR TO FIRST NATIONAL BANK

Exclusively Wholesale—

33 Battery st., San Francisco

125 Warren st., New York City



Piano & Organ Agents Wanted

IN EVERY COUNTY IN THE STATE. THE most liberal arrangements made. The correspondence of music and school teachers, ministers and all who have a desire to engage in an easy and profitable business is solicited. Instruments sold on long time or installments. Address for 30 days

T. M. ANTISELL & CO.,

Portland, Oregon, care OREGONIAN

JOHN GESTOR,

BLANK BOOK

Manufacturer

AND

PAPER RULER.

Newspapers, Magazines and Music bound in every style. Maps Varnished and Mounted.

Cor. Front and Stark sts (up stairs) Portland

JUST RECEIVED!

A FINE LOT OF

Fresh Imported Cigars'

At L. K. G. SMITH'S,

Corner Front & Stark streets

DEBATE ON THE BIBLE

THIS LONG EXPECTED DEBATE BETWEEN Messrs CHAPMAN and WILSON will begin at 2 P M Sunday Nov 3, at Good Templar Hall. Admission 10 cents; [illegible] to meet expenses. o31tf

AUCTION AND COMMISSION.

A. B. RICHARDSON,

Auctioneer.

S L N GILMAN GEO A YOUNG

GILMAN & YOUNG,

Auctioneers and Commission MERCHANTS.

No 44 First Street, bet. Pine and Ash

Auction Sales of Real Estate, Furniture, General Merchandise, Horses, Cattle, Buggies, &c.

Regular Sale Days—TUESDAYS and FRIDAYS at 10 o'clock A M

Regular and Peremptory Sale

OF

Furniture, Groceries, General Mdse, &c.

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 5,

At 10 o'clock A M

On account of whom it may concern, slightly damaged

40 chests Japan Tea 10lb each

10 bxs Adamantine Candles

36 Concord Horse Collars

14 Wagon Springs

ALSO

In perfect order

25 Hlf Bbls No 1 Island Sugar

50 bags No 1 Table Rice

50 bxs Washing Powder,

100 boxes Soap

20 bxs Candles,

ALSO

FURNITURE

Three elegant Blk Walnut Bedroom Sets

Three Clipper Mattresses

Four Fine Parlor Sets,

Five Bed Lounges

Twenty-five Spring Mattresses

ALSO

One Fine Kitchen Range

GILMAN & YOUNG, Auctioneers

AUCTION AND COMMISSION.

CREIGHTON & STEARNS,

Real Estate Agents

AND AUCTIONEERS,

213 First Street, bet. Salmon and Taylor.

SPECIAL SALE OF FURNITURE.

We will sell at 213 First street, bet. Taylor and Salmon, on

SATURDAY, Nov 2d at 10 A M

Parlor Suits, Bedroom Suits, Bedsteads, Bureaus, Hat Trees, Whatnots, Lounges, Mattresses and Blankets

ALSO

Several Cook and Parlor Stoves

CREIGHTON & STEARNS, Auctioneers

REGULAR SALE,

THIS DAY.

SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 2,

At 10 o'clock A M

Furniture of all kinds

Carpets, Mattresses, Stoves

Dry Goods, Clothing, Groceries

Pictures, Mirrors, Watches, Jewelry, Cigars, and other Merchandise

OSCAR KILBOURN, Auctioneer

DRY GOODS, MILLINERY, ETC

"THE WHITE HOUSE"

CLOAKS!

CLOAKS

CLOAKS!

Another large Invoice just received in

Beaver & Matalasse.

Being direct from New York from first hands we are enabled to offer them at prices below any house in Oregon.

We also have received extensive additions in our

Millinery Department,

Of all the Newest Shapes in

English, Milan and French

FELT HATS!

Together with every Novelty in vogue in the Millinery line.

LEWIS & STRAUSS.

JOHN BAUM & CO.

Have opened this morning a very large ASSORTMENT of CLOAKS! at EVERY PRICE!

Also, Fine Line DRESS GOODS, LADIES' UNION SUITS.

Fine.

AUCTION AND COMMISSION.

OSCAR KILBOURN,

AUCTION AND COMMISSION MERCHANT

Corner First and Pine Streets.

Regular Sale Days, Wednesdays and Saturdays.

WILL PURCHASE AND SELL REAL ESTATE, Merchandise, Furniture, etc.

SPECIAL AUCTION SALE

Of Valuable Goods

From the Exhibition of the MECHANICS FAIR in this city, on

SATURDAY NOV 2, at 1 o'clock P.M.

At salesroom, corner First and Pine streets, consisting of

Gems of Bric a Brac,

Japanese Art Treasures, from the Deyfus collection of San Francisco

Corals, Shells, and a large variety of other Ornamental and useful goods

Ladies are particularly invited to attend this sale. Goods on exhibition on Friday.

OSCAR KILBOURN, Auctioneer.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

DR. E. A. JONES,

Office 2 and 4 Strowbridge's Building, First and Alder Streets.

W. H. WILLIAMS,

Architect,

Room 17 Dekum's Building, Portland. n1d1m

PIPER & DONOVAN,

ARCHITECTS,

Office in Shillinger's Building, Room No 14, Morrison and First streets.

JULES KNAPP,

ARCHITECT,

Church's Building, S E cor First and Morrison st.

PRIVATE BOARDING.

TWO YOUNG MEN WITH GOOD REFERENCES can have permanent pleasant home with room and board at 5 Taylor street.

ALPINE COTTAGE.

ELEGANTLY FURNISHED ROOMS, WITH or without board. Also day Board. East side of Third street, bet. C and D.

CALIFORNIA SILK

Manufacturing Company,

ROBERT R. YATES, Agent,

585 Market st., cor Second, San Francisco

MESSRS WM MACDONALD & CO HAVING retired from the Sales Agency of the Company, the business will hereafter be conducted in the name of the CALIFORNIA SILK MANUFACTURING COMPANY on the same premises as above named. Mr ROBERT R YATES, formerly with Messrs Murphy, Grant & Co, will act as Agent.

New Machinery has been added to the factory and our stock on sale has been materially very much enlarged.

Our Standard Goods are now made fully equal to the best goods made in the United States, and are far superior to the average imported. We also make the cheaper grades to meet the demand for such goods.

Having a Factory at South San Francisco, always at work, and unlimited facilities, we are able to keep our stock in store always fully assorted, and can furnish any silk required at short notice, from stock or made to order. This gives us great advantage over importers in supplying customers with any desired color or kind of Silk in the line of Machine Twist, Embroidery, Fringe, Tram and Sewing Silks. Dealers buying of us need to carry but small stocks, thus saving interest and shop wear on goods.

We absolutely Guarantee our Standard Goods to be equal to the best and most celebrated silks made, and the general favor with which they are now regarded by consumers and dealers, supplying as we do to nearly the entire trade, proves the assertion to be true, and should any goods be found not as guaranteed we will willingly take them back.

Attention is drawn to the fact that besides our regular standard goods we have made, to satisfy a demand for cheap grades, a second quality which is sometimes mistaken for the former. We shall in future use different brands for the lower quality, though some time may elapse before a complete substitution of names can be made. Lists of our products with prices can be obtained by mail.

Our manufacturing business has been built up with much labor and sacrifice during the last seven years, and after overcoming great vicissitudes, has achieved complete success as a California Industry.

Employing as we do nearly One Hundred American and European Women and Girls,

Giving the best of silks made at the lowest prices for corresponding grades, and affording better selection than usual qualities in stock, variety &c, we feel that we are entitled to the patronage and preference of all who desire to foster HOME INDUSTRY.

CALIFORNIA SILK MANUFACTURING CO.

ROBERT R. YATES, Agent.

San Francisco, Sept 16 1878

SEVENTEENTH YEAR OF PUBLICATION

In Press and will be issued in January 1879

THE PORTLAND

CITY DIRECTORY

For 1879!

Containing Full and Reliable Information pertaining to

Portland & East Portland

Names and Occupations of Residents, Commercial Statistics, &c.

The Compilers are determined to make the Directory for 1879

Complete in every Department

And solicit the patronage of the public to make the Work worthy of the Cities it represents.

F. L. McCORMICK, Publisher, 63 First Street.

SCROLL SAWS

WHITE HOLLY AND WALNUT

PATTERNS, SAWS, TRANSFER PAPER

A large and fine assorted Stock. Write for Descriptive Circular

DAYTON & HALL

Cor. First and Taylor sts., Portland

Upholsters' Supplies

Straight and Curved Needles, Regulators, Hammers, &c.

Dealers and Importers of

HARDWARE.

Just Received per Steamer

A FULL LINE OF

"STANDARD" SHIRTS

IN THREE GRADES.

We are now prepared to satisfy our customers in prices as well as in the fitting qualities of these Shirts.

CLARKE & HENDERSON.

PAINTERS' STOCK!

WHITE LEADS,

WHITE ZINCS,

LINSEED OIL,

TURPENTINE,

BRUSHES,

COLORS,

VARNISHES

FOR SALE BY

HODGE, DAVIS & CO

Wholesale Druggists

The rush now is at the C O D Grocery

PILLS.

These Pills are Guaranteed as a positive cure for Chills and Fever, Intermittent, Remittent, Bilious, Congestive, and all other fevers caused by malaria.

WHOLESALE AGENTS,

ABRAMS & CARROLL,

Nos. 3 and 5 Front Street, San Francisco,

a11d&w3m

The rush now is at the C. O. D. Grocery.

Shafting, Hangers, Water Wheels, etc

And also the Duval Patent Iron Running Gear, for Vehicles.

Repairing done at short notice. my6d6m

ZAN BROTHERS,

Broom Manufacturers,

13 and 14 North Front St.

Importers and Dealers in

WOOD & WILLOW WARE;

the press

SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS

PIONEER WOOD YARD

FOOT OF YAMHILL STREET.

J. SORENSEN.

ALL KINDS OF WOOD,

Sawed and unsawed, constantly on hand and delivered to any part of the City

The C. O. D. Grocery is now all the rage.

near the Y M C A Rooms

Copying, Lettering, Card Writing and anything in the line of Artistic Penmanship done at reasonable rates. Box at foot of stairs for convenience of those who may not have time to call. o12d1m W S JAMES

sale and the remainder on confirmation of the sale

GEO W HARRIS

OLIVER T GERRISH

Executors of the estate of Arthur Phinney dec'd.

Port Ludlow, Wash Territory, 30th Sept. 1878

McNAUGHT BROS, Att'ys for said estate o24w

pointed Monday Dec 2 1878 at 10 o'clock A M as the time for hearing objections to said final account and the settlement of the same

JOSEPH BACHMAN, Administrator of the Estate of Chas Hausstein, deceased.

o25td

ACKERMAN'S IS THE PLACE TO BUY CLOTHING

D COMMISSION

R KILBOURN,

COMMISSION MERCHANT

First and Pine Streets.

e Days, Wednesdays and Saturdays.

AL AUCTION SALE

luable Goods

ESSIONAL CARDS.

R. E. A. JONES,

H. WILLIAMS, Architect,

ER & DONOVAN, ARCHITECTS,

LES KNAPP, ARCHITECT,

VATE BOARDING.

FORNIA SILK

facturing Company,

NTH YEAR OF PUBLICATION.

d will be issued in January next

THE PORTLAND

DIRECTORY

For 1879!

ull and Reliable Information pertaining to

nd & East Portland,

Occupations of Residents, mercial Statistics, &c.

are determined to make the Directory for 1879

e in every Department

patronage of the public in making of the Cities it represents
L. McCORMICK, Publisher
63 First Street.

OLL SAWS!

HOLLY AND WALNUT

SAWS, TRANSFER PAPER, &c

fine assorted Stock. Write for Descriptive Circular

TON & HALL,

nd Taylor sts., Portland, Or

lsters' Supplies,

d Carved Needles, Regula- rs, Hammers, &c.

ealers and Importers of

ARDWARE.

ceived per Steamer

A FULL LINE OF

WAY SHIRTS

HREE GRADES.

w prepared to satisfy our

n prices as well as in the

ities of these shirts.

CLARKE & HENDERSON.

ADS,
ZINCS
SEED OIL,
TURPENTINE,
BRUSHES,
COLORS
VARNISHES

FOR SALE BY
E. DAVIS & CO.
holesale Druggists

The Daily Oregonian.

SATURDAY MORNING, NOV 2 1878

CITY.

[illegible] FALL.—At a few minutes [illegible] 12 o'clock yesterday morning, a man named F Healley, while attempting to pass from the O S N Co's dock to Front street [illegible] from the roadway in the rear of the [illegible] into a hole where the foundation [illegible] on a proposed new building [illegible] being prepared. He fell about 20 [illegible] striking on his side and fracturing the upper portion of the femur near the point of articulation. His cries attracted assistance and he was taken to St Vincent's hospital. Dr H E Jones was summoned and assisted by Dr R G Rex set the fracture and made the patient comfortable. Mr Healley lives at Seattle and his unfortunate mistake was due to intense darkness and his not being familiar with the place.

HONORARY ROLL.—The members of Engine Co. No. 3 are getting up an honorary roll upon which the names of those gentlemen who were prominent in its organization and who contributed in other ways to its interest, will be inscribed. The name of Mr A J Shelby who was the main spirit in its organization and one of its early and most active members will stand at the head of the roll. Mr Henry Failing, who at one time donated to the company the sum of $900, will come next and will be followed by that of J McCraken, who kindly donated the freight on their first engine (the one now used by company No 5) from New York to Portland. Others who have been prominent and honorably connected with the company will follow.

A MATTER OF JUSTICE.—An article which we republished a few days ago from the Inland [illegible] stating that Messrs. Ball & Platt would lose money by their contract with the government to do certain work in connection with the locks to be built at the Cascades is calculated to do injustice to those gentlemen. They claim that this is not true and being prudent men and having done a great deal of such work before, better know than anybody else what they can do.

HAND CRUSHED.—Mr Albert Bell, a brakeman on the O C railroad had his right hand crushed to pulp at about noon yesterday while coupling cars at the west side depot just below the Clarendon hotel. Mr Bell has lived in Portland since he was a little boy and has hundreds of friends who will greatly regret his misfortune.

FOUND GUILTY.—Two men—Boyles and [illegible]—were tried Thursday in the state circuit court on a charge of robbing a man named Weston. They were found guilty and sentence will be passed next Monday. The parties were also indicted for robbing a man named Logan, but the indictment was [illegible].

SENTENCED.—Thursday, in the state circuit court, Charles Jackson, alias Jackson Grant, was sentenced by Judge Shattuck to the penitentiary for the period of five years. Grant was indicted for horse stealing and entered a plea of guilty. He is also under indictment for murder of Dennis Spellen.

[illegible] COME.—The grand jurors assisted by District Attorney J F Caples and his efficient deputy, Mr Mulkey, are going vigorously into the judicial investigation business. Thursday four more indictments were brought in. Their motto is "Let no guilty man escape."

A PLEASANT CALL.—We acknowledge a pleasant call last evening from Mr. L. P. F. Waller, who is general agent of agents of the Pacific coast of the Equitable Life Assurance society of the United States. Mr Waller came from San Francisco on the *Idaho*. He will remain in this city for some days.

OPEN TEMPERANCE SOCIETY.—The Open Temperance Society will meet this evening as usual at the hall of the Young Men's Christian Association, and interesting exercises may be anticipated. The meeting will commence promptly at 7 30 and all are cordially invited.

[illegible] TIME.—The steamer *Emma Hayward* arrived here yesterday afternoon at 2 30 from Astoria. She left there at 6 in the morning and made all the regular landings. Good time. The *Wide West* will have to look sharp for her laurels.

APPOINTED CRIER.—Mr E S Griffith, of [illegible], an old gentleman well and favorably known, has been appointed by Judge Deady crier for the U S district and circuit courts. He entered upon the duties of the position yesterday morning.

COURT ADJOURNED.—State circuit court adjourned Thursday evening until this morning. Judge Shattuck has resigned and Mr R. Bellinger will enter upon the duties of judge of the fourth judicial district to-day on the convening of court.

[illegible] ROOF.—Work on the new Park street school building is being crowded forward by the contractor, Mr J M Caywood, as rapidly as possible. The roof of the new building is finished.

THANKS.—The editorial corps of THE OREGONIAN owe a debt of gratitude to Messrs W [illegible] Schuyver & Co for some rare champagne and a supply of "Noble [illegible]."

COUNTY COURT.—This court, Judge Rice presiding, will convene for the term next Monday morning for the transaction of the usual business.

THE "BIVOUAC."—Mr L Brenckle will reopen the "Bivouac" No 31½ North Front street, Tuesday evening, Nov. 5.

BRIEF NOTES.

Matinee.

"Article 47."

Good weather continues.

The steamer *Great Republic* arrived last evening.

The *Vancouver* has been doing a large business during the past week.

The steamer *Oregon* passed to sea yesterday morning bound for San Francisco.

Many immigrants have gone over the Clarke county, W. T., in the past two weeks.

The steamer *Hayward* and the *S G Reed* have an occasional brush on the lower Willamette.

The steamer *City of Chester* is announced to sail from San Francisco to day with freight and passengers.

About the 17th the boat to take the place of the *Vancouver* will be in service on the route to Vancouver.

The Willamette rowing club have purchased [illegible] Repp's scull boat and stored it with their other property in Wm Dunbar's warehouse.

The Lucas boys (trance mediums) will be in attendance this (Saturday) evening at 141 First street. The usual entertainment Sunday evening. Seats free.

BUSINESS NOTICES.

[illegible] the regular sale to day Kilbourn has a wholesale of choice goods at his store at 1 o'clock.

Albert Berbitch, the dealer in musical instruments, has added a large addition to his stock of [illegible] pianos by the *Idaho*.

OREGON SCENERY.

In a recent issue of the San Francisco *Bulletin* appears the following paragraph. From this it seems that Oregon scenery is of sufficient beauty and grandeur to attract some of the leading artists of the country, and to occupy the brains and brush in transferring the sketches to the immortal canvas.

The summer has been a very dull one for local art in this city. This was foreseen early in the season. Many artists betook themselves to the country early and are now well stocked up with sketches. Thomas Hill went to Oregon and returned after a vigorous campaign, with his portfolio well filled with drawings and suggestions for new pictures. Oregon is coming to be the favorite state for artists who are searching for rich colors. Hill always has an interesting collection of pictures and sketches at his studio on First street which is about a mile distant from the city hall. It is understood that he has been engaged for some time on a large picture intended to represent the meeting in the Sierra when the ends of the overland railroad were joined. Hill is also represented at the art gallery of the Mechanics' Fair by his [illegible] picture, which has been noticed at length before.

Keith is also represented at the same gallery by two or three pictures, and notably by *Castle Rock* on the Columbia river, a morning effect, apparently in spring time. The distant horizon lowers with humid clouds, while the light in the foreground gives a silver tone to the water, but, falling short of the great rock leaves it in shadow, grand, gloomy and frowning. In quite another vein, though good withal is *[illegible] the Columbia* by the same artist.

Marius Dahlgren has a large picture of *Mount Rainier* at the same place. The most striking effect is in the distance which he has given to the mountain, and the capital way in which the middle distance is rendered.

EXECUTIVE APPOINTMENTS.

His Excellency Governor Thayer has just made the following appointments: Christian Lienenweber of Astoria, fish commissioner of the Columbia river and its tributaries, under the provisions of an act passed by the last legislative assembly, whose salary shall consist of fees for issuing licenses etc to fishermen controlling boats, nets, seines, wiers or traps, to take effect on or about Jan 15th. His appointment was urged by most of the leading business firms of Portland. Augustus Kinney, health officer at Astoria, vice D Dodd relieved, appointment to take effect December 1st. Dr C H Raffety of East Portland, visiting physician at the insane asylum, to take effect December 1st. J B Galbraith of Brownsville and W J Campbell of East Portland, notaries public. A Bush Esq, superintendent, and W P Miller, warden of the Oregon penitentiary, having filed their bonds in the office of secretary of state, took charge of that institution yesterday. There will be no immediate changes in the subordinate officers at the present time. Bliss D Rickey and Budd Bell of Salem are prominent candidates for the position of turnkey under the new *regime*. L F Harding Esq has already assumed the duties of circuit judge of the 3d judicial district.

SPECIAL CHURCH NOTICES.

Rev E Heinfinger will preach in Odd Fellows hall East Portland November 3d at 10 30 A M.

Unitarian Church—Minister T L Eliot. Services temporarily held in Turn Halle, corner of Yamhill and Fourth streets. Morning service at 11 A M.

Regular semi monthly services will be held in the school house McMillan's addition East Portland to morrow morning at 10 45 o'clock. Sacramental services will be held after the sermon.

Regular Bethel services will be held (probably) on board the ship *Shenir*, foot of F street, to morrow at 2 P M. Further notices will be given by handbills and from the pulpits. A cordial welcome will be extended to all who attend.

Preaching at the Baptist Church on the corner of Fourth and Alder streets by Rev W L S James at 11 o'clock to morrow. Sabbath school meets at 12 30 o'clock. Prayer meeting at 6 30. Sunday school concert at 7 30 o'clock in the evening.

Lutheran church. Services in one of the Scandinavian languages every Sabbath in the S E Lutheran church in East Portland at 10 o'clock A M and in the hall over the Savings Bank First street, opposite the Oregon Bakery Portland at 7 30 o'clock.

Preaching every Sunday in German by H. W. Axthelm, pastor of the Evangelical Association at 3 o'clock P M. Sunday school at 2 P M, corner of Washington and Third streets First Presbyterian church in the basement. A cordial invitation to all our German friends.

Presbyterian church, corner of Washington and Third streets. Services to morrow, morning and evening conducted by the pastor Dr Lindsley and Rev George L Deffenbaugh of Allegheny City Pa. Strangers and visitors accommodated with seats.

Congregational church, J L Cruzan pastor. Communion service Sunday morning. In the evening Mr Cruzan will continue the subject of "Woman's Sphere," taking for his theme "Equality in Difference," "Woman's Place in the Business World and at the Polls." Seats free and a cordial welcome.

THE COURTS.

PORTLAND, NOV 1, 1878.

STATE CIRCUIT COURT—SHATTUCK J.

E S Griffith appointed crier.

Coulson vs Holmes. Defendant allowed 15 days for filing petition for rehearing on exceptions to answer.

Pourtales George [illegible] vs Chapman et al. Order setting aside judgment.

Same vs Holloday—Same order.

Eckler vs Chapman—Same order.

Same vs Holloday—Same order.

Cusick against Missionary Society—Hearing on exceptions to answer continued until Thursday Nov 5th.

Court adjourned until Monday Nov 4th, 10 o'clock A M.

COUNTY COURT—RICE, JUDGE, ETC.

PROBATE.

In the matter of Thomas Jackson deceased—Monday, Dec 2d, 1878 set as the time for the hearing and settlement of final account and notice of settlement directed to be published.

In the matter of the estate of Eugene A Cronin deceased, the following persons appointed appraisers: P D W Hardenburg, Byron Holmes and A E Borthwick.

POLICE COURT—ADAMS J.

Drunk and disorderly: Mrs Crap $10, John Doe, $5, Richard Roe $5, Jas Smith, $10.

MILITARY NOTES.

[From the Vancouver Independent.]

Gen G B Dandy, U S A, paid a visit to the post on Tuesday.

Target practice has been resumed with vigor at the garrison rifle range.

Lieut and Mrs J W Duncan, U S A, are visiting friends at the post prior to their departure for Fort Klamath Oregon.

Lieut F E Eltonhead, 21st Infantry, who for several years has been stationed here, took his departure yesterday for Fort Canby, to which post he has been ordered.

Major F C Sullivan C S has been assigned to duty as Chief Commissary of Subsistence of this Department and will relieve Major W H Bell who goes on duty [illegible].

The U S subsistence depot, hitherto located in Portland, is being transferred to this place. The west building of the government wharf will be occupied as depot storehouse.

SOIREES.

The Old Professor will give one of his pleasant soirees at his hall in Centennial Block this evening.

Prof Schwabe, the accomplished musician who has opened a dancing school in this city will give a soiree to night at Turn Halle. Splendid music will be furnished and a pleasant time is assured all who attend.

DANCING SCHOOL.—Prof Halpruner will open his winter session with a grand soiree at his dancing academy, on First between Morrison and Yamhill streets Saturday evening Nov 2d.

For fine Overcoatings, latest style Petershams and Chinchillas, fine fur beavers just arrived on the *Idaho* call on W J Quinn, 79 Stark street.

Beautify your homes with the Scroll Saw. Complete outfit $1 [illegible] at Dayton & Hall's.

AMUSEMENTS.

"ARTICLE 47."—To-night the powerful and thrilling play of "Article 47" will be produced at New Market with a full cast and new and appropriate scenic effects. Mr Porter has painted several beautiful scenes incidental to the play. Miss Walters will personate the character of Mlle Cora, supported by Mr John S Lindsay, the new leading man who arrived last night from Salt Lake. Mr Lindsay will assume the role of George Duhamel. He has played leading business in many of the theaters on this coast and comes highly recommended. The play has been carefully rehearsed and every attention paid to the details of correct costumes and mechanical effects. A dramatic treat is promised those who attend. Matinee this afternoon for the accommodation of ladies and children—[illegible].

MISS DARGON.—This eminent *tragedienne* will make her initial bow before a Portland audience next Monday evening. [illegible] the Forsaken has been chosen as the opening piece. The following criticism of Miss Dargon's Leah is taken from the New York [illegible]: But it was not until the famous curse scene that she rose in popular appreciation to her highest. In this scene she was magnificent. Her passionate reproaches, her maledictions and her fury fairly thrilled the house and were finely interpreted by her occasional fits of tenderness and hesitation. Here she took a high position and effaced the souvenirs of all her great predecessors by equalling them. The enthusiasm of the audience at the close of this grand performance was very genuine. In the fifth and closing act Miss Dargon was equally fine. The return of the penitent woman to remove the curse was touching in the extreme. The melting tones of the address to the little girl and the woe begone expression not only of the face but of the whole person was extremely beautiful, and the public endorsed the encomiums of the press in the heartiest manner as the curtain closed out of sight the figure of the dying Deborah.

MILITARY NOTES.

Upon the recommendation of the chief quartermaster of the department the following regulations governing the expenditure of funds allotted for the payment of enlisted men employed on extra duty at posts in this department are published for the guidance of all concerned. The maximum allowance per month for each post is as follows:

Vancouver Depot W T	$[illegible]
Fort Vancouver W T	[illegible]
Fort Colville, W T	60
Fort Lapwai I T	75
Camp Howard I T	30
Fort Boise I T	40
Fort Canby W T	[illegible]
Camp Harney Oregon	80
Fort Klamath Oregon	50
Fort Stevens Oregon	[illegible]
Fort Townsend W T	50
Fort Walla Walla W T	100

Camp Coeur d'Alene I T $300 per month till December 31 1878, after that date $[illegible].

Commanding officers of posts will regulate the number of men of each class to be employed in accordance with the best interests of the service, provided that the total amount of extra duty pay shall not exceed the authorized allowance.

The allowance as hereinbefore given for each post is the maximum, and post commanders will at all times cause the expenditures under this head to be reduced to the lowest possible limit consistent with the interests of the public service.

DRAMATIC AND MUSICAL.

Frank Mayo is in interior California.

Clara Morris will open in San Francisco next Monday evening.

Mrs Scott-Siddons will appear at Reed's opera house, Salem, this evening.

Miss Elsie [illegible] is expected to arrive in San Francisco shortly from England.

Miss Dargon will appear at New Market Theater next Monday evening in "Leah."

An eastern exchange says: "Bret Harte's "M'liss," although a novelty, has not met with the success that the "Danites" had and is rather severely handled by critics. Miss May [illegible] is the [illegible] which gives the play its chief brilliancy."

PORTLAND SEAMAN'S FRIEND SOCIETY SERVICES.—A meeting of remarkable interest was held last evening (Friday) on board the large ship *Shenir*, Capt J Black, of Glasgow. Not less than 60 persons, mostly seamen, assembled in the commodious cabin of this fine vessel. Many deeply interesting testimonies were given by the ladies and gentlemen present, including the captain of the *Shenir* and several seafaring men connected with this and other ships now lying in the harbor. Before the meeting closed one man belonging to the *Shenir*, recently converted, spoke with deep feeling and about a dozen others raised their hands, expressive of their desire to receive the prayers of Christians that they may be led to Christ. This meeting will long be remembered as a season of spiritual refreshing from the presence of the Lord.

COM.

MEETING.—First Hebrew Benevolent Association. The semi annual meeting will be held at the Beth Israel synagogue on Sunday Nov 3d, 1878, at 2 o'clock P M.

Apprentice girls wanted at Harris' Emporium of Fashion.

Such delicacies—the viands prepared by Manciet & Co, St Charles Restaurant.

Buchtel & Stolte make as fine work in the photograph line as any gallery in the United States, and the best in Oregon.

The cheapest house of entertainment and the store where the lowest prices are asked for the best goods is at Ackerman Bros.

Bracelets and backcombs of every variety from 25c upwards at Mrs Chas Tichenor's, cor of First and Yamhill streets, Portland.

REOPENING.—Jno Cotter, the widely known tonsorial artist, has fitted up the room on Morrison street just west of Jos. Kohn's, and will open Saturday evening, Nov 2d. The location is good and a large share of patronage is ensured Mr Cotter.

If you want to purchase a No one Piano or Organ please call at *Albert Britsch's Music Ware Room* on Third street near Taylor. He keeps always the best and largest stock on hand to satisfy the most critical customer. J Gabler's New Scale Upright, the best made medium priced Piano in New York and Boston. *Sole Agent for the world renowned Steinway & Sons' Double Gold Medal Piano.*

INTERESTING BET.—In the depot of J Leurer, the proprietor of the Gambrinus brewery, a Mr Schmitz of San Francisco bet $100 that the beer of Weinhardt's brewery weighed as much according to Fahrenheit's scale as his (Mr Leurer's). The draughtsman of the O. S. N. Co was sent for as expert and the result was Weinhardt's [illegible], Gambrinus [illegible]. Mr Leurer won the bet.

The photographic display made by Abell at the Mechanics' Fair won much attention. He received the first premium at the State Fair for the very best cabinets, cards and retouched photos.

The excellent photo work that Davidson Brothers are turning out proves that while they have much the lowest prices they do not intend the quality of their pictures to be excelled. They make cards for $1 50, and cabinets for $3 per dozen.

THE GEM ASTORIA.—Connected with Peter Wilhelm's Astoria is a Ship Masters' Reading Room where the latest shipping papers are on file. Also Homeward and Outward Bound List. Also, Agent for Geo W Weidler's Steam Tugs and Lighters. Telegraph Office next door.

INTERESTING TO LADIES.—Dickey's Creme de Lis has now been before the public for ten years, during which time this beautiful preparation has met with the highest approval at the hands of the fair sex—being, as all who have used it will testify, the only perfect preparation of its kind. Every ingredient entering the composition of Dickey's Creme de Lis is subjected to the most rigid test for chemical purity to insure its uniform quality and purity of its constituents, and neither time nor expense have been spared to make it perfect—it being well known the public will appreciate and support a truly meritorious article. Several new beautifiers under various names have lately started into existence, but Dickey's Creme de Lis has no competition in merit. Sold by all druggists.

SUICIDE AT WOODBURN.

Our correspondent at Woodburn station, Marion county, yesterday sends the following:

The people of this quiet village were startled by the announcement that one Hiram Burrows, a man well known in these parts for the last eight years, had committed suicide by shooting himself through the head with a rifle. On repairing to the spot he was found lying under a tree which had been blown down. It appears he had sat down, placed the muzzle of the gun against his head at the base of his nose and discharged the weapon with a forked stick. The ball carried away the upper portion of his head and started the left eye from its socket. Death must have been instantaneous and Burrows had evidently expired without a struggle. Deceased was just from the insane asylum, [illegible] which institution he had been confined for eight months.

An inquest was held before P [illegible] Mathot, J P, and the following verdict rendered:

We the undersigned jury empanneled to inquire into the cause of the death of Hiram Burrows, deceased, do find after examination of witnesses and physician that the deceased came to his death by a gunshot wound by his own hands.

F H [illegible]
I H [illegible]
I BINNFORD
I [illegible]
JAMES CAREY
I B LANDIS

Sensations Promised.

WASHINGTON, [illegible] Oct.

A [illegible] is put [illegible] that the necessary proof has been obtained and that within a very few days a well known Washington correspondent of a [illegible] paper [illegible] extensively connected with the attempt of the Potter committee to show that President Hayes obtained his office by means of fraud will be arrested for forgery. It is asserted privately by prominent Republicans that the so called original Sherman-Weber-Anderson letter has been found and that it is a clever forgery and that the entire history of the letter will be made public. The affair is causing much comment among Republican officials and it is claimed that the developments which will be made will not only implicate the correspondent but Pelton and Democratic members of the Potter committee. According to the statement of persons who claim to know the details of the affair there was a regular conspiracy to blacken the character of Secretary Sherman and other Republicans which when made public will make a profound sensation.

REAL ESTATE TRANSACTIONS.

DEEDS.

Peter Kl[illegible] and wife to Franz Simon [illegible] acres in sec 18 T 1 S R 1 E $[illegible].

Franz Simon to Bertha Klemerk [illegible] acres in sec 18 T 1 S R 1 E $[illegible].

Wm Masters and wife to Perry Davis 10 acres in secs [illegible] and 18 T 1 S R 1 E $[illegible].

Perry Davis and wife to De Lashmutt & Oatman 10 acres in sec 9 and 16 T 1 S R 1 E $[illegible].

Henry Sindlinger to John J L[illegible] lot [illegible] block 60 Couch's add $[illegible].

J E O Townsdale assignee estate of Charles [illegible] bankrupts to Sarah C Cahill lots 5 and 6 blk 23 city (confirmatory deed) $1.

SATISFACTION.

J H Metzger to J E O Townsdale Sept 11 [illegible] T 1 S R 3 E $50.

POWER OF ATTORNEY.

Balfour Guthrie & Co to Robt Balfour and R B Forman, general power of attorney.

The British and Foreign Marine Ins Co to Balfour Guthrie & Co, general power of attorney.

The British and Foreign Marine Ins Co to E G Hughes, general power of attorney.

Robt Balfour and Robt B Forman to Walter J Burns, substitution and power of attorney.

HOTEL ARRIVALS.

ST CHARLES.

W Jackson wf & ch, city
A M James, S Francisco
M Lutheasinl, do
P B Simonds & wf, Phila
J W Hluger, Honolulu
A C Weir, Philadelphia
A S Baldwin, S F
W Savage & wf, Sheridan
J H Pomeroy & wife, Oswego
Mrs J Mack & 3 chil, Cal
N L Chinberg, Astoria
F Farrell, do
W H McKurn, Cowlitz
P Chamberlain, Dalles
H W Snow, San Fran
G W Hunt, Puyallup
C W Moore, Idaho
Miss Kate Stitt, Almota
G G Gaylord, Boise City
H J Torant & wife, Dayton W T
Kasson Smith, Walla Walla
M D Smith, Walla Walla
T Chapman, Dalles
C Reed, Albany

Fred Brock, Eugene
John M Nelson, do
J S Foreman, Utah
Mrs H G Struve, Olympia
Mrs Sam Williams, do
A M Ballard, Steilacoom
L Bowd, San Francisco
J Wintermut, do
Chas Myers, Yamhill
W H Kendall, Burlington N J
J I Smith, Saratoga N Y
J H Mullen, Napa
M L Goforth, do
R M William, Oakland
J J Jacobs & wife, S F
Mrs Starling, do
Mrs White, do
Jno Pashay, Albany
S A Hastin, Stockton
Mrs Schmidt, S F
A Funkhausen, do
L M Battrick & wife, S F
J Buchnell & wife, Iowa
R C White, S F
H D Kay, do

A CARD.

PORTLAND Oct 31.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN:

In your paper of yesterday you appear to desire to give the impression that a Chinaman had been murdered at the Joss House by order of a Secret Court. Allow us to say there is no secret court and that the man found dead committed suicide. He had been sick with consumption for a long time and was in very low spirits. He has relatives here who supplied his wants and would not permit his murder without having the guilty arrested and punished. He had tried to buy opium but his relatives had notified the parties not to sell to him as they feared he intended to poison himself.

JOSS HOUSE.

SPIRITUALISM.

Mrs [illegible] A Logan, magnetic healer, office under the town clock. Consultation free.

Parties who are afflicted in any manner should not pay too much attention to the Mechanics' Fair or other places of amusement, but avail themselves of testing the wonderful magnetic powers of Dr. D. Hall McLennan at his rooms on Washington street between Second and Third. Health examination and advice free. Dr McLennan is also a medium and gives wonderful tests with names.

Dr D H McLennan, test and business medium. Wonderful tests with names given. Communications strictly private. Washington street, bet Second and Third, over Bol's new restaurant.

THE BIVOUAC.—Mr L Brenckle will open the "Bivouac" at No 31½ North Front street on Saturday evening November 2d.

Just received Mme Demorest's reliable patterns for Fall. Send stamp for catalogue to Mrs Chas Tichenor, corner First and Yamhill sts, Portland, Oregon. The Portfolios have not yet arrived. Country customers will please take notice.

The renowned Abalone Shell Jewelry manufactured by F W Jackson of San Francisco will be on sale for a few days only at H W Monnastes' crockery store No [illegible] First street between Morrison and Yamhill.

The only cloak house in the city is Harris' Emporium of Fashion.

Ladies, note the display of cloaks and suits at Harris' Emporium of Fashion.

REMOVAL.—Edwards & Birmingham have removed their stock of furniture to the spacious warerooms over their former place of business in Centennial block and are opening out a splendid assortment of furniture which they offer at very low prices. Call and be convinced.

FINNEY'S HAVANA CIGAR STORE

Has the largest and best selected stock of cigars in the city, comprising New York, Key West and Imported Havanas. Call and judge for yourself and be convinced that you can get a better article for a less price than at any other cigar store in the city. No 15 First street near Alder.

OMNES PROSINT

WM. PFUNDER,
APOTHECARY & CHEMIST,
Ankeny's New Market Theater Block
Portland Oregon
Pure Drugs, Chemicals and Medicines.

NEW BOOKS.

Just received at the Portland Library the eighth volume of the ninth edition of the Encyclopaedia Britannica and dictionary of arts sciences and literature.

PRINCIPAL CONTENTS.

Electricity, Prof Chrystal; Electrolysis, W N Shaw; Electro Metallurgy, C W Rudler; Electrometer, Prof Chrystal; Elephant, John C [illegible]; Eleusinia, Rev Sir G W Cox Bart; Elgin, [illegible] Macdonald LL D; Elijah, W Browning; Elizabeth, R Carruthers LL D; [illegible] George Smith LL D; Embroidery, [illegible]; Embryology, Dr Allen [illegible]; [illegible] Prof A Newton; Emigration [illegible]; Emperor and Empire, Prof [illegible]; [illegible] W Rudler; Encaustic Tiles [illegible]; Rev [illegible]; Engadine, Douglas W Freshfield; England, Geography and Statistics, [illegible] Martin; England, history, E A Freeman D C L and S Rawson Gardiner; England, Church of, Canon Perry; English Prose, Rev J Hunt; English Language, James A H Murray LL D; English literature, T Arnold; Engraving, P G Hamerton; [illegible]; Equation, Prof Cayley; Equity, Edmund [illegible]; Erasmus, [illegible]; [illegible] Robert Brown; [illegible]; Ethics, [illegible] Sidgwick; [illegible]; Dr W [illegible]; Eucharist, Canon Venables; [illegible]; Euphrates, [illegible]; Europe, [illegible]; Evaporation, [illegible]; [illegible] Robertson Smith; Everett, Rev [illegible] Hale; [illegible]; Explosives, Major W H Wardell; [illegible]; Sutherland Black; [illegible] Rev J Sutherland Black; Fable, Francis Storr; Factory Acts, J Robertson; Fair, John Macdonald; Fairfax, J Carruthers LL D; Fairies, Walter Hepworth.

MODERN MIRACLES.

Dr C M Wood, the well known healer, returns to his practice in Portland after a rest of six months. His great cures of men, women and children, some of which were published in THE DAILY and WEEKLY OREGONIAN during last winter, has brought hundreds of letters from anxious sufferers desiring information as to the permanency of his cures. In order to satisfy those desiring such information he will publish from time to time through THE OREGONIAN the original certificates of cures and when possible to communicate with such patients a certificate of their present condition. $1000 forfeited if every cure he has ever published was not genuine as stated.

Dr. Wood

Will heal the sick of chronic diseases at corner of Washington and Front street Portland. All curable diseases successfully treated when every other method fails. Dr Wood cures by animal magnetism and can point to the most wonderful cures ever performed by this method. *[illegible] pain in treatment*—no pain whatever.

Cure of Dyspepsia and Chronic Diarrhoea.

For the benefit of suffering humanity I deem my imperative duty to make known to the public what has been done for me by Dr C M Wood. Having been subject to dyspepsia for some 12 or 15 years, and continuing to grow worse until about four months ago when it ran into chronic diarrhoea and assumed a very dangerous condition—so much so that I found I would be compelled to stop my duties or find some relief—and having seen one of Dr Wood's circulars I concluded to consult him and finally to be treated by him for one month, the result of which I give in a few words: I feel that I am as sound as I ever have been and that so far as my disease is concerned I am perfectly cured.

JOHN R CURRY
Mailing Clerk Oregonian Office.

PORTLAND Oct 31 1878.

This is to certify that the above diseases, for which Dr Wood treated me nearly one year ago have never returned and am as well to day as when the above certificate was written.

JOHN R CURRY
Mailing Clerk of THE OREGONIAN.

Dr Wood cures the following diseases: Chronic Liver Complaint, Disease of the Kidneys, Dyspepsia, Indigestion, Spinal Complaints, Pains in Side, Back, Shoulders, Hips and Chest, Headache, Neuralgia, Heart Disease, Rheumatism, Chronic and Acute Female Diseases and Irregularities, Sore and Weak Eyes, Deafness, Ringing in the head, Bronchial Affections, Chronic Catarrh and General Debility caused by any of the above afflictions.

MRS. DR. BURR,

Homeopathic Physician and Electrician, First street, bet Morrison and Alder.

SUMMER BOARDERS.

A family of four persons, two of them children—a boy aged seven and a girl of ten years—were spending the summer in the country, quite a long distance from any town. The little boy, the pride of his parents, was taken suddenly and alarmingly ill. The mother was nearly frantic with grief, as all the simple remedies at hand seemed to have no effect. A neighbor who had been sent for in great haste took with her a package of Frese's Hamburg Tea. As soon as it could be prepared a potion was administered, and soon a change was apparent for the better. In a few hours he was entirely restored.

REDUCTION OF PRICES.—From and after this we shall reduce the prices of our first quality crockery and glassware, plated ware and all goods in our line at wholesale and retail. Parties about commencing housekeeping or wishing to replenish goods in that line will call and examine our stock and prices.

W JACKSON & CO
Importers, O S N Co's blk, [illegible] Front st.
PORTLAND Sept 27 1878.

A standard medicine for curing Bright's Disease, Kidney, Bladder and Glandular Diseases, is HUNT'S REMEDY. Female Weakness, Pain in the Side, Back and Loins, Gravel, Diabetes, Intemperance, Excesses and Prostration of the Nervous System is cured by HUNT'S REMEDY. All Diseases of the Kidneys, Bladder and Urinary Organs are cured by HUNT'S REMEDY.

An Undeniable Truth.

You deserve to suffer, and if you lead a miserable unsatisfactory life in this beautiful world it is entirely your own fault, and there is only one excuse for you—your unreasonable prejudice and skepticism which has killed thousands. Personal knowledge and common sense reasoning will soon show you that Green's August Flower will cure you of Liver Complaint, or Dyspepsia, with all its miserable effects such as sick headache, palpitation of the heart, sour stomach, habitual costiveness, dizziness of head, nervous prostration, low spirits etc. Its sales now reach every town on the Western Continent and not a Druggist but will tell you of its wonderful cures. You can buy a sample bottle for 10 cents. Three doses will relieve you.

Dr La Mar's Seminal Pills cure all cases of Seminal Weakness, Loss of Vigor, Nocturnal Emissions, Impotency, Nervous and Physical Debility, and all that class of complaints arising from Excess, Indiscretion or Abuse. The old find in this remedy A FOUNTAIN OF YOUTH and the young a safeguard and protection. DR LA MAR'S SEMINAL PILLS restore the Sexual Organs debilitated from whatever cause to their pristine vigor. Price $2 50 per bottle. Sent C O D by express to any address, secure from observation. Address all orders to A McBOYLE & CO, Druggists, P O Box 1952 San Francisco.

Grand Slaughter of

10

cases Overcoats and Ulsters at KOHN'S CLOTHING PALACE. The above are the most fashionable and best quality of goods ever brought to this city. If you want a bargain don't fail to call.

BAPTIST STATE CONVENTION.

OREGON CITY Oct 31 1878.

The Baptist state convention as was announced came together to day at 2 o'clock P M. The first order taken up was the Sunday school work.

Rev J C Baker gave a very interesting and telling address on this theme.

Rev A [illegible] Coats of Portland followed with a paper on "How to Teach." This paper was scholarly and filled with practical thoughts for all who would be successful in the work of leading young minds into Bible truths. We only regret that our limited space warns us that we dare not offer [illegible] this excellent essay.

[illegible] the calling [illegible] the world? The speaker proceeded by drawing a [illegible] picture of the conflicts of Christianity.

1 The first point was that there is a real conflict between Christianity and the world.

Christians are directly engaged in this conflict.

Christians are not alone in this conflict. God is with us.

God is not only with us. He [illegible] us [illegible].

The victory in this conflict is on the side of the Christian. His conflict may be hard and long, but the victory is sure.

We do not wish it thought that any report of the able sermon could possibly do it justice. It was complete in itself and could only be appreciated by being heard as a whole.

The Sunday school work was resumed after the [illegible] hours. Rev Mr Reese of Eugene, J C Baker, Rev W E S James of Washington Territory, [illegible] H Mattoon, [illegible] and others took part [illegible] made it exceedingly interesting.

The convention then adjourned to come together at [illegible] P M, which it did promptly and after [illegible] Rev James Wells of Gervais preached the annual Sunday school sermon before the convention. The preacher took for his text Deut vi 6 and 7: "And these words shalt thou teach to thy children." No subject should have any higher place in our work than that of properly instructing the young mind [illegible]. The sermon [illegible] much thought and brought many things before the [illegible].

The discourse was followed by [illegible] by Hon E O McCown of Oregon City. He succeeded in stirring up a wide awake debate by the somewhat striking position that the Bible has no business in the public schools.

The speech was followed by a spirited reply from Rev J C Baker, whose position was this: "The Bible in our public schools is not sectarian in any sense whatever. The Bible out of our public schools is in no sense sectarian. I would not vote the Bible out of any school but [illegible] all the time. The Bible underlies all our free institutions both civil and religious. I have no sympathy with any theory which takes the foundation from under our civil and religious institutions as it certainly will to take the Bible out of our educational sentiment."

The convention then adjourned to meet at [illegible] A M to morrow.

FIFTY DOLLARS REWARD.

I will pay the above reward for the conviction of any party or parties who may sell dried fruits purporting to be dried by the Plummer Process that are not so dried. It is the duty of every merchant and citizen to see to it that our fruits are kept up to the proper standard. It is well known that fruits properly cured by my process have no equal in the world and I propose to protect them against all bogus dried fruits.

W S PLUMMER

LESSONS ON THE VIOLIN.

PROF H C KAY, successful teacher of the Violin in all its branches for the past 15 years, has a few hours vacant. Leave orders at the music store of D J W Prentice & Co, 108 First street, or at residence on Seventh street bet. Salmon & Main.

Avoid Decay

by brushing your teeth each day with Sozodont, which will make them glisten like rows of polished ivory and check a tendency to decay. A roseate hue is imparted to the gums by its use, and it lends an agreeable aroma to the breath.

DRY GOODS, MILLINERY, ETC

MILLINERY!

We received by last steamer and have now open a very large selection of

NEW

MILLINERY GOODS!

EMBRACING

The Latest Styles

IN

[illegible]

AND

The Latest Novelties

IN

TRIMMINGS!

We also offer our finest display of the season of

[illegible]

Mooney & Valentine,

193 FIRST STREET,

Near Taylor.

ASTONISHING CURES

Of Nervous Debility, Lost Manhood Paralysis, Exhausted Vitality, Impaired Memory, Mental Diseases, Weakness of Reproductive Organs, etc., etc.,

By the Great English Remedy,

SIR ASTLEY COOPER'S

VITAL RESTORATIVE

IT RESTORES HEARING AND STRENGTHENS the Eyesight. It is not a QUACK NOSTRUM. Its effects are permanent. It has no equal. It is neither a STIMULANT NOR EXCITANT, but it will do the work thoroughly and well.

DR MINTIE & CO's great success in the above complaint is largely due to the use of this wonderful Medicine.

Price $3 00 per bottle or 4 times the quantity for $10 sent secure from observation upon RECEIPT OF PRICE.

None genuine without the signature of the proprietor, A E MINTIE M D.

[illegible] say these troubles can not be cured. The VITAL RESTORATIVE and Dr Mintie & Co's Specific [illegible] positively that they can.

All Chronic Special Diseases treated. References of the highest standing given by those that have been cured in this city.

CONSULTATION FREE.

Thorough examination and advice, including analysis, $5 00. Address

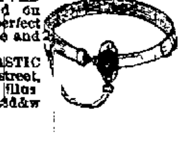
DR. A. E. MINTIE & CO.,

(Graduate of University of Pennsylvania and late Resident Surgeon Orthopaedic Hospital Philadelphia.)

Branch Office, No. 155, corner Second and Morrison Streets, Portland,
P O box 648
O [illegible] 11 Kearny Street, San Francisco

Best of reference given to parties who have been cured.

MANUFACTURERS



OF THE FIRST IMPROVED Trusses constructed on scientific principles. A perfect retainer combining ease and comfort.

CALIFORNIA ELASTIC TRUSS CO 720 Market street, San Francisco. Send for illustrated Catalogue.

CENTS.

CE.

CH OF

surance Co.

NIA.

ger for Oregon.

ner of Stark and d, Oregon.

n six ...$114,516 73

. D. 1864.

President
Secretary

ire ... $335,511 66
..... 578,065 85

37
00 5,565
ers, $572,470

ation $1,[illegible]

N

ompany.

RINE.

) - $750,000

$1,000,000

R OREGON,

lding, Portland,

WELL, Agent.

ATE

Insurance

NY.

SCO

MARINE.

in 187[illegible]

$475,00

. BRYANT Vice President,
G, Secretary.

ection with any Insurance is transacted at ch risk being retained

n appointed General y, are now prepared sue Policies for First tates.

LING & Co.,

nt Street, Portland,

Washington Territory

N & CO.

S AND

Merchants.

LOYD'S.

OLESALE PRICES.

, pints and qts.

E and PORTER.

ynbende & Sons.

Jules Robin's and bulk.

and bulk,

KY.

GNES.

D VIN ROYAL and quarts.

ORT WINES,

, &c.

in case.

CESTERSHIRE.

tins.

KLES.

rts.

n and ZIG SAW

RNISHES.

D ZINC.

and SODA ASH.

oof.

HESSIAN, and

dze.

BUCKETS.

COVERS.

ERRY.

Merchant,

TREET,

egon and Cali-

Produce,

UTTER, EGGS.

C POTTERY,

ne Sewer Pipe,

Earthen Ware.

tured on this coast

the Interior, and

ON!

on of my Pat-

my Depot at 71

Saloon.)

will be prompt

WEINHARD.

MOOK.

HOMPSON

and ready to take
BELL'S Wharf

---

ay Dec – 1878 at 10 o'clock A M hearing objections to said final settlement of the same.
EPH BACHMAN, Administrator
tate of Chas Haunstein, deceased.
o25td

CLOTHING.

Very Fishy.

[From the Albany Journal.]

The statement [illegible] had been [illegible] by Jonah when he was sojourning [illegible] whale's belly [illegible] for a week in a barrel half [illegible] between layers of cod in an eel- [illegible] in an old sal's pocket for a [illegible] couldn't smell more fishy than it.

always been a generous eater and a generous drinker and his party friends and associates in the senate have noticed his failing rapidly for several years. He has been the leader of his party in the senate and his labor has been beyond his strength and habits. He never lost his fire or earnestness. He was always eager to combat but lately it has been noticed that after a big effort he was entirely knocked up and unable to do anything for a day or two. His present attack is not [illegible] more [illegible] apoplexy and if he recovers he will be a broken man.

tinguished him on the Danube at [illegible] to confuse the messenger by a series of [illegible] questions but found him fully equal to the occasion. "How many [illegible] are there in the sea?" asked [illegible]. "All that are [illegible]" was the answer. "How far is it to the moon?" "Two of your excellency's forced marches." "What would you do if you saw your men giving way in battle?" "I'd tell them that there was a wagon load of whiskey just behind the enemy's line." Baffled at all points the marshal ended with "What's the difference between your colonel

[illegible] F. FÖLLING & CO.
Importers of
FINE WINES AND LIQUORS
[illegible]
J. H. CUTTER
[illegible] BOURBON WHISKY
And W. J. Lemp's St. Louis Beer.

[illegible] Cambrinus Brewery Lager Beer.

5,000 lbs.
SWISS CHEESE
At 25c. per lb.,
At 36 Washington St.

[illegible]
KING & CHATTIN,
[illegible] of P J Thibault deceased
Notaries Public, Commissioners of Deeds,
For all the States and Territories.
CONVEYANCERS,
REAL ESTATE AND GENERAL AGENTS.
Office—113 California St., San Francisco
[illegible]

STEAM FENCE
PERRY & PLACE

ZAN BROTHERS,
Broom Manufacturers,
14 and 16 North Front st
[illegible]
WOOD & WILLOW WARE.

The Da'y Ore

FRIDAY MORNING NOVE

FINANCE AND COM

Financial.

THURSDAY EVENING, (

Gold in New York 100 ,

Legal tenders in Portland—bu at par

Silver coin—°@ ⁿ, per cent dis

SAN FRANCISCO Oct. 31—Cu ing par selling

Silver—98¼ buy 98¾ sell

Trade Dollars—96½ buying 7

NEW YORK Oct 31—11 A M—

Silver bullion 1000 fine 10 pc 101¼

U S bonds 5 20 s of 1867 1 106 5 s closed 10 3¼ 4½ s closed

LONDON Oct. 31.—Consols 96 94 , account

Silver—English standard per o

U S bonds—6 s, 106¼ 4½s 10

The monetary movement in very active, the call from wh rather below what was expected discrimination on part of holde rates Some inquiry is noted fo improvements on real estate wh up some life in the market Ra figures given heretofore

The dry goods trade is mod prices are rather in favor of buy orders with cash or assurance ments

In the line of domestic produ activity is manifested and the ple of breadstuffs is moving son the season, a slightly better fee has ruled for a few days may h infuse the market with more li hand to load grain are getting number dispatched in Septem this year being 15 against 5 ing month last season Buyers anxious to secure large lots of better offer than $1 55@1 57½ ca wagon or car loads, a cargo wo $ to 5 cts per cental more The and holders are firm in their rates. Some important sales a withheld. Oats come forward prices are steady at our quota demand and choice lots are qu er, Mill feed, hay etc., unch are still dull, both in the home Francisco, In fact the same is country, prices being lower tha past.

Potatoes are in liberal supp ness on part of buyers. Choice selling at 1c per lb in a jobbing

Dairy products and poultry our quotations Eggs in goo prices

English Wheat M

LONDON Oct. 31 —Floating ca cargoes on passage and for shi Lane firm.

Quotations of good cargoes, o sea, damage for seller s accoun cent commission Med. Ch red winter 41s 6d California.

Good shipping California wh 500 lbs, Queenstown for orders, nearly due, 46s Fair average C ment during present month and 480 lbs. Am. terms, 36s 6d@37s.

LIVERPOOL, Oct. 31.—Wheat steady Quotations per cent shipping club per cental, 10s choice shipping California, pe 11d red Am. spring shipping 8s 10d@9s 6d.

English country markets fir u

French country markets stea

Imports of wheat into U, K 250 000 qrs.

Imports of flour into U K p barrels.

San Francisco Produce an kets.

[FIRST DISPATC

SAN F

Wheat—Market is hardly good to choice, shippers and ures. Shipping $1 62½@1 72 1 75. New York market strong

Barley—Dull for all kinds: bay 97½c@$1 brewing $1 10

Flour—Firm but quiet.

SECOND DISPA

SAN F

Wheat—Market very stiff— Sales to-day embrace 8,000 ctls good California milling cho $1 72½, choice to extra choi of a large sale to a miller at quotation is calculated to little comes up to this m more willing to part with the. to day were 57,600 ctls

Flour—Firm, with buyers tion to operate.

Barley, Feed and Oats—Fair and easy

Corn—Steady

Apples—Unchanged.

Hops—Russian river sales 3 30 bales extra at 11c. 70 bales g

Potatoes—Dull quote choice

ATLANTIC MARK

Wool—Quiet but firm.

PHIL

Wool—Market improved, de

Shipping Intell

[BY TELEGRA

SAN FRANCISCO, Oct. 31.— rado Seattle bk Buena Vis Marmion Departure Bay, str

Cleared—Br ship Khoras sel, Havre.

Sailed—Str Alaska, Victoria Townsend Pr bk Marathon,

S eamship Chester sails for

Oct 30.—Sailed—Ital bk Or

PORT MADISON, Oct. 31.—Sail San Francisco

HAVRE, Oct. 30 —Arrived— Knowles, S F via Queenstow

NEW YORK Oct. 30.—Arrive ce Baker, S F

ASTORIA Oct. 31.—Arrived— str Great Republic, San Fr Tillamook

Sailed—Str California, Sitka

PORT GAMBLE, Oct. 31.—Sai Francisco

HOTELS AND RE

S'.'S RES

REOPE

North side Washington, bet.

MAISON I

Cor. Washington and

Q. VO

HAS THE PLEASURE that he has fitted up will open it as a FIRST CLA TUESDAY Oct. 22. Oysters

NORTON I

Corner C and First Stree

F. NORTON, PRO

Situated close to Railroad a

Street Cars pass the House

LOUISVILLE R

JOHN SLA

THE POPULAR RESTAU his friends and the pu has just opened his LARGE, APPOINTED

RESTAU

On the east side of First stre and Yamhill.

Meals can be obtained at al

A number of FINE ROOM for ladies. GIVE JOHN A C

Central Market

AND

RESTAU

HAVING BEEN REFITTE by the present propr even those with the most fast

GAME, OY

and all the Delicacies of the best style.

Patronage of the public solici

OPEN DAY AND

AUGUSTE FOURNIE

Cor Second

5,000 lbs.

SWISS CHEESE

At 25c. per lb.,

At 36 Washington St.

FIRST LOVE

[From Harper's Bazar]

Down under the hill and there under the fir tree
By the spring and looking far out in the valley
She stands as she stood in the glorious Olden
Swinging her hat in her right hand dimpled,
The little hand toys with a honeysuckle
That is tiptoed up and is trying to kiss her
Her dark hair is twining her neck and her temples
As tender is some beautiful Balize marble

"O eyes of lustre and love and passion
O radiant face like the sea shell tinted!
White cloud with the sunbeams tangled in it
I cried, as I stood in the dust beneath her
And gazed on the goddess my boy heart worshipped
With a love and a passion a part of madness

Dreamer she said and a tinge of displeasure
Swept over her face that I should disturb her
All of the fair world is spread out before you
Go down and possess it with love and devotion
And heart ever tender and touching as woman's
And life shall be fair as the first kiss of morning
I turned down the pathway was blinded no longer
Another was coming tall manly and bearded

I built me a shrine in the innermost temple
In the innermost rim of the heart's red center—
And placed her herein sole possessor and priestess
And carved all her words on the walls of my temple
They say that he wooed her there under the fir tree
That he won her one eve when the katydids mocked her
He may have a maiden and call her Merinda
But mine is the one that stands there forever
Leisurely swinging her hat by the ribbons

They say she is wedded No not my Merinda
For mine stands forever there under the fir tree
Gazing and swinging her hat by the ribbons
They tell me her children reach up to my shoulder
Tis false. I did see her down under the fir tree
When the stars were all busy a weaving their laces
Made red with their gold and the moon's yellow tresses
Slow swinging her hat as in days of the Olden

—*Joaquin Miller*

THE TICKET AGENT

"Western train's gone ma'am " said Farmer Brown coming into the waiting room of the little depot

"The train I was to take?" I said, gasping

"Yes ma'am, too bad but can't be helped harness will give out sometimes you know" said he sympathizingly

"When is the next western train due?"

"Not till six o'clock you've five hours to wait Be dreadful tiresome ma'am There's a nice family that lives in t'other part o' the house—s'pose I tote you in there I know Mrs Holly 'll give you a bite o' suthin to eat and she'll be proud to let you rest on her spare bed Fine woman, Mrs Holly—I know her Won't you go in and see her ma'am?"

"No thank you sir I dare say that I'll be quite comfortable here."

"Waal jes' as you please But now I must be goin. Hope you'll git to your journey's end safe ma'am Good bye!"

And Farmer Brown left the room mounted his wagon and soon disappeared down the dusty road

I had been visiting a friend who lived in a country settlement some five or six miles from the solitary building dignified by the name of depot and when the time came for me to return home she placed me in the care of a neighboring farmer who was going to a distant village and would pass the station

During our ride we met with an accident Part of the harness gave way and we were detained such a length of time that as the reader knows, I was too late for the train

After Farmer Brown left me I amused myself by reading a newspaper which some one had left lying on the street

Finishing this, studied the design of the wall paper, counted the panes of glass in the little window and wondered at the tidiness of the whole apartment.

"Country depots are generally such vile, dirty places wonder why this is an exception?" I said to myself Then a thought struck me "Oh probably the place is kept clean by the Mrs Holly over whose virtues Farmer Brown was so enthusiastic Wonder if this same worthy female would give me a glass of water?"

And I tapped on the door communicating with the other departments

"Come in," said a cherry voice and entering I found myself in one of the prettiest cosiest rooms, I had ever seen

The most delicious tint of buff was on the walls cool matting covered the floor, muslin curtains, festooned with ivy, hung at the windows pictures and flowers, and all the dainty belongings that make a room look so *homey* and pleasant.

And most charming of all there lay in a white draped cradle a rosy baby, fast asleep with rings of golden hair falling over his white brow and a great red velvet rose clasped in his dimpled hand

Over him bent a woman of twenty two or three years—a little mite of a woman with a bright, dark face, vividly colored, big black eyes, and wondrous dark hair wound in heavy braids about her stately head

She arose with a smile when I entered

"Excuse me but may I trouble you for a glass of water?" I said

"No trouble at all, ma'am Pray be seated Excuse me" And she left the room

Presently she returned, bearing a salver covered with a snow white napkin, and containing a glass of water, a glass of creamy milk, a saucer of luscious strawberries, and a plate of sponge-cake light as yellow foam

"Pardon me" she said, smiling, "if I take too great a liberty but you see, Farmer Brown told me of your being obliged to wait so long and I thought you might be hungry"

"Why, how very kind you are" I exclaimed, in pleased surprise

"Not at all It's a pleasure to me If you are hot and dusty perhaps you'd like to bathe your face If so, just step in here"

And she led the way into a little white bedroom—the very heart of cleanliness and purity

In a little while I was a different being from the cross dusty hungry mortal who had sat in the hot waiting room I found Mrs Holly a perfect little gem of a woman and after the manner of our sex, we soon became as well acquainted as if we had known each other for years And while I was lying languidly upon her comfortable sofa and she seated in her low chair stitching away at her baby's dress, she told me the one romance of her life

"I have lived in this little depot all my days" she began "My father was agent here; and he served the company so long and so well that when he died they kindly allowed me to remain in his place with the same wages too For, you see I was seventeen, and my father had long before taught me telegraphing and all the other work About a year after father's death I became acquainted with Jack—Jack Holly my husband" and Mrs Holly looked up and smiled

"Jack was one of the best engineers on the road (and is now too) and everybody considers him an honest likely young fellow He thought the world of me and we became engaged But you know how girls are! The weakest of them can make a strong man tremble"

"A weak girl held all his heart strings in her small, white hand" I said

"Yes and I dare say I often pulled Jack's heart strings rather hard but he was gentle and patient when I flirted with the country lads, and when I was wild and wayward he didn't remonstrate But one day there came along a city chap who engaged board for the summer at a farm house in the neighborhood

"This Clarence Devarges as he was called, was handsome, well dressed, and had that polished, indescribable air that is so fascinating to most silly girls Jack was kind and well mannered, but he didn't have a bit of 'style' about him, but 'style' was what I doted on in those days So I snubbed Jack, and smiled on Mr Devarges when he offered his attentions I flirted most dreadfully with him till even generous Jack was displeased

"One morning, looking somewhat grave and sad he came into the ticket office The last passenger had gone and the train was moving out. Jack's train had stopped to take freight

"'Well how long is this thing going to last?' said Jack

"'What thing?' I snapped out

"'Why this affair with Devarges I see it is going beyond a mere flirtation'

"'Pray what of it'

"'Only that I do not wish my future wife's name joined with that of a—' Jack paused here and added earnestly 'Well I warn you against this fellow Who knows what he is'

"'Mr Devarges is a perfect gentleman and that is more than one can say of some others' I said hotly And then some demon prompted me to add 'And Mr Holly in regard to your *future wife* I believe I do not aspire to that honor—and—and here's your ring' I drew off the little golden band and handed it to him

"'Nell do you mean this' inquired Jack with white lips

"'Yes I do I'm tired of your carping and criticising the affair may be ended now and forever' I said pettishly

"'So be it then Good bye' said Jack, and without another word he left the room

"To tell the truth I hadn't meant half that I said and every minute expected that Jack would kiss me and we'd make up But now he had gone forever A mist came over my eyes as I watched his fast disappearing train and I would have indulged in a good cry but just then the special came puffing up and the president of the road came in He was a kind old gentleman whom I had known ever since I was a wee girl

"'Good day Miss Nellie Everything prosperous I hope Will you do a favor for me'

"'Certainly sir, if I can'

"'Well you see when we were coming down I met a gentleman who owed me some money paid me $600 and now I don't know what to do with it as we are going up into the woods to see about laying out a new railroad We shall be gone two days Don't want to take the money with me will you take charge of it while I'm gone?'

"'If you'll trust me'

"'Bless my soul yes of course Here's the money Must hurry away Good morning'

"Scarcely had portly Mr Sayre trotted away before Mr Devarges came sauntering in

"'Got quite a little sum there haven't you Miss Nellie?' eyeing the bills in my hand

"'Yes' I replied laughing 'Mr Sayre has made me his banker Look! Six hundred dollars! How rich I should feel if it were mine'

"'You deserve to have much more and doubtless that pretty face 'll win it'

"Somehow this bold compliment failed to please and it was with coldness that I said

"'Take a chair Mr Devarges'

"'No thank you Miss Nellie I have an appointment But will you allow me to call on you this evening?'

"'Well, I scarcely think I shall be at home You know mother and sister Lulu are away and a little while ago I got word from grandma saying that perhaps I had better come and stay all night with her'

"It was true that I had received such word from grandma but I had no thought of accepting it I had hoped that Jack would come and make up and of course I didn't care to have Mr Devarges call at the same time

"'What will you do with your money Miss Nell?' carelessly inquired Mr Devarges

"'Oh, I shall put it right here in this drawer No one knows about it, and it will be perfectly secure'

"'Dare say—good morning' and with a courtly bow my admirer left

"All during the day I busied myself about my duties and when night came I put on the dress Jack liked best and anxiously waited his coming

"Seven o'clock eight o'clock nine o'clock! The last train had come and gone and my duties for the day were over I put out the light in the ticket office went into the sitting room, and sat and waited Ten o'clock! Half past ten! No use waiting any longer—he wouldn't come

"I went to the door, opened it, and looked out There seemed something weird about the whole landscape Even the shadows seemed alive The sky was becoming overcast, and the moon peeped out of inky black clouds The frogs down by the river were croaking dismally the wind seemed to whisper and moan

"I shivered with a nameless dread and closed the door went to bed and cried myself to sleep

"I had slept an hour perhaps and then awoke with a sudden start feeling a great difficulty in breathing A part of the quilt lay across my mouth I thought but on reaching my hand to remove it I found that it was a handkerchief saturated with—what Chloroform!

"A thrill of terror passed over me Who had done this Was there some one in the house?

"I half arose and gazed about me All was dark except a little ray of light falling through the partially closed door

"I silently arose and just then almost screamed in fear when a sudden sound smote upon my ear It was only the clock striking the hour of midnight! I placed my hand upon my heart to soothe its fierce throbs

"Stepping along carefully avoiding all obstacles, I reached the door opened it, and glanced into the sitting room No one was there, but some one was in the ticket office for I saw a light and heard a voice! What did they want! The money!—oh, the money left in my charge! Somebody was stealing it and what should I say to Mr Sayre My God, I might be accused of taking it myself and thus lose honor and position!

"'Rather lose life!' I said to myself I will defend that money unto death and I looked about for some weapon

"Under the stove was a large iron poker Seizing it carefully I started toward the office door The light fell upon the mirror, reflecting my figure and I've often thought since with a sick feeling of horror, what a picture of desperation I was, clad in my flowing white night dress my hair all unbound my face white as marble and eyes dilated and glittering with a strange steely light

"'God aid me!' I said with white lips and then opening the door of the office I stole softly in A man with his back toward me was at the other end of the room He had forced open the drawer taken out the money and was looking gloatingly at the crisp green bills when I stole behind him I had just raised the poker to strike him when he glanced around

"'My God! It was Clarence Devarges!

"'Hang it! Now I suppose I'll have to kill this pretty—' He seized me by the throat and uttering a faint cry I sank down Just then Jack, my own Jack rushed in I heard oaths, blows, fierce struggling,—then all was dark

"For the first time in my life I fainted

* * * *

"When I recovered Jack's face was bending tenderly over me and Jack's voice uttered loving words I put my arm about his neck and cried like a weak baby

"'Aren't you hurt, Jack'

"'Not a bit dearest Devarges is disabled though with a pistol wound in his leg This is very severe but it will prevent his escape'

"'But how came you here?'

"'Why, you see, when we parted this morning, Nell, I thought I'd never see you again but to night after I came home I made up my mind to come around and "make up" It was pretty late between 9 and 10 when I came, and who should I see prowling around but Devarges Thinks I what does he want? If he's coming a courting why don't he go in instead of peeping in at the window?

"'I rather thought he was a scamp because when I was in the city yesterday the chief of police told me that they had reason to think that a noted gambler and blackleg had come up in these parts He gave a description and it suited Devarges perfectly all except a mustache And by the way Nell that silky mustache you so admired was false, and fell off in our scuffle.

"'Well as I said I saw Devarges prowling about and I thought I'd see what he was up to He looked in the window at you and I heard him mutter "The deuce take it She is at home after all What the deuce made her say she was going to her mother's? Now I suppose I'll have to wait till my pretty bird's asleep"

"'So he sat down under one tree and I sat down under another We both saw you when you opened the door and looked out After you had been in bed about an hour Devarges forced open the sitting room window and crawled in While he was in the office lighting the lamp I also got in at the window and concealed myself in the closet and—well you know the rest'

"'Jack' said I tearfully 'will you forgive me for being naughty and wayward, and you'll believe me when I say that I loved you all the time won't you'

"Well Jack said he would and we have been happy ever since And this is my story ma'am—my only romance

BLOOD IS THICKER THAN WATER

THE PLAGUE AS A PEACEMAKER—THE NORTH AND THE SOUTH IN BROTHERLY AFFECTION

From the Memphis Appeal

Whilst all that is said is true of the pluck and endurance of the southern people under the provocations of war pestilence and famine there is something to be said for our brethren of the north whose constancy steadiness and devotion to their cause bravery and persistence in battle and endurance in a prolonged contest that taxed all their energies and a skill and resources unequaled have few parallels in history To no other people could we of the south have surrendered Magnanimous on the field so fiercely contested despite the hazards of political disputes they have many times since April 1865 extended us the right hand of fellowship full up and flowing over with good gifts tendered with a manly spirit that robbed the generous tender of the humiliation of charity The same men who led the armies of the north the same journalists who inspired those armies and the same religious teachers and the same noble heroic women who originated and sustained amid the heat of battle and the excitement of sometimes perilous popular commotions the grandest beneficence ever conceived of for the relief of soldiers in the field have been foremost in the heaven sent work of our relief in weeks that are the dreariest in our calendar Unwearied in their tasks as did Joseph with his brethren they have filled our sacks to overflowing many many times and yet they are not done From far Oregon and Montana to Vermont from villages towns and cities of all the busy northern states from the miners camp the newsboys home from the banker and the farmer the professor and the mechanic from all classes of that section of our country where American ingenuity has found its largest field of conquest and whose industries challenge the world in vain for a comparison—from the seat of a great industrial population unmatched by any other on the earth the gifts of an intelligent help and a touching sympathy have come saving many thousands of our stricken ones from death and lighting our dreary pathway with the light of an enduring brotherly love Blood is thicker than water Of the same race speaking the same tongue, the heirs of the same liberties and citizens of the same glorious country, no memories of sectional divisions of political animosities or of civil war have been allowed to stay the steady flow of the bounteous stream that has brought us with all else the assurance that we are one people in fact as well as in name and that beyond the froth and fuss of politics and the deceits and dangers of demagogues the popular heart is safe yielding only of its fullness when challenged in the cause of humanity and brothers lives are at stake

WHAT STANLEY DID FOR GEOGRAPHY

ONE OF HIS BANKING OFFICERS OF THE HERALD STAFF CELEBRATES HIS PRAISES

[John Russell Young in Harper's.

Stanley gave nine months to the exploration of the Lualaba or rather to the Livingstone as he called it and as it must be called for all time Before he went out on this mission we knew there were two rivers—the Congo and the Lualaba We knew that the Congo ran into the Atlantic ocean but its source was lost in cataracts The Portuguese were content to scatter a few settlements about its mouth and trade for gums and ivory along its banks But it was an unknown river beyond the cataracts We knew there was a river in the middle of Africa called the Lualaba we knew it had a swift current that it was a river of large volume But beyond that we knew nothing Some had one theory, others had another Livingstone was convinced that it ran into the Nile and was really the source of the Nile and who would question even the theory of so great a master What Stanley did was to show that the Congo and Lualaba were one and the same that the Congo instead of losing itself among the rapids, was to force itself into the very heart of the continent that the Lualaba instead of going north and submitting to the usurping waters of the Nile was to turn to the west and force its way to the sea that these two rivers were to disappear from the map and be known as one river—the Livingstone that this river was to be 2 900 miles in length that for nearly ten degrees of longitude it was to be continuously navigable that its volume was 1 800 000 cubic feet a second that the entire area it drains is 800 000 square miles—in other words that here was an immense waterway 3 000 miles into the center of Africa navigable, with the exception of two breaks which engineering science can easily surmount—a waterway into a tropical empire rich in woods and metals and gracious soil in fruits and grains the sure home of a civilized empire in the years to come As Petermann, the eminent German geographer puts it Stanley's work was to unite the fragment of African exploration—the achievements of Livingstone Burton Speke Du Chaillu, Baker Cameron of all the heroic men who had gone before him—into one consecutive whole just as Bismarck united the fragments of the German people lying about under various princes and dukes into one grand and harmonious empire Even as Bismarck had created imperial Germany so Stanley created geographical Africa

LOST ARTS OF WOMEN

THE ALMOST FORGOTTEN EMPLOYMENTS OF DARNING AND MENDING

[Mrs Henry Ward Beecher]

It is possible that in olden times too much stress was laid on the importance of training girls to mend and darn so exquisitely that it would be difficult almost impossible to discover that there had been any necessity for the labor but if there was any error in teaching and exacting such perfect work it was a fault that leaned to virtue's side and beyond all comparison better than the wretched 'botching' to be found on the raiment of some—of many—of the girls of the present day Laundresses that wash for school girls could make strange revelations of neglect of garments and careless repairs were not their lips sealed through fear of losing good customers When a broken stitch is allowed to go uncared for until it has become so large that the stocking cannot be worn without some repairs, and is then drawn up into an ugly bunch—hard enough to blister the feet—instead of being nicely darned or when a tear or rip on a dress or undergarment is pulled together with thread coarse enough to injure the fabric who is to blame—the mother or the daughter? What instruction has ever been given the young girl about looking out for the beginning of evil in her wardrobe Has she been taught to darn or to mend every rip or rent the first possible instant after it has been discovered, and to do it neatly? Oh, no! Her music or drawing lessons her French and German and dancing are apparently of more importance than such useful work as mending or darning If a young lady has what in these days is rare skill of compelling her needle to help her in carrying out all the requisitions which will enable her with scant materials to keep herself neatly and genteelly clad if she can turn remodel piece neatly cover the lack of material by simple and appropriate trimming until she makes an old dilapidated garment look amaist as weel's the new she will have cause all the days of her life to thank the mother who led her in the way she should go and whatever changes or vicissitudes may be sent she will be far less to fear than those who in prosperous days are only fanciful ornaments of their homes but when the evil days come will through their ignorance become oppressive burdens upon those who must provide for their support

Oratory vs Journalism

Philip Thompson's Lecture, Journalistic Archetypes.

The press is a great equalizer The adventitious advantages of rank and position the glamour of manner and delivery and the personal presence the graces and gifts of oratory which give weight to the spoken word disappear and argument and facts go for their true value The purpose of oratory was to sway to immediate effect—to fire the listening mass at a white heat to united instantaneous action The press is like the mills of the gods—grinding slowly, but exceedingly small Its aim is the slow upbuilding of principles which after thought and discussion may in time bear fruit The aim of the Greek orator was a direct result which with a people so excitable and volatile was of frequent accomplishment Carried away by the fiery outbursts of Demosthenes they would declare war on the spot "Let us go and fight Philip!" was the cry which rose and swelled as the deafening plaudits which followed one of his rounded periods died away Had the same bitter invective and strenuous appeals appeared in print and been read stripped of its magnetism of tone and gesture the same men would have met each other at the bath or on the mart and said "By the way did you see that article of Demosthenes' yesterday on Philip of Macedon?" "Yes" "Well, now that was a pretty sharp editorial wasn't it? If Philip don't mind what he's about I shouldn't be at all surprised if we had war one of these days"

Shakespeare in his drama of Julius Cæsar has given us an illustration of the power of oratory The result of Mark Antony's oration with the transparent theatrical effects and forensic trickery is to transform the fickle Roman populace from the supporters of men who slew Cæsar to save their country's liberties to avengers of the fallen usurper "We'll be avenged—seek—burn—kill—slay Let not a traitor live!"—rises in response to his insidious prompting from throats yet hoarse with vociferous applause of the deed of Brutus Such an appeal in the columns of the press would have been read admired quoted and talked over for one day and the next morning would have seen its flimsy sophistries torn to shreds and its real animus exposed in the light of calm reflection and hostile criticism The distinguishing characteristic of oratory as the precursor of the press in the office of a creator or exponent of public opinion, was this appeal to the transient unreflective impulse of the moment its constant aim to stir the emotions rather than to persuade the reason Ancient history abounds in instances where the magnetic impetuous sweep of some wave of eloquence has borne down all opposition surcharging the multitude with its own electricity and decided some question of vital national interest with less deliberation than a city council would now bestow on the purchase of a new steam fire engine

The Electric Light

From the Chicago Tribune

There has been a heavy decline in gas stocks in England and all over Europe in consequence of the statements printed in the papers there concerning Edison's inventions in lighting by electricity The price of gas stocks has also been seriously affected in this country by the same cause. Edison does not use carbon candles or clockwork or any clumsy, costly contrivance and he makes the electric current as divisible as that of gas Nor does he produce a vast locomotive head light or glaring lime light to fill a whole street or hall but a modest fifteen candle power light equal to a five or six foot gas burner He can reduce the flow just like that of gas He gives forth a spark of light on the point of a platinum wire which shines like a diamond He regulates the flow of electricity on the wire in a way that does not melt the platinum nor injure the eye Edison's contrivance is self regulating like the governor of a steam engine and works automatically There are no carbon candles no clockwork no winding up or running down The invention is simplicity and perfection combined There only remains the question of expense in generating the light and in regard thereto Edison says he knows that the cost will be far less than that of gas—how much less he is not yet ready to disclose

REV DR CLARK writes

I have much pleasure in saying Fellows Hypophosphites improved my general health wonderfully It gives a clear skin and healthy countenance but to know its virtues it must be used and were it within the reach of all classes I believe it would be used universally yes, by the well to renew their age and by the sick to make them well It makes an old person ten years younger This witness is true Would that I could more widely make it known for its virtues

ALEXANDER CLARKE D D Amherst, N S

I heartily recommend Fellow's Compound Syrup of Hypophosphites to all troubled with any difficulties or diseases of the lungs or nervous system believing that had I not used it I would not now be living HARRIS COFFILL, Windsor N S

Consulting Office for Consumptives
Western Medical Institute Cleveland O

MR JAMES I FELLOWS—*Dear Sir* We were induced to prescribe your Compound Syrup of Hypophosphites by Dr McMaster and its use has been attended with such satisfactory results as to warrant our employing it largely from this time forward

A SLEE Sr M D

o5dMWAS&w1m

NEW GOODS

AT

AT J. K. GILL & CO'S.

Hand Painted Porcelain Vases
Sea Bean "Charm" Pencils and Keys
Perforated Papers and Patterns, all kinds.
Gold and Silver Papers.
Mark Twain's Scrap Books,
And many New Novelties.

SEE OUR SHOW WINDOWS

No. 107 First St.

A FINE ESTEY & CO

BOUDOIR ORGAN

FOR SALE

AT A BARGAIN!

STOPS—Melodia, Diapason Viola Flute Vox Humana Vox Jubilante Harmonie or Octave Coupler, Sub Bass and Knee Swell

All for $345, regular price $390.

BY ALBERT BARTSCH,

Agent for Steinway Pianos

Third Street bet Taylor and Salmon

DRY GOODS, CLOTHING, &C.

GREAT AMERICAN STORE

COMSTOCK & PFLUGER, PORTLAND, OGN.

CENTENNIAL BLOCK,

Second St., No 169 and 171, bet Morrison and Yamhill Streets,

IMPORTERS, JOBBERS AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

[illegible]

WITH

GROCERY DEPARTMENT

CONNECTED

ORDERS FROM THE COUNTRY SOLICITED AND FILLED WITH CARE AND DISPATCH.

SPECIAL INDUCEMENTS TO FARMERS.

All Kinds of

PRODUCE BOUGHT AND SOLD.

OYSTERS.

OYSTERS OYSTERS!

Eastern and Shoalwater Bay,

SERVED IN EVERY STYLE

AT

ALISKY & HEGELE'S,

Premium Candy Factory,

C.O.D.
GROCERY.
Old Price List

The Workingman's Friend.

Cheapest House in Portland.

WE SELL AT PRICES THAT WILL ENABLE the Workingman even at low wages to live comfortably

We are just in receipt of a choice lot of

English & French Groceries,

And are at all times prepared to suit the most fastidious of customers Remember

Our Battle-Cry is CASH!

And you can save money by spending it at the

C. O. D. GROCERY,

No 222 First St., bet. Salmon and Main.

Sign of the Big Tea-Kettle

Notice to Gas Consumers.

FROM AND AFTER THE 1ST DAY OF NOVember the

PORTLAND GAS LIGHT COMPANY

Will until further notice reduce the price of Gas consumed after that date to $5 50 per M Cubic feet

A further reduction of one dollar per M cubic feet from above price will be made on all bills paid at the office of the Company on or before the THIRD day of each month

Australian, Liverpool & Nanaimo Coals

for sale and COKE made from same coals

o 4d10t PORTLAND GAS LIGHT CO

RE-ESTABLISHED.

J. SIMON & CO.,

No 128 Front Street, near Alder.

DEALERS IN

DOORS, WINDOWS, BLINDS,

AND GLASS.

Weights, Cords & Pulleys.

A New and Complete Stock

GLAZING TO ORDER.

A NIGHT SCHOOL

WILL BE OPENED BY THE REV J GANTENBEIN assisted by PROF STRAUB a graduate of an Eastern college in the School Rooms connected with the Ger Ref Church Ninth and Stark sts beginning

Monday Evening, October 28, at 7:30

A good opportunity is here offered to learn to speak both German and English grammatically

The various English branches will be taught

Great pains will be taken to give mechanics a good insight into Geometry &c.

For Gentlemen—Monday Wednesday and Friday evenings

For Ladies—Tuesday and Thursday evenings

Terms (in advance) for 4 lessons only $5 00

For further particulars apply or call on REV J GANTENBEIN Fifth and C streets o19d1m

TWINES.

FLAX SALMON SEINE TWINES—

No 10 ply } Made from best Imported Flax
No 3 10 ply } and warranted to equal Barbour's
No 12 1 ply } in all respects

FLAX SAIL TWINES—

Extra—AA, A AB B Quality

FLAX WRAPPING TWINES—

AB BC Linen Quality

HEMP AND COTTON TWINES,

Wholesale and Retail, at

CLACKAMAS PAPER CO,

104 Front Street, Portland, Oregon.

Salem Bakers' & Superfine

FLOUR!

For sale by SALEM FLOURING MILLS CO, Salem or

WM. S. SIBSON,

AGENT

17 North Front Street, Portland.

DRY GOODS, CLOTH

CONTINUATION

OF THE

Closing Out Sal

OF

BOOTS & SHO

For the Next

THIRTY DAYS

It is rarely that an op tunity of this kind fered the public to themselves to with severe and stormy at so LITTLE EXP as is now offered, great many of the are being CLOSED WHOLESALE to TRY DEALERS purchasers are urged to call and their selections at a date as possible, sale will only through the month TOBER.

In addition we shal some

[illegible]

IN

DRESS GOOD

FANCY GOO

NOTIONS,

A Large Assortment

LADIES' CLO

And would direct attention to the

[illegible]

IN PRICES OF

BLANKETS,

COMFORTE

COUNTERPA

AND ALL

HOUSE-FURNISHING G

P. SELLIN

Cor. First and Ya

BOOTS AND SH

UNION INDIA RUB

CRACK PROOF
RUBBER

RUB

(The lines of Pure Rubber the Boot for them to

KAUFMAN, HECHT

AGENTS

1 and 3 Front Street, Por

an6d1m

HARDWARE IRON AN

"DIAMOND

"Electric" and "

CROSS-CUT SA

Mill, Mulay and

Silver, Steel A

IMPORTER AND DEALER

Shelf & Builder's H

JOHN R. FOST

Cor Front and Stark Str

JAS L KING,
Notary Public

Commission

KING & CHAT

(Successors to F J Thibault,

Notaries Public, Commission

For all the States and Terr

CONVEYANCER,

REAL ESTATE AND GENERAL

Office—442 California St, San

California.

Particular attention given to Depositions.

HERMAN HIR

Billiard and Show

MANUFACTURE

And CABINET MA

No. 64 Front St., Portland

Country orders promptly filled

The Daily Oreg

SATURDAY MORNING NO

DECISION IN THE U S CIR BY JUDGE DEAD

t Court—District o

A gust 30 18

Violet W Berry v Joseph Teal—A possession of real prope

MARRIED WOMEN At common woman could not convey her re cept by matter of record—as by

common law rule this respect the statutes of that a married woman may property by joining with her hu veyance thereof and therefore a her alone is void

HUSBAND common law by the of the mar and became seized of an estate of his wife for their joint li which he shall be the wife the husband had issue bo

DEADY J I ought to reco This action of William J Berry the same being the in township 10 west of the Willamette merid

The defendant Teal answered ownership of plaintiff or her possession of premises and himself

The cause tried by the upon

The plaintiff is a citizen of C defendant a citizen of Ore controversy are wor the said premises are the donation of the married p W Berry issued to them for the October 8 18 William J and Violet W were the same person then so divorced Violet W Berry and William J Berry is at on December 14 1864 executed a power of attorney therefore and authorizing and to sell and convey the prem that on February 5 18 in consideration of the s himself as the agent plaintiff executed a conveyance Fuller that the plaintiff in consideration of $1 executed a c premises to Fuller, and by means of sufficient succeeded to all the rights and Fuller acquired by the aforesaid

The plaintiff bases her right to the premises upon both the power of Decem the conveyance of July 22 1 were contrary to law

At common law a married w dispose of her freehold exc of record—as a fine and 2 Kent 150, Bush Wythe v Smith Cal, 657 Dow

It follows then that the sepa of the premises by the pla coverture with Berry is by statute of Oregon upon this subje to alienation by deed 1854 Or Laws, 515), th which provides that the wife may be conveyed by t the husband and wife The unless her husband assen in the execution of it—by to — therefore unau and to the conveyance of the separate deed of the the joint one of herself and without authority of law, void and of no effect.

The power of attorney to he and Berry is also void, becaus by statute In Mott v Sm held that a married woman another with power to sel real property without a sta and Mr Ch J Field d of the court gives the re as follows To the conveyance by a married woman that she join with her husba and state on a private time separate and apart fr his hearing, that she freely without fear of him or under influence from h no wish to retract it *private examination—this dete as to the extraction of the matters can be delegated* also 1 Wash R P, 564 D *supra* The power and of the plaintiff being n plaintiff's interest in the pro by them Notwithsta still the owner of the prem to the possession of the sa by the conveyance of Feb the then husband of the all his interest in the pro defendant's grantor Although so far as it purported to b plaintiff was void yet so far of Berry in his individu valid and operated to pass he then had in the land was an estate for his own common law upon the marria a woman seized of an esta he becomes seized of the during their joint lives, by her born alive then fo in which latter case wife he is styled tenant b Black 126 2 Kent 108 B Starr v Hamilton 1 Deady Smith *supra* 21 Jackson v But by § 30 of th 16 1854 relating to estates Laws of Or 655 it upon the death of the wife be tenant by the curtesy issue born alive or not So Berry at the date of h Fuller by virtue of the com he had an estate for h premises which passed ther is now vested in his grant

The plaintiff is not entitled of the premises during th particular estate cast upon Berry by the marriage Her is the estate in rever on of the freehold ves and therefore she can action She was not at th of this action and is no the possession of the pre be a finding for the defe

Addison C Gibbs for the plain *H Y Thompson* and *George H* the defendant

Mr Tilden wouldn't raffle ency unless he could buy all was willing to pay $50 00 $80,000 in South Carolina $100, and a beggarly $7,000 in Or

The ship builders on the Cl feeling the pressure of th have announced a reduc in the wages of their en reduction will affect 40 000 emp

Lincoln, secretary to Gen ter to France is an unusually son speaking four languages and musician of no mean a relative of the late Preside

PILLS.

These Pills are Guaranteed as a positive cure for Chills and Fever; Intermittent, Remittent, Bilious Congestive, and all other fevers caused by malaria

WHOLESALE AGENTS,

ABRAMS & CARROLL,

Nos. 3 and 5 Front Street, San Francisco,

sl1d&w3m

The rush now is at the C. O. D. Grocery.

Shafting, hangers, water wheels, etc

And also the Duval Patent Iron Running Gear, for Vehicles.

Repairing done at short notice. my16d&w

ZAN BROTHERS,

Broom Manufacturers,

13 and 14 North Front St.

Importers and Dealers in

WOOD & WILLOW WARE;

the press

SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS

PIONEER WOOD YARD

FOOT OF YAMHILL STREET.

J. SORENSEN.

ALL KINDS OF WOOD,

Sawed and unsawed, constantly on hand and delivered to any part of the city

The C. O D, Grocery is now all the rage,

near the Y M C A Rooms.

Copying, Lettering, Card Writing and anything in the line of Artistic Penmanship done at reasonable rates Box at foot of stairs for convenience of those who may not have time to call

o12d1m W S JAMES

sale and the remainder on confirmation of the sale

GEO W HARRIS
OLIVER T GERRISH,

Executors of the estate of Arthur Phinney dec'd.

Portland Ore, Wash Territory 30th Sept. 1878

McNAUGHT BROS Atty's for said estate o24w

pointed Monday Dec 2, 1878 at 10 o'clock as the time for hearing objections to said final account and the settlement of the same.

JOSEPH BACHMAN, Administrator of the Estate of Chas Hannasch, deceased

o25d

Very likely

From the A

The

Writer by J

The was

to soak for

mache we the larr

fried between layers of cod in

carried in a

It co d sal s pocket

I'm re ly

ACKERMAN'S IS THE PLACE TO BUY CLOTHING

The Daily Oregonian.
SATURDAY MORNING, NOV 2 1878

DECISION IN THE U. S CIRCUIT COURT BY JUDGE DEADY

U S Circuit Court—District of Oregon

FRIDAY, August 30 1878

Elliott v Joseph Teal—Action to recover possession of real property

MARRIED WOMEN At common law a married woman could not convey her real property except by matter of record—as by fine and recovery.

SAME. The common law rule is not changed in this respect by the statutes of Oregon except that a married woman may convey her real estate by joining with her husband in a conveyance thereof and therefore a conveyance by her thereof or in pursuance of a power executed by her alone is void.

HUSBAND'S INTEREST IN WIFE'S ESTATE At common law, by virtue of the marriage the husband became seized of an estate in the inheritance of his wife for their joint lives and this rule is not changed by the statutes of Oregon which provide further that upon the death of the wife the husband shall be tenant by the curtesy whether they had issue born alive or not.

DEADY, J

This action is brought to recover the south half of the donation of William J and Violet W Berry, the same being the wife's half of claim No. 52, in township 10 south range 1 east of the Wallamet meridian, and containing 320 90 acres.

The defendant Teal, answered, denying the ownership of the plaintiff or her right to the possession of the premises and alleging title in himself.

The cause was tried by the court without the intervention of a jury upon the following agreed statement of facts

The plaintiff is a citizen of California and the defendant a citizen of Oregon and the premises in controversy are worth more than $500 that said premises are the wife's half of the donation of the married persons—William J and Violet W Berry—for which a patent issued to them for their respective halves thereof on October 8 1866, that said William J and Violet W were duly divorced on August 9, 1865, and the plaintiff herein is the same person then so divorced and known as Violet W Berry, and that the said William J Berry is still alive. That on December 14 1854 the plaintiff executed a power of attorney to William J Berry aforesaid, authorizing and empowering him to sell and convey the premises in controversy that on February 5, 1855 said William J, in consideration of the sum of $2,000, for himself and as the agent in fact of the plaintiff, executed a conveyance of the said premises to Henry Fuller, that on July 22, 1855 the plaintiff, in consideration of the sum of $1,490 also executed a conveyance of said premises to said Fuller, and that the defendant by means of sufficient conveyances has succeeded to all the rights in the premises which said Fuller acquired by the two conveyances aforesaid.

The plaintiff bases her right to recover the possession of the premises upon the ground that both the power of December 14, 1854, and the conveyance of July 22, 1855 executed by her were contrary to law and therefore void.

At common law a married woman could not dispose of her freehold except by some matter of record—as a fine and recovery (1 Bish M W § 596, 2 Kent 150, Bish M W § 596, Wythe v Smith 4 Saw 232, Smith v Smith 16 Cal, 657 Dow v Gould & Curry, 644.)

It follows then that the separate conveyance of the premises by the plaintiff during her coverture with Berry is void unless specially authorized by statute The only statute of Oregon upon this subject is the "act relating to alienation by deed etc, of January 1854, (Or Laws, 515), the second section of which, provides that the real property of a wife may be conveyed by the *joint* deed of the husband and wife The deed of the wife unless her husband assents to it by joining in the execution of it—by becoming a party to it—is therefore unauthorized and void; and so the conveyance of July 22 1855 being the separate deed of the plaintiff and not the joint one of herself and husband was made without authority of law, and is therefore void and of no effect.

The power of attorney to her then husband Berry, is also void, because unauthorized by statute. In Mott v Smith, *supra*, it was held that a married woman cannot invest another with power to sell her interest in real property without a statute to that effect and Mr Ch J. Field, delivering the opinion of the court gives the reason for the ruling as follows "To the efficacy of a conveyance by a married woman, it is essential that she join with her husband in its execution, and state on a private examination before an officer, separate and apart from him, and out of his hearing, that she executed the same freely without fear of him or compulsion, or undue influence from him, and that she does not wish to retract its execution. *This personal examination—this determination of the wife as to the retraction of the execution—are matters which can be delegated to another."* See also 1 Wash R. P, 564, Dow v Gould & Curry, supra. The power and separate conveyance of the plaintiff being mere nullities the plaintiff's interest in the premises is unaffected by them Notwithstanding them, she is still the owner of the premises and entitled to the possession of the same

But by the conveyance of February 5, 1855, Berry, the then husband of the plaintiff, conveyed all his interest in the premises to the defendant's grantor Although this conveyance so far as it purported to be the deed of the plaintiff was void, yet so far as it was the deed of Berry in his individual capacity it was valid and operated to pass any interest which he then had in the land This interest was an estate for his own life By the common law upon the marriage of a man with a woman seized of an estate of inheritance he becomes seized of the freehold *jure uxoris* during their joint lives, and if he has issue by her born alive, then for his own life absolutely, in which latter case, if he survive his wife, he is styled tenant by the curtesy (2 Bl, 126, 2 Kent, 108 Bish M W § 528, Starr v Hamilton, 1 Deady, 275, Wythe v Smith, supra, 21, Jackson v Stevens 16 John, 116) But by § 30 of the act of January 1854, relating to estates by dowry and curtesy, Laws of Or 588), it is provided, that upon the death of the wife the husband shall be tenant by the curtesy whether they had issue born alive or not. So that in any event Berry, at the date of his conveyance to Fuller, by virtue of the common law and the statute, had an estate for his own life in the premises, which passed thereby to Fuller and is now vested in his grantee, the defendant.

The plaintiff is not entitled to the possession of the premises during the existence of this particular estate cast upon the husband, Berry by the marriage. Her interest in the property is the estate in reversion after the termination of the freehold vested in the defendant, and therefore she cannot maintain this action. She was not at the commencement of this action and is not now entitled to the possession of the premises There must be a finding for the defendant accordingly.

Addison C. Gibbs, for the plaintiff

E Y Thompson and *George H Durham* for the defendant.

Mr. Tilden wouldn't raffle for the presidency unless he could buy all the chances He was willing to pay $50 000 in Florida, $80,000 in South Carolina, $100,000 in Louisiana and beggarly $7,000 in Oregon

The ship builders on the Clyde, Scotland are feeling the pressure of the times and they have announced a reduction of 7½ per cent in the wages of their employes. The reduction will affect 80,000 employes.

Mrs. Noyes, wife of Gen. Noyes, minister to France is an unusually accomplished lady, speaking four languages and being an artist and musician of no mean order. She is a relative of the late President Lincoln

THE DEATH OF LAMAR

Reinterment of the Remains of a Brave Man Who Fell in the Indian War Last Summer—Observations on the Raid, and on the Perfidy of the Umatillas

[From the Pendleton East Oregonian, Oct 26

Sunday the 20th instant, the remains of J C Lamar were brought from Willow Springs and deposited in the Pendleton cemetery A large concourse of people followed the remains to the grave honoring him in his death, and the greater portion swearing death to the perpetrators of the killing and mutilation of his body J C Lamar came to our town during the winter months of 187 and 78, established himself in the best society soon after his arrival His antecedents we know nothing of He was an exemplary man in all the walks of life, and was soon looked upon as one of nature's noble men He became attached to the town in feeling and sentiment and the citizens of Pendleton came to look upon him as a man of no ordinary ability

When the news first reached us that the hostiles were in John Day's river a meeting was called by the citizens of this place and it was considered necessary that a scouting party should proceed to Camas Prairie and ascertain to a certainty the movements and intentions of the Bannocks and Piutes, Lamar was one of the first to offer his services A company of about 25 men proceeded to Camas Prairie—July 4th 1878—they met the advance guard of the enemy and after killing one Indian held a council of war and concluded to return to the settlements after having learned that about half the number of men present had not over ten rounds of ammunition

Before the council was fairly ended the hostiles commenced to appear in large numbers in front to the right and to the left Lamar the bravest of the brave counseled staying with them—some agreed with him other some wished to leave and were not particular upon the order of their going a handful only were left to resist the attack of one hundred well armed Indians The word was at last sounded to leave and the brave and lamented Lamar took his post in the rear and for every shot given he gave one in return The stampede became general but Lamar still wanted and urged his comrades to make a stand It was out of question, and all that he could do he did—to return a fire for eight miles as often as he could load and discharge his gun He was accounted at this time the bravest of the brave He did no sooner arrive at Pendleton than he enlisted in Capt Sperry's company of volunteers and returned the next day to meet the Indians The company proceeded to Willow Springs on the 6th of July While at dinner they were surprised by Indians About one fourth the company became separated from the main body and fled Of course Lamar was among the stayers The full account of the Willow Springs fight has appeared in these columns, suffice it to say that Lamar died defending the property and lives of our citizens, that after his death he was burned and horribly mutilated that his head was severed from his body that his body was burned to a crisp He was buried as said before on last Sunday—that is all that could be found of him The death indignities to his body the burial, brings forth the following train of reflection

As late ago as last June we, of Umatilla county felt safe from any depredations of Indians outside of a little horse stealing The Indian agent and the pastor and teacher of the band knew nothing of any premeditated design of the Indians doing the whites any wrong We never knew that Egan Otis and other prominent hostiles visited our Umatilla Indians last spring Who knew it but his suspicions were not aroused, and he did not think it worth the trouble to make it public Cornoyer the agent, either in apathy or lulled into security by representations made by the reserve Indians, continued to give passes to this tribe till about the 1st of July, when all at once he awoke to the necessity of doing something to stay the onward march of the Bannock's and Piute's, and to once more get his own Indians on the reserve He proceeded direct to Camas prairie and returned, informing us that Umapine was engaged fighting the Snakes to keep them on the southside of John Day's river This was believed, and everyone was satisfied with Cornoyer's explanation, but it turned out afterwards that Umapine and his men were fraternizing with the hostiles and concocting a plan for the general uprising of the reserve Indians and the murdering and pillaging the whole country lying contiguous to the reserve Umapine came home and was instructed by the agent to go to Butter Creek and bring in the Columbias who were there and who had murdered and robbed up and down the creek without stint and had been smart enough to have all the blame thus far laid at the door of the Snakes It was just the play the Indians wanted made They came settled down about the agency plotted got more guns and ammunition and after Howard had taken Bernard's command to Walla Walla they were ready again to assume open hostilities This was the same band that left and went to the mountains and murdered Coggan on the road, this was the band with Umapine at the head that went over, body and soul to the Snakes and this is the same band who returned with Umapine, and are now living on the reserve under the protecting hand of the government To be sure a few of them are apprehended and in jail awaiting trial, instead of having been hung months ago as they deserved but the greater portion of those who joined the hostiles are roaming around sullen and insolent Can it be wondered at that whites retaliate? - that a good Indian is frequently found - all the soldiers and all the agents in the world never can bring about a friendly feeling between the whites and the Indians on this reserve One or the other must go, and it takes no seer to tell which of the races must succumb There is a higher law than peace commissioners can make, it has existed since the foundation of the world -it always will exist, and that is the law of self preservation, and the only way that whites can expect to preserve themselves, their firesides and friends, is to have the Indians removed or kill them, A howl of indignation may arise among all the philanthropical societies in and out of the states the fiat has gone forth, the Indians who have treacherously murdered our best men cannot walk or roam the land where the crimes have been committed, and the sooner the government comes to understand the matter as it is, the better for all parties The Indians must go!

An Independent Address.

(From the Sacramento Record Union)

The South Carolina state executive committee has had the audacity to issue an address congratulating the Democrats of that state ' upon the splendid canvass they have made, and the vigilance with which Democratic speakers have been heard at Republican meetings" The facts upon which this is based are as follows The Democrats of South Carolina have insisted upon speaking at all Republican meetings and have carried their point by sheer intimidation. They have, in fact overridden the Republicans by force and brutality and have allowed them no fair opportunity to make their canvass. The truth is that Republican government does not exist in South Carolina, but a condition of anarchy and terrorism has taken its place That the Democrats should have the hardihood to announce their own ignominy thus publicly however only serves to show how much boldness they are deriving from the prospect of a Democratic congress in the near future

---

A P HOTALING 431 Jackson st., San Francisco. A. P. HOTALING 25 Front st. Portland

A. P. HOTALING & CO.

Importers of

FINE WINES AND LIQUORS

Sole Agents for the

J. H. CUTTER

Old BOURBON WHISKY.

And W. J. Lemp's St. Louis Beer.

STEAM ENGINES
BERRY & PLACE,
SAN FRANCISCO

FOR TILLAMOOK.

SCHOONER

EMMA THOMPSON

Will be here in a few days and ready to take Freight at EVERDING & FARRELL's Wharf Rate $10 per ton

JOHNSON'S

New Universal Cyclopædia!

The Greatest Work of the Age of its kind!

HIGH IN CHARACTER, LOW IN PRICE.

JAY FRANCIS, Manager

For Oregon and Washington Territory, Portland, Oregon

INSURANCE.

OREGON BRANCH OF

Home Mutual Insurance Co.

OF CALIFORNIA.

GEO. L STORY, Manager for Oregon

OFFICE--Northeast corner of Stark and First Sts, Portland, Oregon.

Losses paid in Oregon in six years	$114,5_6 7_

Incorporated A. D. 1864.

J F HOUGHTON President
CHAS R STORY Secretary

Net Cash received for Fire Premiums in 1877		$335,511 04
Assets, Jan. 1, 1878		578,065 85
LIABILITIES—		
Losses unpaid,	$3,638 37	
Dividends "	1,957 00	5,595 37
Surplus for Policy Holders,		$572,470 47

The Home Mutual is a non board Company

Losses paid since organization $1,331,684 ..

UNION

Insurance Company.

FIRE AND MARINE.

Capital, (PAID UP IN GOLD COIN,) - $750,000

Assets, exceed - $1,000,000

BRANCH OFFICE FOR OREGON

First National Bank Building, Portland.

W. S. CALDWELL, Agent

THE STATE

Investment & Insurance

COMPANY.

OF SAN FRANCISCO

FIRE AND MARINE.

Incorporated in 1871.

Cash Assets, - $475,000

OFFICERS:

PETER DONAHUE President. A J BRYANT Vice President
CHARLES H CUSHING, Secretary

This Company has no connection with any Insurance combination, its business is transacted at the Lowest Paying Rates each risk being rated according to its own merits.

The undersigned, having been appointed General Agents for the above Company, are now prepared to accept applications and issue Policies for Fire and Marine risks at equitable rates.

A. P. HOTALING & CO.,

Office—25 Front Street Portland,

General Agents for Oregon and Washington Territory

R. C. JANION & CO.

IMPORTERS AND

Commission Merchants

AGENTS FOR LLOYD'S.

OFFER FOR SALE AT WHOLESALE PRICES

IND COOPE & CO'S ALE pints and qts.
McEWAN'S " " "
BASS' " " "
TENNENT'S " "
Blood, Wolfe & Co's ALE and PORTER pints and quarts
Pig Brand STOUT,
GREEN CASE GIN, (Rynbende & Sons brand,)
Hennessey, Martell and Jules Robin's BRANDIES, in case and bulk.
Scotch WHISKY, in case and bulk.
Dunville's IRISH WHISKY.
Krug & Co.'s CHAMPAGNES.
Heidsieck & Co's "GRAND VIN ROYAL" CHAMPAGNE, pints and quarts.
Finest SHERRIES and PORT WINES,
Benedictine, Maraschino, &c.
BORDEAUX CLARETS, in case.
Lea & Perrins' WORCESTERSHIRE SAUCE.
Patra's CURRANTS, in tins.
Cross & Blackwell's PICKLES
Coleman's MUSTARD.
PURE MALT VINEGAR.
FINEST SALAD OIL, quarts
CORN BRUISERS, CHAIN and ZIG ZAG HARROWS.
English PAINTS and VARNISHES.
Superior WHITE LEAD and ZINC.
CHLORIDE OF LIME and SODA ASH
CAUSTIC SODA, 76° proof.
WHEAT, OAT SACKS, HESSIANS and TWINE.
SHEET IRON, assorted sizes.
GALVANIZED IRON and BUCKETS.
Tinned SAUCEPANS and COVERS
FRY PANS, etc, etc.

M. G. NEWBERRY.

Commission Merchant,

122 FRONT STREET,

Wholesale Dealer in Oregon and California

Fruit and Produce,

MILL FEED, FLOUR, BUTTER, EGGS.

AGENT FOR PACIFIC POTTERY,

Clark's Vitrified Ironstone Sewer Pipe,

Bergman Bros.' Stone & Earthen Ware.

By far superior to any manufactured on this coast

Consignments solicited from the interior, and orders promptly filled P O. Box 5_8

CLIFFORD COGGINS,

Successor to

JASON SPRINGER & CO.,

Manufacturers and Dealer in

DOORS, WINDOWS,

Blinds and Glass.

Sash Weights, Cords & Pulleys.

65 Front St, Portland Or.

ATTENTION!

For the accommodation of my Patrons I establish to-day my depot at 71 First street, (Germania Saloon.)

All orders left there will be promptly attended to.

HENRY WEINHARD.

ZAN BROTHERS.

Broom Manufacturers,

12 and 14 North Front St.

Importers and Dealers in

WOOD & WILLOW WARE.

BANKS.

OREGON & WASHINGTON

MORTGAGE SAVINGS BANK,

(LIMITED)

Office in Portland,

SAVINGS BANK'S BUILDING,

48 First street.

President of Scottish Board of Directors,

ALEXANDER GOURLAY Esq Shipbuilder Dundee

Head Office 27 Bank st Dundee.

President of Oregon Board of Directors,

DONALD MACLEAY Esq (of Corbitt & Macleay,)

This Bank's deposits (along with its capital) are principally invested on Real Estate Mortgages secured over improved Farms and Portland City Properties also on assignments of Mortgages, State Territorial and County Warrants.

INTEREST on TIME Deposits, 4½ and 5 per cent

MORTGAGE LOANS at 10 PER CT

WILLIAM REID,
Managing Director

LADD & TILTON, BANKERS.

DEPOSITS RECEIVED IN COIN AND CURRENCY.

COLLECTIONS MADE on all Points

BUY AND SELL EXCHANGE ON

SAN FRANCISCO	LONDON
NEW YORK	PARIS
CHICAGO	BERLIN
ST LOUIS	FRANKFORT ON MAIN
WASHINGTON D C	And HONG KONG.

BANK OF BRITISH COLUMBIA.

Incorporated by Royal Charter.

Paid up Capital........$2,000,000

With power to increase to $10,000,000.

HEAD OFFICE 48 Cornhill, London.
BRANCHES Victoria (B. C.), San Francisco and Portland.

AGENTS.

NEW YORK CHICAGO CANADA	Bank of Montreal.
MEXICO & SOUTH AMERICA	London Bank of Mexico & South America.
IRELAND	Bank of Ireland.
SCOTLAND	British Linen Company
ENGLAND	National Provincial Bank of England
LIVERPOOL	Bank of Liverpool. North & South Wales Bank

This Bank transacts a General Banking business. Deposits received on current account subject to check

Approved Bills discounted Loans made on available security Collections made promptly

Exchange sold on London Liverpool and on the principal towns and cities in Ireland and Scotland from £1 upwards Also on all places in Canada in sums to suit Coin and Currency drafts and Telegraphic Transfers on New York and Chicago

Commercial Credits granted available in Europe New York China Japan South America, Australia and New Zealand

W. W FRANCIS, Manager.

Bank of British North America

INCORPORATED BY ROYAL CHARTER.

PAID UP CAPITAL - - $5,000,000.

Head Office--London, England.

Branches in the Dominion of Canada:

Montreal	Kingston,	St John,
Quebec	Brantford	Halifax
Toronto	London	Victoria B C
Hamilton	Ottawa	Stanley B C

In the United States:

NEW YORK SAN FRANCISCO PORTLAND, Or

Agents:

SCOTLAND—National Bank of Scotland
Commercial Bank of Scotland
IRELAND—Provincial Bank of Ireland
National Bank Ireland
WALES—West of England and South Wales Bank
LIVERPOOL—Bank of Liverpool
PARIS France—Marcuard Andre & Cie

Drafts and Telegraphic Transfers bought and sold Bills discounted and collected Loans made Moneys received on special deposit or on Current account subject to check Commercial Credits granted and a general Banking business transacted

J. GOODFELLOW, Agent.

THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK

OF PORTLAND

Designated Depositary and Financial Agent United States.

President, ... — HENRY FAILING
Cashier — JAMES STEEL

DEPOSITS RECEIVED IN COIN OR CURRENCY subject to check at sight.

LETTERS OF CREDIT issued available in the Atlantic Cities

SIGHT EXCHANGE AND TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFERS payable in Coin or Currency for sale on NEW YORK SAN FRANCISCO, CHICAGO ST LOUIS

SIGHT or SIXTY DAY BILLS drawn in sums to suit direct on

LONDON, PARIS,
BERLIN FRANKFORT ON THE MAIN

UNDERTAKERS.

EWERY & GARNOLD

Cabinet Makers & Undertakers

DEALERS IN

Metalic & Wooden Coffins, Caskets, Cases and all kinds of Undertakers Goods.

All kinds of CABINET WORK made to order

Furniture Repaired.

Corner Washington and Second Sts, Portland Ogn

TRENKMANN & WOLFF.

MACHINISTS,

And Manufacturers of

Tools for Planing Molding & Turning, Machinery, Patent Models, Dies, Stamps.

Also FARM MACHINERY repaired at short notice, Particular attention paid to BOILER WORK. MILL PICKS MADE AND REPAIRED. No. 40 Front St., Portland, Oregon.

PENMANSHIP!

AFTER MUCH SOLICITATION THE UNDERsigned has fitted up rooms with tables chairs and necessary conveniences for the accommodation of pupils in PENMANSHIP

For terms, or other information call at the office in Gilman's building opposite the O F Temple near the Y M C A Rooms

Copying, Lettering, Card Writing and anything in the line of Artistic Penmanship done at reasonable rates Box at foot of stairs for convenience of those who may not have time to call o12d1m W S JAMES

COWAN & DILG,

CONTRACTORS FOR

Gravel and Artificial Stone ROOFING.

ALL KINDS OF ROOFING MATERIAL IN OUR line on hand and for sale New Roofing warranted five years

SIDEWALKS

Made of Concrete Artificial Stone and Asphaltum

We have just received a lot of Dr Boynton's patent TIN ROOF PAINT from New York. Give it a trial Tin Roofs Painted on short notice at reasonable prices All kinds of old Flat Roofs Repaired and warranted not to leak

Office, 451 South Front Street, opposite Or. Furniture Factory. o1d1m

Established 1858.

S. SHERLOCK,

Manufacturer and Importer of

Saddles, Harness Saddlery Hardware, Bridles California Trees, Leather, &c., &c., &c.

89 Front and 88 First Street.

FOR LAND DEPOT

Established 1858.

THOMPSON, DeHART & CO.,

Corner of First and Yamhill, and 173 and 175 Front street, Portland, Oregon,

Importers and Dealers of Hardware, Iron and Steel,

BLACKSMITH'S TOOLS AND FOUNDRY SUPPLIES.

CANNEL COAL—Just received a shipment direct from England the very best article for grates
PUYALLUP COAL—For Blacksmiths equal to Cumberland and at half the cost
SHIP CHANDLERY—Consisting of Tar Pitch Oakum Oars Hemp & Manila Rope Anchors &c
MECHANICS' TOOLS—A full assortment of the best quality

Having extended our Store through from Front to First, we have increased facilities for selling goods at the lowest rates

We also have the most complete stock of Hardwood Lumber Hubs Spokes Sawed Patent Wheels, Carriage Hardware and Malleables to be found in the State Hardwood Lumber and Wagon Material Warehouse, Corner second and Main streets Address all orders to
o1 d&w1m THOMPSON, DeHART & CO

GRAND REPUBLIC SPECIAL EXPRESS
GEORGE P LIES & CO. NEW YORK
REGISTRATION APPLIED FOR

WILLAMET IRON WORKS,

Incorporated September 14, 1865,

CORNER OF NORTH FRONT AND E STREET

J W SPRAGUE President PETER TAYLOR Vice President WALTER THOMPSON Secretary

Iron and Brass Founders, Boiler Makers, General Machinists And Engine Builders,

MANUFACTURE AND HAVE FOR SALE

High and Low Pressure Marine and Stationary ENGINES and BOILERS; Saw Mills Grist Mills; Quartz, Mining and Agricultural Machinery.
Agents for the Celebrated MOORE & PARKER WATER WHEEL, cheaper than any first class Wheel.
REPAIRING OF MACHINERY AND BOILERS promptly attended to and executed with neatness and dispatch
THE LARGEST AND BEST STOCK OF PATTERNS North of San Francisco No charge for the use of them
Agents for Knowles' Patent Steam Pump, the best in use Also Agents for the Ammoniacal Preparation for the Prevention and Removal of Boiler Scale
DeGroot's Ornamental Iron Fence; a variety of Beautiful Patterns for Cemeteries, etc House Castings, Etc., Etc.

JAMES LOTAN Superintendent

SMITH BROS' IRON & BRASS WORKS

South Front Street, between Harrison and Hall,

in Fireproof Building formerly occupied by the Oregon Iron Works Company

MANUFACTURERS OF

Steam Engines and Boilers, Saw Mill, Grist Mill, Quartz and Canning Machinery, Turbine Water Wheels. Iron and Brass Castings, Kettles and Sheet-Iron Work and Iron Railings.

MACHINERY, BOILERS and CASTINGS of all kinds made to order on short notice

TRADE MARK
FOR PLEASURE, FOR COMFORT, FOR HEALTH SMOKE
BLACKWELL'S
DURHAM
SMOKING TOBACCO
MADE BY
W.T. BLACKWELL & CO.
DURHAM N.C.
STANDARD OF THE WORLD.
AWARDED THE HIGHEST MEDAL AT PHILADELPHIA
THIS IS THE OLD ORIGINAL BRAND OF DURHAM SMOKING TOBACCO
POPULAR BECAUSE RELIABLE.
SEE THAT IT BEARS THE TRADE MARK OF THE BULL AND TAKE NO OTHER.

P GOLDSMITH, Nos 247 and 249 Water street, New York. J LOEWENBERG Portland

GOLDSMITH & LOEWENBERG,

32 and 34 Front Street, O. S. N. Co's Block

Importers and Dealers in

STOVES, RANGES AND METALS.

Tinmen's & Plumber's Stock Lead & Iron Pipe

FORCE AND LIFT PUMPS,

HYDRAULIC RAMS INDIA RUBBER HOSE

House Furnishing Hardware.

BIRD CAGES AND WIRE GOODS,

Water Coolers. Ice Cream Freezers,

And the Excelsior Metallic Refrigerator

REMOVAL.

I WOULD RESPECTFULLY INFORM MY PATRONS and the public generally that I shall remove my business to the spacious store in

Masonic Hall, 135 Third St & 63 Alder St,

now occupied by the U. S. Subsistence Depot on or about the first of November next.

Plumbing, Gas & Steam Fitting

IN ALL ITS BRANCHES.

Shall keep constantly on hand a large assortment of

GAS FIXTURES!

The latest and choicest designs

KNOWLES' STEAM PUMPS,

(Sole Agents)

SANITARY GOODS.

Stock and Findings.

All work attended to with accuracy and despatch on the most reasonable terms.

JOHN DONNERBERG.

MARKETS.

A. H. JOHNSON,

Stalls 36, 37 and 38 Central Market,

Dealer in all kinds of

Fresh Meats.

PACKER OF BEEF AND PORK.

Highest Price paid for all kinds of Fat Stock

CHRIS. SCHLOTH,

Washington St., near Third,

Is prepared to supply Fresh

Beef, Pork, Mutton, Veal, Etc.

Free delivery to any part of the city

J. S. KELLER,

Cor Madison and First Streets

Is prepared to supply Fresh

Beef, Pork, Mutton, Veal, Etc.,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.

UMATILLA,

Forwarding & Commission

MERCHANTS.

Agents Oregon Steam Navigation Co

DEALERS IN

Dry Goods, Clothing, Groceries,

Hardware and General Merchandise.

Mark Goods care J.R.F. U JOHN R FOSTER & CO

POSITIVE CURE FOR

Chills and Fevers.

DR. COPLAND'S

VEGETABLE ANTI-MALARIA PILLS.

These Pills are Guaranteed as a positive cure for Chills and Fever Intermittent Remittent Bilious Congestive and all other fevers caused by malaria

WHOLESALE AGENTS,

ABRAMS & CARROLL,

Nos. 3 and 5 Front Street, San Francisco,

s1td&w3m

IN THE COUNTY COURT OF THE STATE OF Oregon for Multnomah county In the matter of the estate of Charles Haunstein deceased Notice of final settlement —Notice is hereby given that the undersigned has this day filed his final account as the administrator of the estate of Chas Haunstein deceased, and that the court has appointed Monday Dec 2 1878 at 10 o clock A M as the time for hearing objections to said final account and the settlement of the same

JOSEPH BACHMAN, Administrator
of the Estate of Chas Haunstein deceased
o25td

ACKERMAN'S IS THE PLACE TO BUY CLOTHING.

Fishy.

(From the Salisbury Journal)

It is a statement had been written by Jonah when he was sojourning in the whale's belly

... for a week in a barrel half ... between layers of cod in an ... man's pocket for a ... it couldn't smell more fishy than it

... always been a generous eater and a generous drinker and his party friends and associates in the senate have noticed his failing rapidly for several years He has been the leader of his party in the senate and his labor has been beyond his strength and habits He never lost his fire or earnestness He was always eager to combat but lately it has been noticed that after a big effort he was entirely knocked up and unable to do anything for a day or two His present attack is nothing more nor less than paralysis or apoplexy and if he recovers he will be a broken man

... tinguished himself on the Danube, attempted to confuse the messenger by a series of whimsical questions but found him fully equal to the occasion How many fish are there in the sea? asked Suvoroff All that are not caught yet was the answer How far is it to the moon? Two of your excellency's forced marches What would you do if you saw your men giving way in battle? I'd tell them that there was a wagon load of whisky just behind the enemy's line Baffled at all points, the marshal ended with What's the difference between your colonel

Importer of the celebrated

Gambrinus Brewery Lager Beer.

5,000 lbs.

SWISS CHEESE

At 25c. per lb,

At 36 Washington St.

Notary Public Commissioner for Oregon

KING & CHATTIN,

(Successors to F J Thibault deceased)

Notaries Public, Commissioner of Deeds,

For all the States and Territories

CONVEYANCERS,

REAL ESTATE AND GENERAL AGENTS.

Office—443 California St, San Francisco, California

Particular attention given to the taking of Depositions o1d&wtmlp

The Daily Oregonian.

SATURDAY MORNING, NOV. 2, 1878.

KICKSHAWS OF JOURNALISM.

Will Captain Eads call his next daughter Miss Jettie?

Should young ladies be good oarsmen because they know how to "feather" their "sculls!"

A Burlington woman calls her husband "Darkest Hour," because he comes just before morning.

A resident of Cook county, Texas, has a set of furniture made from the tree on which his father was hanged ten years ago.

One of the differences between the moon and the honeymoon is this: One attracts the tides, and the other attracts the tied.

The average life of a glass blower is only thirty six years; while a stump speaker, using twice the wind power, never, never dies.

The "improved lamp post" is padded at about the height that a fellow wants to rest his aching brow, and is becoming very popular.

You can get a very good idea of "natural selection" in its practical workings, by viewing a celery glass after it has been once around the table.

A Minnesota father who has five grown-up daughters has sued the county. He claims that his residence has been used as a court house for the past two years

"Do you want cheeks with roses?" asked a medical advertisement. No, we don't—no "cheek" with our roses, if you please. We get "cheek" with too many things nowadays.

A celebrated oculist offered to operate on a Parisian blind beggar's eyes, and said, "I'll guarantee to restore your sight." "What!" exclaimed the beggar, "restore my sight, and so ruin my business. A pretty notion! Do you want to deprive me of my livelihood?"

Mrs. Partington, in illustration of the proverb, "A soft answer turneth away wrath," says that "It is better to speak paragorically of a person than to be all the time flinging epitaphs at him." The old lady also said her minister preached about "the parody of the probable son"

NEW YORK POLITICS.

Registration in the city of New York for the election of Tuesday next has closed. It is the largest on record, except that of 1876. A telegram says:

The combination against Tammany appears to be strong. At the same time, such is the widespread confidence in John Kelly's personal integrity that his overthrow is extremely doubtful. The cry of "one-man power" does not seriously hurt a man, when such power is exercised for the discipline and success of the Democratic party, in this latitude. The Republican party is making a vigorous, though quiet, unobtrusive canvass throughout the state. The financial issue continues to be paramount. Among the extraordinary evidences of the depth of public feeling on that question was the fact that Evarts' scarcely foreshadowed speech upon it on Thursday night called together an immense meeting of the best men of the city to hear it. Notwithstanding that the New York Democratic platform is sound on this issue, the Republicans seem to command more confidence, because they are in harmony with their brethren in other states on the money question. That they will elect their only state nominee is generally conceded. That they will save the legislature is not so sure, but their chances are promising. The overshadowing importance of the financial issue has thoroughly harmonized both wings of the Republican party, and this should secure them the power to re-elect Conkling to the United States senate, especially in view of the serious differences between the Tammany and Tilden factions, unless the greenback movement shall prove a more serious disturbing element than is anticipated.

Immoralities Among Clergymen.

[Editor's Table, Sunday Afternoon for November.]

"The popular judgment," or that which the populace is pleased to call its judgment, rests upon this as one of its fundamental canons, that the thing which is most improbable is most likely to be true. It is a perfectly well attested fact that ministers of the gospel are more free from ordinary immoralities than any other class of professional men. This is not saying much, perhaps; but this is certainly true, and everybody knows it. Charges of immorality made against a minister are, therefore, less likely to be true than similar charges made against other professional men. Yet, following its own perverse maxim, the public generally accepts without questioning accusations against a clergyman which it would not entertain for a moment if made against a lawyer or a physician. The notion seems to be that things go by contraries, and that that which is least probable is most credible. This is rather hard on the ministers, and they are entitled, we think, to ask of the public a little fairer judgment. Rascals there are among them, and these must not be shielded; but it is neither just nor reasonable to load them all with the presumption of rascality.

Irving and Astor.

It is said that John Jacob Astor was greatly pleased with Washington Irving's "Asteria," and frequently offered him favors, which were invariably declined, because he did not want to be under obligations to a man of such great wealth. When making his will Astor asked Irving if he would not accept a legacy, but that, too, was at once declined. Irving was made one of the executors, however, and his fee exceeded anything that he had received for any of his works except the "Life of Columbus." The latter was by far the most profitable of all American books up to its day of publication. The American publisher paid Irving $3,000 for that work, but he received from Murray, the English publisher, $35,000.

The Cipher Dispatches Interpreted.

[Extract from page 354, Life S. J. Tilden. T. P. Cook, biographer. Written by authority in 1876.]

The power of the man lies in his ability to concentrate his mind upon his work. Where others vaporize he crystalizes. The realm of speculative philosophy had no attraction for him. *He reduces statesmanship to one of the exact sciences.* He treats a *problem* in government as he would a problem in mathematics; he takes all the factors, discovers their relative value, and then uses them. Glittering generalties are his abhorence. Facts are his friends, and *figures his delight.*

Shipping Intelligence.

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

SAN FRANCISCO, Nov. 1.—Arrived—Ship Sea King, Baltimore; Br ship British General, Sydney, N. S. W.; bk Tidal Wave, Port Madison; bktne North Bend, Knappton.

Cleared—Ship Pactolus, Liverpool; br ship Carnegie, Queenstown.

Sailed—Ship Dashing Wave, Tacoma; br ship Earl Dalhousie, Departure Bay; bk Oakland, Port Madison; schrs Gotama and Aurora, Coos Bay.

To sail, Tuesday—Str Colima, Panama. Wednesday—Strs Bussie Telfair and Arcata, Coos Bay. Thursday—Str Oregon, Portland.

Loading—Sch Reporter and bk Montana, Sound ports; sch Jennie Stella, Coos Bay; sch Sparrow, Umpqua.

HONGKONG, Sept. 23.—Sailed—Ship Rosie Welt, Victoria; ship Centennial, Portland.

Oct. 1.—In port—Br bk Strathearn, Portland; destination of Br ship Sir Charles Napier changed to London.

SHANGHAI, Sept. 4.—Arrived—Bk Mignon, Victoria.

Sept. 16.—Bktne Kate Flickinger, Burrard Inlet.

BOMBAY, Aug. 28.—Sailed—Br ship Becherdas-sambaidass, Victoria.

PORT TOWNSEND, Nov. 1.—Arrived—Sch La Gironde, San Francisco, 14 days, Capt. Generlax reports light head winds nearly the entire passage; was four days from Cape Flattery to this place; saw no vessels in the straits.

ASTORIA, Nov. 1.—Arrived—Brig Hazard, Gray's Harbor.

Sailed—Str Oregon San Francisco.

FINANCE AND COMMERCE.

Financial.

FRIDAY EVENING, November 1, 1878

Gold in New York, 100¼.

Legal tenders in Portland—buying 99¼; selling at par.

Silver coin—2@2¼ per cent. discount.

SAN FRANCISCO, Nov. 1.—Currency—99⅞ buying; par selling.

Silver—98¼ buy; 98½ sell.

Trade Dollars—96¼ buying; 97 selling.

NEW YORK, Oct. 31—11 A. M.—Gold, 100¼.

Silver bullion, 1000 fine, 10½ per fine oz.

U. S. bonds, 5 20's of 1867, 106¼; 5's of 1881, 104⅞; 5's closed 104⅞; 4½'s closed 103⅝.

LONDON, Nov 1.—Holiday.

Silver—English standard, per oz. 925 fine, 50¼.

English Wheat Markets.

LONDON, Nov. 1.—Floating cargoes, firm; cargoes on passage and for shipment, strung; Mark Lane, firm.

Quotations of good cargoes, off coast, per 450 lbs sea damage for seller's account, less usual 2½ per cent. commission: Med. Ch. or Mil wheat, 38s red winter, 41s 6d@42s: California, 47s.

Good shipping California wheat, on passage, per 500 lbs, Queenstown for orders, just shipped, 45s 3d; nearly due, 46s; Fair average Ch. or Mil., for shipment during present month and following one, per 480 lbs, Am. terms, 36s 6d@37s.

LIVERPOOL, Oct. 31.—Wheat market on spot, steady. Quotations per cental: Fair to choice shipping club, per cental, 10s 1d@10s 4d; fair to choice shipping California, per cental, 9s 8d@9s 11d; red Am. spring, shipping club, No. 2 to No. 1, 8s 11d@9s 6d.

Weather in England very cold.

Wheat on passage, 1,425,000 qrs.

Corn on passage, 440,000 qrs.

San Francisco Produce and General Markets.

[FIRST DISPATCH.]

SAN FRANCISCO, Oct. 31.

Wheat—Steady; shipping, $1 65@1 72½; milling, $1 67½@1 75. New York market strong at $1@1 09.

Barley—Unchanged.

Flour—firm.

SECOND DISPATCH.

Wheat—Choice Cal, milling sold at $1 75 to-day. Most of the millers are out of market at the high prices; choice to extra choice shipping sold to-day at $1 72½@1 75. Offerings of choice to-day are light. The demand is unaltered with market strong.

Barley—Dull at unchanged quotations.

Potatoes—Market is very dull. We quote best reds at $1 12½; sweets, $1@1 12½.

Eggs—Fresh laid Cal. 42½@47½; good eastern, 25@27½; good Utah, 37½@40c.

Butter—Fresh roll, good to choice in larger supply; weak at 40@45c.

Apples—Green, in large supply; dull at previous rates.

ATLANTIC MARKETS

CHICAGO, Oct. 31.

Wheat—82⅝ December delivery.

BOSTON, Oct. 31.

Wool—Fair business with prices steady and firm; Cal, steady at 20@28c, spring; 12@18c for fall.

Home Produce Market.

WHEAT—The market shows an upward tendency with more disposition to buy. Quotations have a wide range to accord with qualities offering and views of buyers. Choice in round lots quotable at $1 60@1 62½, the last being the extreme. Lower grades or smaller lots quotable at $1 55@1 57½ per cental.

FLOUR—Quotations are as follows: Oregon City Mills, McLeran, Salem Flouring Mills and standard brands of extra, in jobbing lots, $1 75@5 ₩ bbl; country extra, $4 50@4 62½; superfine, $4@4 50

OATS—Our market from first hands is quoted at $1 15@1 20 per cental for milling; for feed $1 05 @1 15.

MILL FEED—Fair supply, bran quotable at $14 per ton, shorts $20@25, middlings $32@50 per ton.

POTATOES—The market is steady at quotations. Quotable from first hands at 80c@$1 per 100lbs.

ONIONS—In fair demand for the local trade, and for shipment, quotable at 2c per lb for best varieties.

BACON—Quotations are 10@11c for sides, 12@13c for hams, and 7½@8½c for shoulders.

LARD—The demand is good and the market steady at 10@12½ cents ₩ lb in tins and kegs.

DAIRY PRODUCTS—Butter, solid, 18@25c ₩ lb; choice dairy 30@35c; cheese, quotable at 15@16c ₩ lb.

EGGS—The demand is firm at 35@37½c per doz.

CHICKENS—Very choice hens, $4@4 50 per doz; spring chickens $2 50@3. There are no turkeys in market, and consequently no quotations.

DRIED APPLES—Quotable at 4½@5c ₩ lb for sun dried.

DRIED PLUMS—With pits, 4½@5c; pitless, 9 @12c ₩ lb.

WOOL—Valley 15@19; Eastern Oregon from 12½@17.

SAN FRANCISCO STOCK EXCHANGE.

SAN FRANCISCO, Nov. 1.

Ophir—1535 shs $51, 51½, 52, 52½, 53, 53¼, 53½.
Mexican—2850 shs $67½, 69, 68½.
G & C—440 shs $17½ 17⅛.
B & B—70 shs $24½.
California—180 shs $11⅝.
Savage—105 shs $23, 22⅞, 22¾.
Con Va—460 shs $12⅝, 12⅛, 12 s 10.
Chollar—200 shs $60, 60¼.
H & N—310 shs $23, 23⅛, 23¼.
Point—270 shs $10¼, 10⅝.
Imperial—740 shs $1 30.
Jacket—115 shs $21, 22¾.
Confidence—140 shs $10⅝, 10¼.
Kentuck—445 shs $7¼, 7⅜, 7½.
Alpha—30 shs $14⅝, 11⅞.
Belcher—625 shs $8⅜, 8⅜.
S Nev—245 shs $183, 182, 189, 186, 180½.
Bullion—1080 shs $11, 14¼, 14¼, 14⅝.
Exchequer—675 shs $6¼, 6¾, 6¼.
Overman—210 shs $26½.
Justice—445 shs $8¾, 8⅝.
Union—690 shs $156, 158, 156 s 90, 157½.
Utah—50 shs $34.
Savage—50 shs 22½.
S Hill—705 shs $3 40, $ 25.
Alta—730 shs $13⅝, 13⅝.
Lady Bryan—290 shs $2 90.
Julia—575 shs $6¼, 6⅝.
Caledonia—565 shs $5, 4 90, 4 85.
Baltimore—175 shs $2½.
Challenge—310 shs $2.
Dardanelles—630 shs $1.
New York—255 shs $1 60, 1 65.
Senator—400 shs 40c, 30.
Phil Sheridan—1280 shs $1 20.
Woodville—100 shs 50c.
Lady Washington—100 shs $3½.
Kossuth—740 shs 25c, 30.
Andes—300 shs 75c, (75c assessment delinquent.)
Con Washoe—650 shs $1 95.
Wells Fargo—1390 shs 60c, 55, 65.
Ward—150 shs $1 40, 1 45.
Scorpion—245 shs $4⅞.
Leviathan—200 shs 85c, 90.
N Con Va—95 shs $10, 10½.
Morning Star—50 shs $3½.
Trojan—1000 shs 25c.
Benton—30 shs $7¼.
Rough & Ready—50 shs $2¼.
S Silver—200 shs $1.
Vermont—20 shs $5¼.
Atlantic—650 shs $1 10.
Margarita—100 shs 50c.
Orleans—475 shs $3 15.

AFTERNOON SALES.

R & E—940 shs $6¾, 7, 7 s 90.
Eu Con—580 shs $3½, 3¼.
Jackson—270 shs $8, 8¼, 8¾.
Belmont—1600 shs $2¼, 2 40, 2¼, 2 30, 2 35.
Leopard—20 shs 80c.
Hussey—490 shs 55c, 60.
Manhattan—490 shs $3⅝.
Endowment—950 shs 50c, 65.
Prize—405 shs 66⅞, 7.
Indian Queen—300 shs $1 10.
Argenta—1215 shs $7¼, 7½, 7¾.
Navajo—950 shs 80c, 85.
Independence—900 shs $2½.
Star—340 shs 60c.
Tuscarora—500 shs 10c.
S Prize—1100 shs 5c.
Belle Isle—440 shs 45c, 50.
Hamburg—180 shs $1 95.
Hillside—160 shs $3½.
Highbridge—1430 shs $2 60, 2¼, 2 55.
Paradise—2350 shs $1 70, 1¾, 1 65.
Modoc—470 shs 50c.
Coso Con—300 shs 20c.
Bodie—190 shs $20, 19¾, 19¼.
Bechtel—100 shs $1.
McClinton—300 shs 85c
Tioga—1250 shs $2¼, 2 40, 3½.
Bulwer—230 shs $16⅝.
Summit—100 shs $1 40.
Goodshaw—960 shs 60c.
Oriental—1850 shs $1, 1 05.
Blackhawk—125 shs $1½.
S Bodie—200 shs 50c.
Booker—200 shs $2.
Richer—200 shs $1½.
Con Pacific—540 shs $3, 2 90.
Rustler—150 shs 65c, 75.
Con Pacific 60 shs $2 9, 3.
Dudley—430 shs $1, 1½.
Chieftain—50 shs 10c
G Chariot—1600 shs 40c, 45, 50.
White—200 shs 19⅞.
Leeds—400 shs $2, 1 90.
Tip Top—915 shs $1 40, 1 35.
S King—5 shs 15c.
Black Hills—50 shs $1½.
Belle Isle—200 shs 50c.
Eureka—250 shs $84¼.
S Standard—100 shs 40c.

F. H. KNOWLES,

FINE HAVANA CIGARS,

Tobacco, Pipes, Yankee Notions, Periodicals, Stationery, etc.

Under National Hotel, Portland, Ogn.

A fine stock of Foreign and Domestic Fruits.

One price to all at the C. O. D. Grocery.

ADVERTISED LETTERS.

List of letters remaining in the postoffice at Portland, county of Multnomah, Oregon, Oct 26, 1878. Persons calling for these letters must give the date on which they are advertised.

Ladies' List.

Adams,MrsE
Allen,MrsCE
Anderson,MissAM
Adlerberg,MrsSM
Allen,MrsA
Albert,MrsH
Ainsworth,MrsDr
Aiken,Miss?

Bolden,MrsC
Boggs,MrsN
Brown,MrsI
Boise,Mrs
Brown,MrsHC
Byrne,MissK
Bresnahur,MissE
Besslur,MrsS
Ball,MrsS
Blacktem,I
Baxter,MissE
Bayless,MrsS
Barrer,MrsJ
Blaker,MrsE
Ball,MissM
Brannan,MrsMM
Blackburn,MissC
Bramen,MrsW
Burgstrom,MrsAB

Casey,MrsMM
Chase,MrsLB
Carr,MrsTS
Comfort,MrsJB
Collins,MrsL
Cummins,MrsAE
Cushings,MissF

Daniel,MissP
Dusenbury,MissE
Dorey,MissH
Dimick,MissDE
Deitsch,MissA

Ereksen,L
Emblic,MissCA
Emery,MrsRG
Ellis,MrsH
Ewar,MissF
Edgar,MrsEA

Farnham,MrsB
Forn,MrsT
Flowers,MrsD
Fitzpatrick,MrsA
Ferrell,MissK
Freeman,MissA
Flager,MrsL
Frarus,Mrs
Fureler,MrsP

Gaustin,MissA
Golden,B
Goldbeck,Miss
Grosser,MrsH
Gotsen,MrsM
Gassner,MrsG
Graneet,MrsEL
Granger,MrsE

Hudson,MissM
Howe,MrsS
Hodgkinson,MrsIW
Hill,MrsEB
Hill,MissE
Herman,MissN
Henness,MrsBL
Hearn,MissKA

Haurickson,MrsE
Henderson,Mr&MrsG
Herrald,MissMM
Herbert,MrsJT
Harvey,Mrs
Hartman,MissM
Baines,MrsF
Hand,MrsGC

Jerome,MrsCaptG
Johnston,MrsSF
Johnson,MrsL

Kelley,MrsH
Kennerly,MrsMJ
Kellogg,MissA
Kline,MissJ
King,MrsIH

Lindstrom,MissJ
Litarby,MissJ
Lichtenthaler,MrsM
Lundsburg,AR

Morgan,MissC
Moor,MissJ
Mooney,MissB
Monligo,MrsSG
Mulvary,MissM
Moore,WH
Morgen,MissF
Minser,MissE
Marshall,MrsA
Maxwell,MissZ
Markey,MrsM
McCarty,MrsLP
McCarthy,MrsFE
McCarthy,MrsG
McDonald,MrsJH

Powell,MissMP
Pierce,MrsEA
Peterson,MrsIF
Pekkala,K
Praude,MrsA

Redlass,MrsS
Renston,MrsB
Richardson,MissME
Riley,Mrs—
Robinson,MrsS

Selmyer,—M
Sheley,MrsWS
Snyder,MissA
Stiles,MissME
Scott,MissJ
Strong,MrsA
Stuart,MrsA

Trewer,Mrs
Trivett,CC
Trogel,M
Thompson,MrsE
Tyson,—M

Walker MissN
Warren,MrsVE
Watson,MissM
Williams,MrsM
Wilson,MrsML
Wilson,MissA
Wright,—MC
White,—E
Wilson,MrsO
Wolf,MissA

Gentlemen's List.

Ambrosen,PE
Abell,J
Andrews,MW
Adams,JQ
Adams,JR

Blair,FW
Blaker,FM
Biles,Jas
Blackburn,CW
Bigger,JA
Bigger,AJ
Bland,HJ
Badger,WK
Bayman,ID
Bailey,WA
Bale,H
Baldwin,Wm
Bakeo,M
Baker,GW
Baker,B
Beard,JR
Bedell,A
Baler,K
Bemish,Geo
Berry,OD
Berry,P
Bourgoine,J
Boyd,R
Branton,JK
Bragg,WF
Bruse,J
Britweiser,G
Brockman,CA
Brown,JC
Brown,R
Brown,JH
Bullock,WW
Buono G
Burwell,DN
Burchard,JS
Burgein,J

Cameron,JH
Cadigan,Tim
Campbell,GH
Case,H
Cast,H
Carey,GW
Coventry,DC
Cowan,JH
Cowell,D
Colver,S
Collins,RB
Collier,JF
Crawford,OA
Clark,J
Clark,WT
Christenson,E
Chittenden,G
Champagne,L
Chynoweth,W
Cluffe,C
Charlmon,J
Cummings,J
Cunningham,M
Cunningham,R
Cunningham,N
Curry,R

Deutsch,G
Dwyer,WJ
Damien,JB
Dalton,E
Davis,W
Davenport,I
Davis,R
Davidson,J
Davey J
Dinneen,T
Downs,E
Dooley,B
Doty,DR
Dubray,J

English,JT
Ewing,DA
Enos,SL
Easton,R
Elliott,T

Fleck,OJ
Falstrand,C
Fallis,HJ
Fairbank,R
Ferrin,JR
Ferrell,C
Foy,Pat
Forsland,C
Foster,CR

Glandon,JW
Gallagher,P
Ganthier,E
Gerdes,A
Geary,T
Gerold,P
Gerstel,M
Glidey,C
Gillam,F
Gould,El&Co
Goodwin,JC
Gonlon,F
Goyon,F
Goodwin,RS
Green,Thos
Grenier,E
Grieves,FA
Greenburg,S
Greenburg,SH
Gray,L
Graham,JE

Hassen,J
Hahn,Wm
Haskell,CD
Hayward,CF
Hayes,NP
Hayes,Geo
Heach,P
Hitchcock,WF
Highwarden,J
Hislop,Jas
Higgins,JG
Howard,EL
Hobson,WG
Hoover,JF
Hoyt,CD

Humphrey,JY
Hunt,A
Hunter,SF
Harris,L
Harris,Dell&Co
Harris,F
Harris,Mr
Hall,JH
Hanson,CW
Hanley,J
Henrichs,HP

Ingles,FP
Imhof,H
Isles LB
Ish,MC
Inglish,J

Jackson,WJ
Jackson,EC
Jackling,WB
Jackman,JB
Jacobs,J
Jensen,A
Jennings,H
Jones,Silas
Jones,JG
Jones,GA
Johnston,Wm
Johnson,A
Johnson,CH
Johnson,J
Johnson,WJ
Johnston,JB

Kuns,O
Kunzler,L
Koshanen,OH
Kane,JB
Kennedy,DP
Keefe,JO
Kenzley,L
Kennedy,J
Kenedy,F
Kaffke,A
Kinney,Col
Keeley,JN
Kelly,D
Knapp,JB
Kringle,C
Kaemmerer,A

Lynch,JC
Lux,Geo
Lawrence,J
Ladd,Ed
Larson,O
Lawrence,C
Leary,JO
Lewis,Willie
Lee,O
Linn,R
Laurant,J
Logan,T
Lowe,JB
Lovings,J
Lancaster,HM
Lanza,F
Levy,M
Levy,SF

Myers,C
Mabry,JC
Maher,D
Mathson,W
Mason,CaptI
Manasse,Dr
Maynes,L
Mestayer,D
Meagher,H
Meyers,H
Meyers,AE
Miller,JW
Miller,FS
Miner,Jno
Mickel,F
Moll,CW
Moore,A
Moore,W
Moses,EA
Mondy,S
Mortensen,O
Moren,CO
Morrison,H
Mortensen,N
Martry,JC
Muckle,Wm
Munch,I
Munrow,J
Marcom,T
Marble,WE
Malone,A
Mallett,RH
McCartney,G
McCabe,PJ
McCauley,JE
McCue,J
McEllen,Wm
McCoy,DrJ
McCool,RH
McCarthy,Jas
McKinsey,J
McDermott,B
McDonald,J
McDonald,A
McKenzie,R
McKaig,Al
McBride,FE
McLaughlin,C
McMahan,SD
McWhitten,JS
McGivern,R

Newell,NH
Nelson,O
Nelson,BF
Nelson,KJ
Nelson,K
Neilson J
Newell,W
Nelson,OW
Nickerson,FH
Nickelson,OR
Nofziger,J
Noffke,A

Orland,HW
Ogden,-P

O'Kelly,JM
Ostrand,R
Oumaguar,FP
O'Conor,Thos
O'Connell,M
Owens,PL
Ottawa,CW
Obnets,F
Oliphant,WS
Olsen,A

Patrick,I
Palson,CJ
Paul,AB
Peterson,CP
Peet,VM
Pelkey,G
Pelletier,H
Pinckney,N
Pitz,R
Powell,A
Potter,BR
Partridge,A
Parsons,W
Parker,H
Price,E
Prough,Capt

Quinn,CC

Russell,J
Rumple,IT
Rand,A
Randolph,LT
Rasmussen,S
Reichlein,FA
Reed,GW
Reeves,M
Reicter,J
Reed,P
Reese,JS
Reynolds,GO
Richardson,DG
Royers,L
Roper,AE
Rozsas,Dr
Robinson,A

Salsean,Mr
Sweed,CH
Skinner,D
Spencer,A
Swickhard,LA
Spitz,JS
Snow,WC
Swenson,B
Sdurial,F
Salers,WC
Saxe,Peter
Salisbury,CT
Sawyer&York
Saelee,JS
Sakriksen,G
Seymour,C
Sins,M
Segar,HG
Seitenback,S
Seller&Copffett
Schnderman,P
Scott&Son
Schmit,DVon
Schaaf,A
Scheidelaas,H
Shartle,TC
Smith,SE
Smith,C
Smith,E
Smith,JT
Smith,LM
Smith,CA
Styche,A
Stingley,O
Strong,RG
Strack,P
Stewart,J
Stegman,A
Stevens,E

Tweed,JP
Talbert,TN
Thurow,W
Theakston,G
Thorson,W
Thomas,JA
Thompson,B
Thomsen,GE

Usherwood,GH
Uhde,G

Vickers,L
Vincent,WR

Woods,J&Co
Wadleigh,AS
Waterhouse,L
West,J
Welch,JK
Weeks,TB
Westlake,C
Winter&Liebe
Wiseman,GW
Wolcott,AD
Wole FH
Woodard,AE
Wheller,SG
White,TA
White,GF
White,AG
Walker,F
Wallace,DL
Wall,J
Walsh,J
Walker,FJ
Walters,W
Walker,WS
Walker,J
Wilson,WZ
Wilson,WJ
Wilson,R
Wilson,W
Williams,J
Williams,F
Williams,WJ
Williams,F

Young,MJ

GEO. E. COLE, P. M.

W., F. & Co's Letter List.

The following letters remain uncalled for at Wells, Fargo & Co.'s express office: G W Craig, F J Ewell, Valentine Hepp, A J Lachman, Mellis Bros (2), McPhelin & Bennett, J G McCall & Co, John Poulsen, Irving Seward, J P Sullivan, Ira B Sturgis, Mrs F G Vollum, Wing Bros, Max Wolf.

AMUSEMENTS.

NEW MARKET THEATRE.

MANAGER........................JOHN MAGUIRE

THIS EVENING, SATURDAY, NOV. 2, 18

The Great Emotional Play.

ARTICLE 47!

JOHN S. LINDSAY...as...GEORGE DUHARRIEL

His first appearance in this city.

GRAND MATINEE

TO-DAY AT 2 P. M.

THE COLLEEN BAWN!

MONDAY EVENING, NOVEMBER 4,

[illegible]

AS

DEBORAH,

OR,

Leah, the Forsaken!

Reserved Seats can be secured at Morse's Palace of Art in advance.

BALLS AND PARTIES.

SCHWABE'S

DANCING ACADEMY

SOIREE!

Saturday Evening, Nov. 2d.

Dancing Academy.

Centennial Block.

THE ADULT CLASSES, MONDAY & THURSday Evenings.

CHILDREN'S CLASSES, Saturdays, 2 P. M.

DOUBLE CLASS PRACTICE for benefit of beginners during first month.

CLUB AND PRIVATE INSTRUCTION, Tuesday, Wednesday and Friday.

School will organize October 31st. Pupils of last season invited to be present at that time.

The "old Professor" will be pleased to meet his old friends and patrons on Saturday evening.

DANCING SCHOOL.

PROF. HALPRUNER

WILL COMMENCE THE WINTER TERM AT his Dancing Academy, on First street, bet Yamhill and Morrison, on MONDAY EVENING, Nov. 4th.

SHINDLER

&

CHADBOURNE,

FIRST STREET,

Between Morrison and Yamhill,

Are now displaying at their Warerooms, the latest designs of Furniture, adapted for the Parlor, Library, Dining-Room and Chamber in EAST LAKE & QUEEN ANNE designs, inlaid with French Marquetrie, White Holly, Ebonized, &c. Their stock of recent importation in FURNITURE COVERINGS is replete with all the Eastern and European novelties in Raw Silks, cross stripe Silk Plushes, Satins, &c. Goods adapted to the wants of all classes of purchasers, at the lowest possible prices.

Our stock of Wall Paper, Mirrors, Carpets, etc., is complete in every department. Parties contemplating refurnishing are cordially invited to inspect our stock.

SHINDLER & CHADBOURNE.

"J. H. CUTTER'S"

Old Bourbon & Rye Whiskies

In bbls, Half bbls. and cases, as follows:

"A," In Barrels and Cases.
"A. No. 1," " "
"O. K." " "
"O. K. No. 1," " "
"OLD RYE," " "
"O. P. S." " ("Old Private Stock.")

These Whiskies are manufactured by Milton J. Hardy & Co., Louisville, Kentucky, according to the original formula used by J. H. Cutter in his life time, and for PURITY, Flavor and general Excellence are unrivaled

E. MARTIN & CO.,
Sole Agents for the Pacific Coast.

Sole Agents for Falk's Celebrated

MILWAUKEE BEER.

FOR LEWIS RIVER!

The Steamer Latona,

W. G. WEIR........................MASTER
J. K. GAITHER........................PURSER

Will leave Everding & Farrell's Wharf, foot of Alder street, Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, at 9 A. M. for Lewis River and way landings. Returning, leave La Center Monday, Wednesday Friday at 6 A.M.

For Freight or Passage apply on board. utdtm

JOHN H. MOORE'S

IRON WORKS,

67 F Street, between Third and Fourth

PORTLAND, OREGON.

Manufacturer of

Steam Engines, Boilers, Quartz Machinery, Saw Mills, Flouring Mills,

HYDRAULIC PUMPS,

Shafting, Hangers, Water Wheels, etc

And also the Duval Patent Iron Running Gear, for Vehicles.

Repairing done at short notice. my6d6m

SMOKE Chewing JACKSON'S BEST Tobacco

Awarded highest prize at Centennial Exposition for fine chewing qualities and excellence and lasting character of sweetening and flavoring. The best tobacco ever made. As our blue strip trade-mark is closely imitated on inferior goods, see that *Jackson's Best* is on every plug. Sold by all dealers. Send for sample, free, to C. A. JACKSON & Co., Mfrs., Petersburg, Va

L. & E. Wertheimer, Agents, San Francisco. fe22d2tawlwly

OCEAN STEAMERS.

Oregon Steamship Comp'y.

PORTLAND to SAN FRANCISCO.

REDUCED RATES!

Carrying the United States Mails and Wells, Fargo & Co's Express.

The Oregon Steamship Company will dispatch their new and elegant A1 Iron Steamship

"OREGON."

F. CONNOR........................COMMANDER

For the above port on

THURSDAY, OCT. 31, at 6 o'clock A. M.

The Company is now prepared to sell First, Second and Third Class Tickets from Portland to all the principal Cities in the United States, Toronto and Montreal, Canada.

For further particulars for Passage and Freight apply at the Company's Office, corner of F and Front streets, Portland, Ogn.

GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

INDEPENDENT LINE!

BETWEEN

PORTLAND & SAN FRANCISCO.

THE SPLENDID LOW-PRESSURE SIDE-WHEEL AMERICAN STEAMSHIP

GREAT REPUBLIC,

3382 Tons,

JAMES CARROLL........................COMMANDER

Will leave Pacific Wharf for SAN FRANCISCO

SUNDAY, Oct. 20, at 9 o'clock A. M.

Rates of Passage:

Steerage........................$ 2 00
Cabin........................ 7 00
Bridal Rooms........................ 10 00

The Steerage on this Ship is SUPERIOR to the Cabins on most of the other Coast Ships, and her Cabin Accommodations are unequaled by any other ship on the Pacific Ocean.

OVERLAND TICKETS from San Francisco to all points in United States and Canada.

For Freight or Passage apply at the office, at Pacific Dock, foot of Salmon street.

N. B. INGALLS, Agent.

Pacific Coast S. S. Co.

PORTLAND to SAN FRANCISCO.

REDUCED RATES.

Carrying the U. S. Mails and Wells, Fargo & Co.'s Express,

THE PACIFIC COAST STEAMship Company will dispatch their fast and favorite Low Pressure Steamship,

IDAHO,

E. ALEXANDER........................COMMANDER

For the above port on

Tuesday, Nov. 5, at 5 o'clock A. M.

RATES:

Cabin Passage........................$5 00
Steerage Passage........................ 2 00
Freight per ton........................ 1 50

THROUGH TICKETS sold to all the principal Cities in the United States and Canada.

For Freight or Passage apply to

J. McCRAKEN & CO., Agents.
60, 62 and 64 North Front street.

PHILADELPHIA to PORTLAND

DIRECT.

THE PACIFIC COAST S. S. CO. WILL dispatch their

New and Elegant Iron Steamship

"State of California"

FROM

Philadelphia, Pa., to Portland, O.,

Direct on or about December 1st.

For Freight apply to

J. McCRAKEN & CO.,
60 North Front Street, Portland, Or.,

GOODALL, PERKINS & CO.,
10 Market Street, San Francisco, Cal.,

WILLARD K. FREEMAN,
74 Pine Street, New York City, or
109 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

Puget Sound Steam Nav. Co.

Tacoma to Victoria and Way Ports.

Carrying U. S. and British Columbia Mails and W., F. & Co's Express.

THIS COMPANY WILL DISPATCH one of its favorite steamers from New Tacoma for Port Townsend and return, daily, (Saturday excepted,) calling at intermediate ports, at 6 P. M. on arrival of N. P. R. R. mail and express train, connecting through for Victoria on Sunday, Tuesday and Thursday. Returning, leave Victoria for Tacoma and intermediate ports, Monday, Wednesday and Friday, at 6 A. M. arriving at Tacoma at 11 P. M.

Through passengers and freight leave Portland per WELCOME, Saturday, Tuesday and Thursday at 6 A. M.

TICKETS for sale at the office of the O. S. N. Co, Portland, Or. H. M. STARR.

For PORT TOWNSEND, VICTORIA, NANAIMO, FORT WRANGLE and SITKA.

CARRYING U. S. MAILS.

THE STEAMSHIP

"CALIFORNIA,"

CHAS. THORN........................Commander

Will leave Flanders' Wharf, foot of C street, for the above ports, on

WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 30, 1878,

At 5 o'clock A. M.

For Freight or Passage apply to

ED. C. HUGHES, Purser.

OLYMPIA AND SEATTLE!

The P. S. T. Co's Passenger Packet

MESSENGER

Leaves Olympia for Seattle and way ports Monday, Wednesday and Friday mornings, at 7 o'clock, connecting at Seattle with Steamers for the various lower Sound Ports.

Travelers can now go from Kalama to Olympia by Rail, arriving at the latter place at 4:30 P. M.

LIVERY AND HACK STABLES.

OREGON TRANSFER COMPANY

GENERAL

Forwarding & Commission.

FREIGHT AND BAGGAGE FORWARDED AND Delivered with Dispatch. Pianos and Furniture moved.

ORDERS FOR HACKS PROMPTLY ATTENDED to, Day or Night.

Office—S. W. Cor. Second and Stark Sts. Mark, Care of O. T. Co.

E. CORBETT'S

Livery, Hack & Feed Stables

(FIRE PROOF),

COR. SECOND AND TAYLOR STREETS

Reasonable Charges for Hire. Particular Attention paid to Boarding Horses.

Orders for Hacks Promptly Attended to

DAY OR NIGHT.

ACKERMAN'S IS THE PLACE TO BUY CLOTHING

PILLS.

These Pills are Guaranteed as a positive Cure for Chills and Fever, Intermittent, Remittent, Bilious Congestive, and all other fevers caused by malaria.

WHOLESALE AGENTS,

ABRAMS & CARROLL,

Nos. 2 and 5 Front Street, San Francisco.

sild&wtm

The rush now is at the C. O. D. Grocery.

Shafting, Hangers, Water Wheels, etc

And also the Duval Patent Iron Running Gear, for Vehicles.

Repairing done at short notice. my6d6m

ZAN BROTHERS,

Broom Manufacturers,

12 and 14 North Front St.

Importers and Dealers in

WOOD & WILLOW WARE.

SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS.

PIONEER WOOD YARD

FOOT OF YAMHILL STREET.

J. SORENSEN.

ALL KINDS OF WOOD,

Sawed and unsawed, constantly on hand and delivered to any part of the City

The C. O. D. Grocery is now all the rage.

near the Y. M. C. A. Rooms.

Copying, Lettering, Card Writing and anything in the line of Artistic Penmanship done at reasonable rates. Box at foot of stairs for convenience of those who may not have time to call.

o12d1m W. B. JAMES.

sale and the remainder on confirmation of the sale.

GEO. W. HARRIS,
OLIVER T. GERRISH,
Executors of the estate of Arthur Phinney dec'd.
Port Ludlow, Wash. Territory, 30th Sept., 1878.
McNAUGHT BROS., Att'ys for said estate o24w

ACKERMAN'S IS THE PLACE TO BUY CLOTHING